

#NUMBER_1

مكتف اللغة الإنجليزية 2017

المستوى الثالث

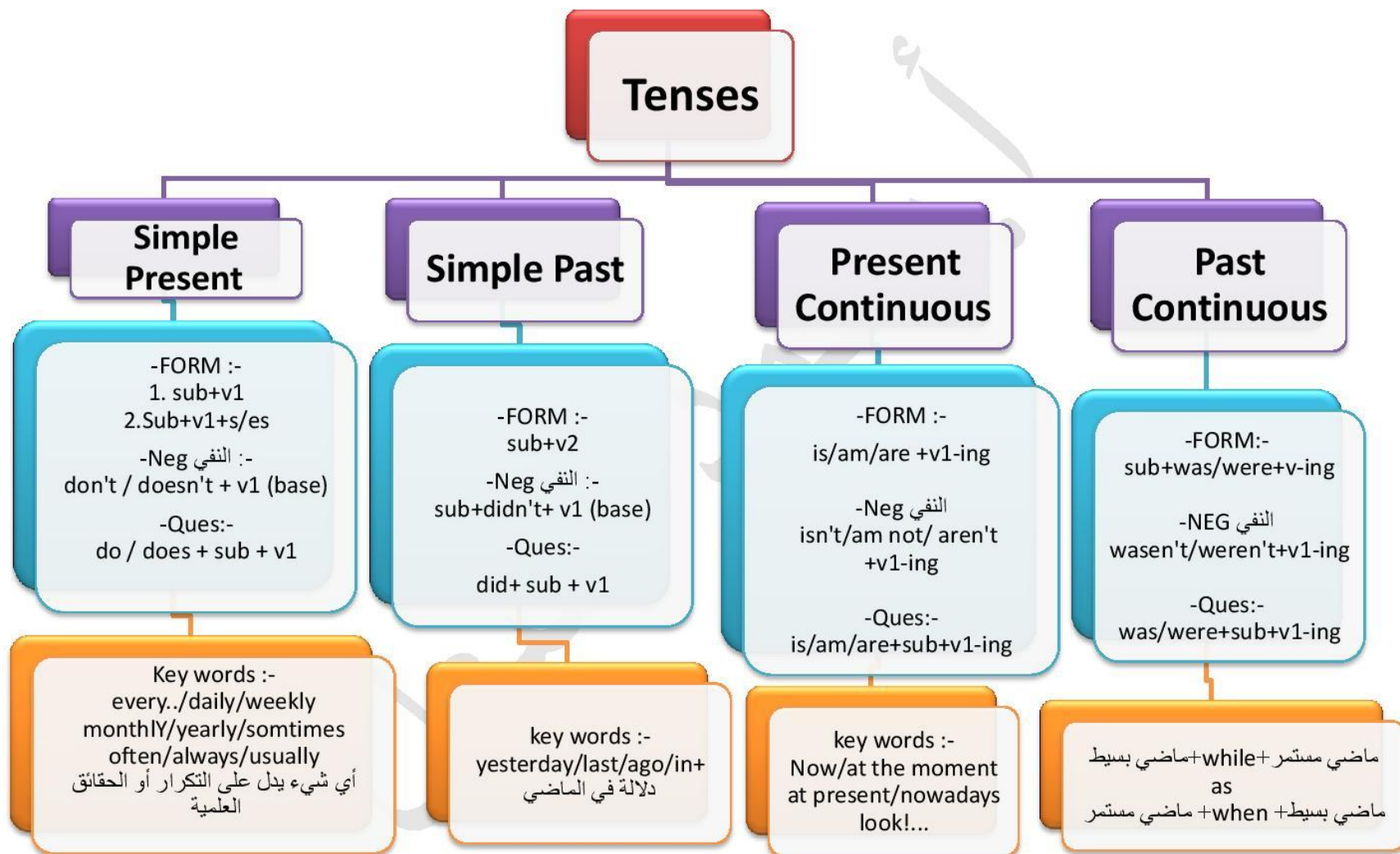
"خير الكلام ما قل ودل"

MOHAMMAD MISHAL
2017

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الأستاذ محمد مشعل



Perfect Family

"عائلة التام"

Tenses

Past Perfect

-FORM :-
sub+had+v3

-Neg النفي :-
sub+hadn't+v3

-Ques:-
had+ sub + v3

ماضي تام + after + ماضي بسيط
because
ماضي بسيط + by the time + ماضي تام
before
by+ had+v3 دلالة في الماضي

Present Perfect

-FORM :-
sub+have/has+v3

-Neg النفي :-
sub+hasn't/haven't+v3

-Ques:-
has/have+sub+v3

key words :-
since/for/recently/lately
just/already/yet
several times
so far /at last

Present Perfect Continuous

-FORM :-
sub+have/has+been +v1-ing

-Neg النفي
sub+haven't/hasen't+been
+v1-ing

-Ques:-
have/has+sub+been+v1-ing

key words :-
since/for/recently/lately
/several times
تعبير زمني + all * فقط للتام المستمر

Past Perfect Continuous

-FORM:-
sub+had+been+v-ing

-NEG النفي
sub+hadn't+been+v1-
ing

-Ques:-
had+sub+been+v1-ing

Key words :-
since/for/lately
just/already/yet
تعبير زمني + all

Correct the verb between brackets, then write your answer down in your BOOKLET.

