

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

النور في اللغة الانجليزية

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Twelfth Grade



المقارنة

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الكميات لعمل المقارنة Quantifiers to make comparisons

الكلمات المتعكسة

taller	X	shorter	hotter	X	colder	better	X	worse	the most	X	the least
bigger	X	smaller	later	X	earlier	farther	X	nearer	the most	X	the fewest
cheaper	X	more expensive	longer	X	shorter	poorer	X	richer	more	X	fewer
easier	X	more difficult	faster	X	slower				more	X	less

Positive الصفة قبل المقارنة	Comparative المقارنة بين اثنين	Superlative مقارنة واحد بمجموعة (المفاضلة)	Equality asas not as.....as
صفات قصيرة	er..... than	Theest	as much +as مساواة الأشياء غير المحدودة as many +as مساواة الأشياء المحدودة
سهل easy طويل tall كبير big	easier than taller than bigger than	The easiest The tallest The biggest	as much +as as many +as
صفات طويلة- مقارنة ايجابية	more than	the most	as popular as as often as as hard as (adverb)
غالي expensive مشهور famous حريص careful	more expensive than more famous than more careful than	The most expensive The most famous The most careful	isn't asas as tall as as exciting as
مقارنة سلبية			
little غير محدود	less than اقل من	the least	
صفات شاذة في المقارنة			
جيد good سيء bad قليل little many/much far	betterthan worsethan lessthan اقل من more ...than farther / further	the best الافضل the worst الاسوأ the least الاقل the most الأكثر The farthest / furthest	

- التحويل من (more) الى (as as)

- عند التحويل من (more) الى (as as) : اذا بدأ السؤال بعكس الاسماء اي بوضع Ahmad في بداية الجملة بدل Ali :
 - اولاً ننفي الفعل الموجود في الجملة :
 - is تصبح isn't are تصبح aren't وهكذا . / V +s -es تصبح don't او doesn't حسب الفاعل الموجود في بداية الجملة .
 - نضع مكان كلمة more كلمة as ثم نضع مكان كلمة than كلمة as ونكمل الجملة كما هي .
 - او نستطيع عند اعادة الكتابة تحويل كلمة more الى كلمة less دون اي تغيير في الجملة سوى عكس الاسماء او اقطاب الجملة
1. Ali's car is more expensive than Ahmad's. Ahmad's car is less expensive than Ali's -
Ahmad's car isn't as expensive as Ali's -
 2. Ali plays more quickly than Ahmad Ahmad plays less quickly than Ali.
Ahmad doesn't play as quickly as Ali
 3. Sami eats more quickly than me I eat less quickly than Sami.
I don't eat as quickly as Sami.

- التحويل من صفة مضاف لها (er) الى (as as) :

- عند التحويل من (er) الى (as as) : اذا بدأ السؤال بعكس الاسماء اي بوضع Ahmad في بداية الجملة بدل Ali :
 - اولاً ننفي الفعل الموجود في الجملة :
 - is تصبح isn't are تصبح aren't وهكذا . / V +s -es
 - نضع كلمة as بدل er المضافة للصفة ثم نضع مكان كلمة than كلمة as ونكمل الجملة كما هي .
 - او نستطيع عند اعادة الكتابة تحويل الصفة بان نحضر عكسها دون اي تغيير في الجملة سوى عكس الاسماء او اقطاب الجملة
2. Ali is taller than Ahmad Ahmad is shorter than Ali .
Ahmad isn't as tall as Ali

- التحويل من (as as) الى (more) :

- عند التحويل من (as as) الى (more) : اذا بدأ السؤال بعكس الاسماء اي بوضع Ahmad في بداية الجملة بدل Omar :
- اولا : الفعل الموجود في الجملة منفي يصبح مثبت ::
- isn't تصبح is - aren't تصبح are وهكذا . / don't او doesn't تحذف ونعيد الفعل بعد هما الى V +s -es .
- نضع مكان كلمة as كلمة more ثم نضع مكان كلمة as كلمة than ونكمل الجملة كما هي .
- او نستطيع عند اعادة الكتابة تحويل كلمة not الى كلمة less دون اي تغيير في الجملة سوى عكس الاسماء او اقطاب الجملة

1. Omar is not as generous as Ahmad..... Ahmad is more generous than Omar.
Omar is less generous than Ahmad .
3. Ali doesn't play as quickly as Omar. Omar plays more quickly than Ali.
Ali plays less quickly than Omar.
4. I don't eat as quickly as Sami. Sami eats more quickly than me.
I eat less quickly than Sami.

