

Summary of Cleft SentencesAl-Jazari invented the mechanical clock in the twelfth century.

No.	Relative Pronoun ضمائر الوصل
1.	<p style="text-align: right;">لتأكيد أسم شخص عاقل</p> <p>The person who is / was <u>اسم الشخص المراد تأكيده</u></p> <p>It is / was <u>اسم الشخص المراد تأكيده</u> who</p> <p>The person who invented the mechanical clock in the twelfth century was Al-Jazari. OR It was Al-Jazari who invented the mechanical clock in the twelfth century.</p>
2.	<p style="text-align: right;">لتأكيد أسم غير عاقل</p> <p>The thing which/ that is / was <u>اسم الشيء المراد تأكيده</u></p> <p>It is/ was <u>اسم الشيء المراد تأكيده</u> which/ that</p> <p>The thing which/ that Al-Jazari invented in the twelfth century was the mechanical clock OR It was the mechanical clock which/ that Al-Jazari invented in the twelfth century.</p>
3.	<p style="text-align: right;">لتأكيد الوقت، الزمان</p> <p>The period/ time when is / was <u>(حذف حرف الجر) الوقت المراد تأكيده</u></p> <p>It is/ was+ <u>حرف الجر</u> <u>الوقت المراد تأكيده</u> when</p> <p>The period/time when Al-Jazari invented the mechanical clock was the twelfth century. OR It was in the twelfth century when Al-Jazari invented the mechanical clock.</p>
4.	<p style="text-align: right;">لتأكيد المكان</p> <p>The place where is / was <u>(حذف حرف الجر) المكان المراد تأكيده</u></p> <p>It is/ was + <u>حرف الجر</u> <u>المكان المراد تأكيده</u> where</p>
5.	<p style="text-align: right;">لتأكيد الطريقة</p> <p>The way in which is / was <u>الطريقة المراد تأكيدها</u></p> <p>It is/ was <u>الطريقة المراد تأكيدها</u> in which</p> <p>You can pass the tawjihi exam by studying hard. The way in which you can pass the tawjihi exam is by studying hard OR It is by studying hard in which you can pass the tawjihi exam.</p>

Complete each of the following items so that the new item has a similar meaning to the one before it. (you can have more than one answer)

1. Ali ibn Nafi' (Ziryab) established the first music school in the world in Cordoba.

The person

It

2. Ghazal bought a new mobile last night.

The time.....

It

3. Tolai plays the piano in the cafe very well.

The place.....

It

4. My husband bought a new flat from our neighbour last Saturday.

The thing.....

It

1. The person who established the first music school in the world in Cordoba was Ali ibn Nafi' (Ziryab).

It was Ali ibn Nafi' (Ziryab) who established the first music school in the world in Cordoba.

2. The time when Ghazal bought a new mobile was last night.

It was last night when Ghazal bought a new mobile.

3. The place where Tolai plays the piano is the café.

It is **in** the café where Tolai plays the piano.

4. The thing which my husband bought from our neighbour last Saturday was a new flat.

It was a new flat which my husband bought from our neighbour last Saturday.