

أسئلة الكتاب على موضوع المبني للمجهول

قبل الحل، هناك بعض الملاحظات الهامة:-

1. تذكر أن علينا تحويل كلا شقي الجملة، إذا اقتضى الأمر.
2. الظروف التالية **already, just recently, always** تفصل جزأي الفعل،
و لا يجوز حذفها أو تغيير مكانها.
3. وضع **by** و الفاعل (سواء كان اسما أم ضميرا) ليس أمرا ضروريا، إلا إذا طلب منك (يمكن وضعها أو حذفها) و يمكن وضعها إذا كان الفاعل ظاهرا و معروفا مثل :
My father, My mother, our teacher, Huda.etc

و يفضل عدم وضعه إذا كان ضميرا مثل

He , she , it , I , You , We , they

Rewrite the sentences in passive. Use (by) where necessary.

1. My mother taught me to read.

2. Fifty years ago, they hadn't invented smartphones.

3. People speak Spanish in most South American countries, but they speak Portuguese in Brazil.

4. Our teacher has already marked our exams, and now someone is checking them.

5. They have just discovered some books that people wrote 200 years ago.

Answers:

1. I was taught to read **by my mother**.
2. Fifty years ago, smartphones hadn't been invented.
3. Spanish is spoken in most South American countries, but in Brazil Portuguese is spoken in Brazil.
4. Our exams have already been marked **by our teacher**, and they are being checked.
5. Some books that were written 200 years ago have just been discovered.

ملاحظة هامة على الجملة الأخيرة:-

They have just discovered some books that people wrote 200 years ago.

من خلال دراسة الجملة أعلاه نلاحظ ما يلي:-

- أن الجملة تتألف من شقين، و كل شق يحتوي على فعل في زمنين مختلفين.

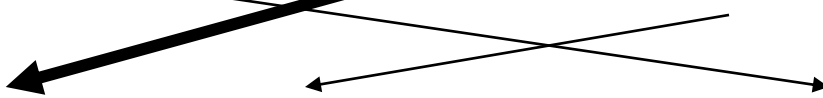
- المفعول به في كلا الشقين هو نفسه (some books)

- تم ربط شقي الجملة باسم موصول و هو (that)

آلية الحل

- يجب علينا أن نهتم بالتتابع الزمني:- و نعني بذلك (أي الفعلين قد حدث أولاً؟؟؟) أهو الفعل الذي وقع في الشق الأول بصيغة المضارع التام أم الفعل الذي وقع في الشق الثاني بصيغة الماضي البسيط؟
- نقول:- حسب الترتيب المنطقي لأزمنة الأفعال نجد بأن الفعل في صيغة الماضي البسيط (هو الذي حدث أولاً، كونه ماضٍ و الفعل في زمن المضارع التام هو الذي حدث مؤخراً)
- و يجب المحافظة على الاسم الموصول (that) و يوضع بعد المفعول به مباشرةً.

They have just discovered some books that people wrote 200 years ago.



Some books **that were written** 200 years ago **have just been discovered**.

أمثلة إضافية

1. My cousins have recently sold the villa which they built a few years ago.

2. Scientists have recently discovered some facts that The Holly Qura'n described more than 1400 years ago.

3. Historians have lately found some maps that the ancient Nabateans drew long time ago.

4. We have just summarized the lesson which our English teacher explained a week ago.

5. The minister Of Education has lately visited Al-Salt School that the Ministry built many years ago.

Answers

1. The villa which was built a few years ago has recently been sold.
2. Some facts that were described more than 1400 years ago have recently been discovered by Scientists.
3. Some maps that were drawn long time ago have lately been found by Historians.
4. The lesson which was explained a week ago has just been summarized.
5. Al-Salt school that was built many years ago has lately been visited by the minister of education.

The impersonal passive

تعريف المبني للمجهول غير الشخصي:- أسلوب لتقديم الأفكار، الاعتقادات، الآراء، بطريقة رسمية.

الطريقة الأولى :-

It (helping Verb) + V.3 that + clause.

خطوات الحل:-

1. نبدأ الجملة الجديدة بـ It (توضع من قبل الوزارة)
2. نحذف ما قبل الفعل (الفاعل)
3. نحول الفعل الى المبني للمجهول كما مر معنا مسبقاً.
4. نكمل باقي الجملة من عند that.

(2)

~~People~~ say that children are afraid of ghosts.

