

# Passive Voice

## المبني للمجهول

Use الاستخدام	نستخدم المبني للمجهول عندما يكون التركيز على الحدث وعلى المفعول به (object) وليس على الفاعل (subject) أو أننا لا نعرف من قام بالفعل.		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>المبني للمجهول يكون المفعول به (object) أول الجملة.</li> <li>المبني للمعلوم يكون الفاعل (subject) أول الجملة.</li> </ul>		
Form الصيغة	Object + مفعول به	فعل to be مناسب	+ V3 + complement تكملة الجملة تصريف ثالث
Changing Tips خطوات التحويل	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) نضع المفعول به أول الجملة</li> <li>2) نختار فعل to be مناسب</li> <li>3) نحول الفعل إلى التصريف الثالث V3</li> <li>4) نكمل الجملة.</li> <li>5) نستطيع استخدام by + الفاعل لذكر من قام بالفعل. (اختياري)</li> </ol>		

### جدول التحويل

Tense الزمن	Active المبني للمعلوم	Passive المبني للمجهول
Present Simple	مفرد eats جمع eat	مفرد is جمع are + V3 (eaten)
Past Simple	مفرد ate (V2) جمع ate (V2)	مفرد was جمع were + V3 (eaten)
Modals	will, would, can, could, shall, should, must, might, has to, have to, had to	Modal + be + V3 (eaten) - will be eaten .....
Present Perfect	مفرد has + V3 جمع have	مفرد has + been + V3 (eaten) جمع have
Past Perfect	had + V3	had + been + V3
Present Continuous	am is + V-ing are	am is + being + V3 are
Past Continuous	was + V-ing were	was + being + V-ing were

أمثلة: Examples:

مضارع بسيط	1) Ali eats two apples → Two apples are eaten ( by Ali)
ماضي بسيط	2) Abeer translated the novel → The novel was translated.
Modal	3) They will produce new materials. → New materials will be produced.
مضارع تام	4) The minister has taken new decisions → New decisions have been taken.
ماضي تام	5) We had written three stories → Three stories had been written.
مضارع مستمر	6) Mum is cleaning the kitchen → The kitchen is being cleaned.
ماضي مستمر	7) We were watching T.V → T.V was being watched.

\*أسئلة وزارية (الدورات السابقة)

Q 1): Correct the verbs between brackets: صحح الفعل بين أقواس

مضارع بسيط	1) Many Jordanian poems _____ into English every year . (translate)
مضارع بسيط	2) Aqaba _____ in the south of Jordan. (locate)
Modal	3) The results of the final exam _____ (will announce)
مضارع بسيط	4) Nests _____ from grass, twigs or feather. (make)
ماضي بسيط	5) Most of old houses _____ by the storm last night. (destroy)

\*أسئلة وزارية (الدورات السابقة)

Q 2): Choose the correct from the verbs: اختر الإجابة الصحيحة

ماضي بسيط	1) Three of my articles _____ last month in the newspaper. a) have published      b) has been published      c) will be published      d) were published
مضارع بسيط	2) Many gallons of fresh milk _____ every day. a) are drunk      b) is drinking      c) drank      d) are drinking

**\*أسئلة وزارية (الدورات السابقة)**

13- The teacher invited mum and dad to the school party.

The correct passive form of the sentence above is -----

- a- mum and dad are invited to the school party.
- b- mum and dad were invited to the school party.
- c- mum and dad invited to the school party.
- d- mum and dad invite to the school party.

13- Dad washes his car every week.

The correct passive form of the sentence above is -----

- A) Dad's car were washed every week.
- B) Dad's car was washed every week.
- C) Dad's car is washed every week.
- D) Dad's car are washed every week.

**Q : Use the verbs between brackets to complete the sentences**

1. Our house \_\_\_\_\_ (paint) brown and white last week.
2. The project \_\_\_\_\_ (complete) next week by our outstanding marketing department.
3. The plans for the new contract \_\_\_\_\_ (draw up) right now.
4. More than 30,000 new computers \_\_\_\_\_ (manufacture) every day at our plant in China.
5. The children \_\_\_\_\_ (teach) by Ms Nada since last year.
6. The piece \_\_\_\_\_ (write) by Mozart when he was only six years old.
7. My hair \_\_\_\_\_ (cut) by Omar every month.
8. The portrait \_\_\_\_\_ (paint) by a famous painter next month.
9. The museum \_\_\_\_\_ (build) in 1988.
10. My papers \_\_\_\_\_ (deliver) every morning by a teenager on his bike.

**Answers:**

- 1. was painted**
- 2. will be completed/is going to be completed**
- 3. are being drawn up**
- 4. are manufactured**
- 5. have been taught**
- 6. was written**
- 7. is cut**
- 8. will be painted**
- 9. was built**
- 10. are delivered**

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