- التحويل من (as as) الى (er) :

- عند التحويل من (as as) الى (er) : اذا بدأ السؤال بعكس الاسماء اي بوضع Omar في بداية الجملة بدل Ali :
- اولا ننفي الفعل الموجود في الجملة :
- isn't تصبح is - aren't تصبح are وهكذا .
- نضيف للصفة er ونحذف as الموجودة قبل الصفة ثم نضع مكان كلمة as كلمة than ونكمل الجملة كما هي .
- او نستطيع عند اعادة الكتابة بتحويل الصفة بان نحضر عكسها دون اي تغيير في الجملة سوى عكس الاسماء او اقطاب الجملة

2. Ali isn't as tall as Omar. Omar is taller than Ali.
Ali is shorter than Omar.

- استخدام (as much) و (as many) :

اذا دخلت (as many) - (as much) على (fewer – less) لا نغير شيئ في الجملة ولا نبدل الاسماء ولكن ننفي الفعل قبل كلمة المقارنة :

1. There are fewer houses in my village than in their village . (as many)
There aren't as many houses in my village as in their village .
2. Ali has less water than Omar. (as much)
Ali doesn't have as much water as Omar .

اذا دخلت (as many) - (as much) على (more) نبدل الاسماء وننفي الفعل قبل كلمة المقارنة :

1. My brother eats more fast food than me . (as much)
I don't eat as much fast food as my brother .
2. There are more people in Amman than in Zarka . (as many)
There aren't as many people in Zarka as in Amman .

امثلة على الاستخدامات

Comparative : (er / more / less) ----- than

1. N + be + (adj-er) + than + N ----- He is taller **than** his brother.
2. N + be + (more - adj) + than + N ----- Arabic is **more** interesting **than** History.
3. N + be + (less - adj) + than + N ----- Arabic is **less** interesting **than** History.
4. N + verb + (more +adv) + than + N ----- He eats **more** quickly **than** his brother.
5. N + verb + (less +adv) + than + N ----- He eats **less** quickly **than** his brother.

as ----- as

١. في التشابه لا يوجد (the – than) ٢. لا تتغير الصفة او الظرف

1. N + be + as -----adj-----as + n = Ali is as **clever** as Sami
2. N + verb + as -----adv-----as + n = Ali reads as **slowly** as Sami

Not as ----- as

1. N + be + not + as ----- as + N
Omar is not as generous as Ahmad
2. N + (don't – doesn't – didn't) + v1 + as -----adv ----- as + N

- I don't	eat	as	quickly	as Sami.
- Sami doesn't	eat	as	quickly	as me.
- Sami didn't	eat	as	quickly	as me .

قاعدة التحويل من (as الى than) :

1. (not as ----- as) ----- = N1 + be + (more / er) + than + N2
 My car isn't as expensive as Ali's. = Ali's car is more expensive than mine.
 Ali isn't as tall as Omar. = Omar is taller than Ali
2. (not as ----- as) ----- = N + V (s) + (more) + than + N
 - I don't eat as much as my brother. = My brother eats more than me

Both Sami and Ali are clever. Sami is as ----- .
 Sami reads as quickly as Ali . Ali ----- .
 Sami doesn't read as quickly as Ali. Ali ----- .
 Sami reads more quickly than Ali . Ali ----- (as)

as many / as much

1. N + be + not + V + as much / many + n1 ----- + as + n2
 I am not eating as much food as my friend.
2. N + (don't – doesn't) + v1 = as much / many + n ----- + as + n2
 I don't eat as much food as my friend.