(1) (3) (4)

It is said that children are afraid of ghosts.

1. People think that the new prime minister is good.

اللهم ابدل امي دارا خير من دارها واهلا خير من اهلها

It

2. They have told us that Omar passed his driving test last week.

It.....

3. People don't expect that the new party will win the elections.

It

4. People didn't think that she had paid too much.

It

Answers:

1. It is thought that the new prime minister is good.
2. It has been told that Omar passed his driving test last week.
3. It isn't expected that the new party will win the elections.
4. It wasn't thought that she had paid too much.

الطريقة الثانية:-

1. يوضع المفعول به في بداية الجملة الجديدة (الوزارة) وهو الاسم او الضمير الموجود بعد That

2. نحذف ما قبل الفعل (الفاعل)

3. ننظر إلى الفعل الموجود قبل that ونحوله للمجهول حسب الزمن.

4. نضع to

5. انتبه !!!! حول الـ

اذا كان الفعل قبل التحويل	يتحول الى
V1/ v1+s, modals + base	to + base
is, am, are	to + be
was, were	to + have + been
has, have, had V3	to + have + V3
is, am, are, was, were, +ing	to + be +ing

6. نكمل الجملة

(2)

~~Research~~ have said that changing focus of your revision keeps your mind fresh.

(1)

(3)

(4) (5)

(6)

Changing focus of your revision has been said to keep your mind fresh

1. People think that the company is planning a new advertising campaign.

اللهم ابدل امي دارا خير من دارها واهلا خير من اهلها

The company is

2. They say that students who study foreign languages do better, on the whole, in general tests.
Students
3. People think that we only use a small percentage of our brain power.
We
4. People used to think that the earth was flat.
The earth

Answers:

1. The company is thought to be planning a new advertising campaign.
2. Students who study foreign languages are said to do better, on the whole, in general tests.
3. We are thought to only use a small percentage of our brain power.
4. The earth used to be thought to have been flat.

التحويل العكسي

الطريقة الأولى (it)

انتبه لوجود عنصر جديد في بداية الجملة الثانية (الفاعل)

آلية التحويل

1. وضع الفاعل الجديد من قبل واضع السؤال (الوزارة)
2. نأخذ الفعل الموجود قبل that ونرجعه الى حالته الاصلية (المعلوم)
3. نكمل الجملة من that للنهية دون اجراء اي تعديل على الجملة

It is believed that language can also improve your decision-making skills.
They

(1) (2) (3)

A. They believe that language can also improve your decision-making skills.

More Examples

1. It is believed that the Amazon Valley is extremely important to the ecology of the

earth.

Scientists

2. It isn't claimed that dolphins are highly intelligent.

Scientists

3. It has been believed that learners will absorb the grammar as they learn vocabulary.

Grammarians

Answers

1. Scientists believe that the Amazon Valley is extremely important to the ecology of the earth.
2. Scientists don't claim that dolphins are highly intelligent
3. Grammarians have believed that learners will absorb the grammar as they learn vocabulary.

الطريقة الثانية (that)

انتبه لوجود عنصر جديد في بداية الجملة الثانية (الفاعل)

آلية التحويل

1. وضع الفاعل جديد من قبل واضع السؤال (الوزارة)
2. نأخذ الفعل المبني للمجهول الموجود قبل **to** (ان وجدت) وتحويله الى حالته الاصلية (المعلوم)
3. نضع **that**
4. نضع الفاعل الموجود في الجملة الرئيسية قبل الفعل المبني للمجهول
5. نحذف **to**
6. ونحول الفعل الذي يليها الى:

اذا كان الفعل قبل التحويل	يتحول الى
to + base	V1/ v1+s, modals + base
to + be	is, am, are
to + have been	was, were
to + have V3	has, have, had V3
to + be +ing	is, am, are, was, were, +ing

7. نكمل باقي الجملة

(5)

English is believed ~~to~~ be the most widely spoken language.

(1) (2) (3) (4) (6) (7)

People believe that English is the most widely spoken language

1. The story is believed to be true.
They
2. He is known to be talented.
We
3. Speaking a foreign language, is claimed, improves the functionality of brain in several ways.
People

Answers

1. They believe that the story is true
2. We know that he is talented.
3. People claim that speaking a foreign language improves the functionality of brain in several ways.

اللهم ابدل امي دارا خير من دارها واهلا خير من اهلها