- 1- She her uncle in the mall yesterday. (see)
- 2- Sami lunch daily in same time ? (eat)
- 3- Sami and ali there last lecture. (not / be)
- 4- Windows ----- now. This is typed on the computer screen. (shut down).
- 5- hatem his document before viruses crashed his computer . (save)
- 6- the children already The sandcastle on the beach . (build)
- 7- our neighbours recently to aqaba . (move)
- 8- Someone knocked at the door as we ----- our brunch. (have)
- 9- gamal and fawaz evening classes for a few weeks . (be /take)
- 10- fadia has to be a nurse since 2012 . (be / train)
- 11- Hassan's parents bought him anew phone after he good marks in the English exam . (get)
- 12- when mr Mahmoud arrived , he was exhausted . he for 5 days . (be /climb)
- 13- Muslims five times a day. (Pray)
- 14- When I saw you yesterday, you looked really tired.
B: yes, I for half an hour. (be /run)
- 15- The women already T. V . (watch)
- 16- omar passed all his exams . he had for amonth . (be / revise)
- 17- I in the same company since 2010. (be)
- 18- I made my mother a cup of tea. She was hot and tired; Sheall afternoon for a special family dinner. (be / cook)
- 19 - You look tired. Have you hard? (be / work)
- 20-People have (be/ use) smartphone since they were invented in the early 2000s
- 21-We're going to Aqaba again. I forward to it since last year . (be /look)
- 22 - The detectives people all week. (be, interview)

Answers : 1- saw 2- does ...eat 3- weren't 4- is shutting down 5- had saved 6- have built
7- have moved 8- were having 9- have been taking 10- been training 11- had got
12- had been climbing 13- pray 14- had been running 15- have watched 16- been revising
17- have been 18- had been cooking 19- been working 20-been using 21- have been
looking 22- been interviewing

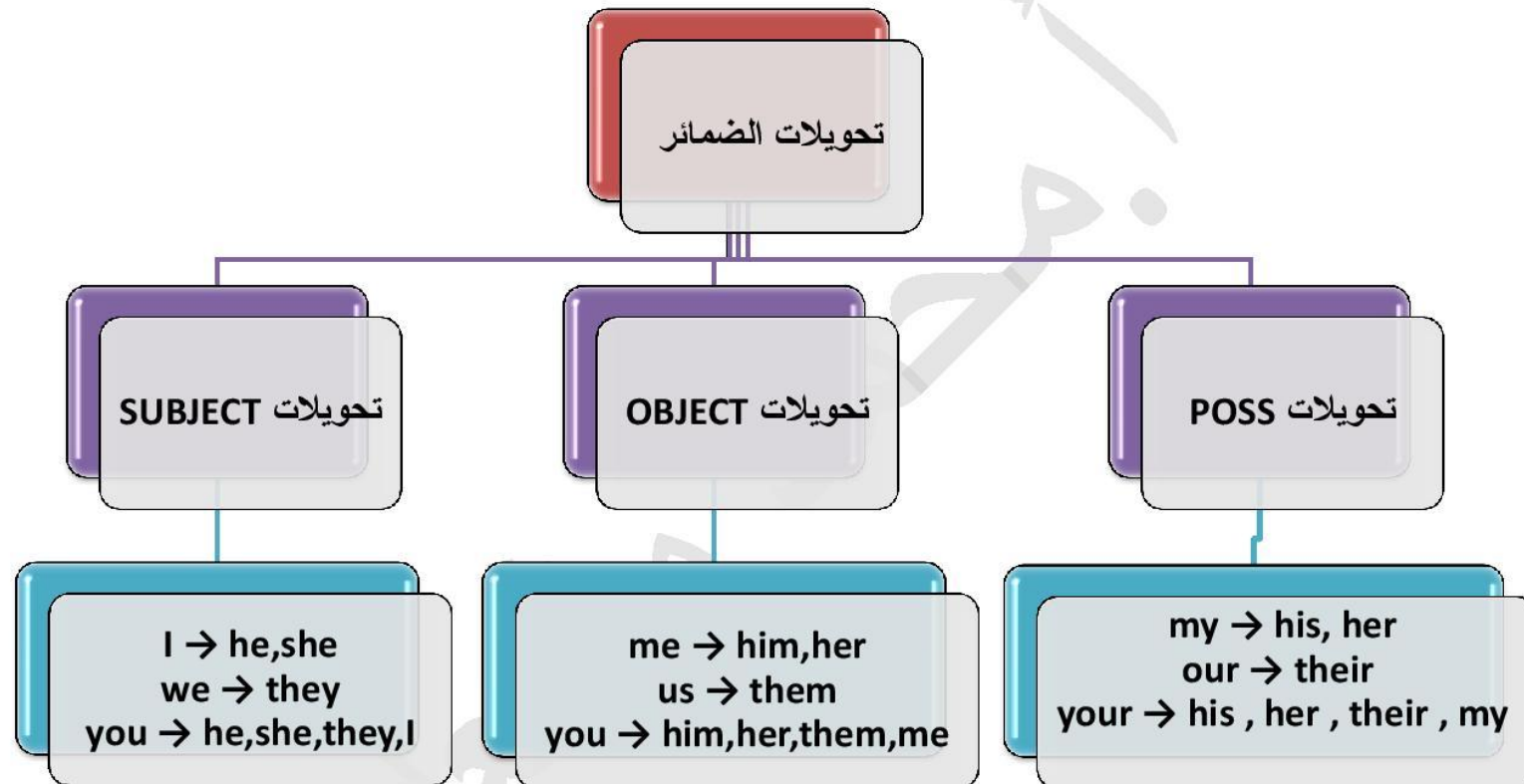
احذر عزيزي الطالب من الجملة التالية لوجودها بالكتاب على شكل اعد كتابة :

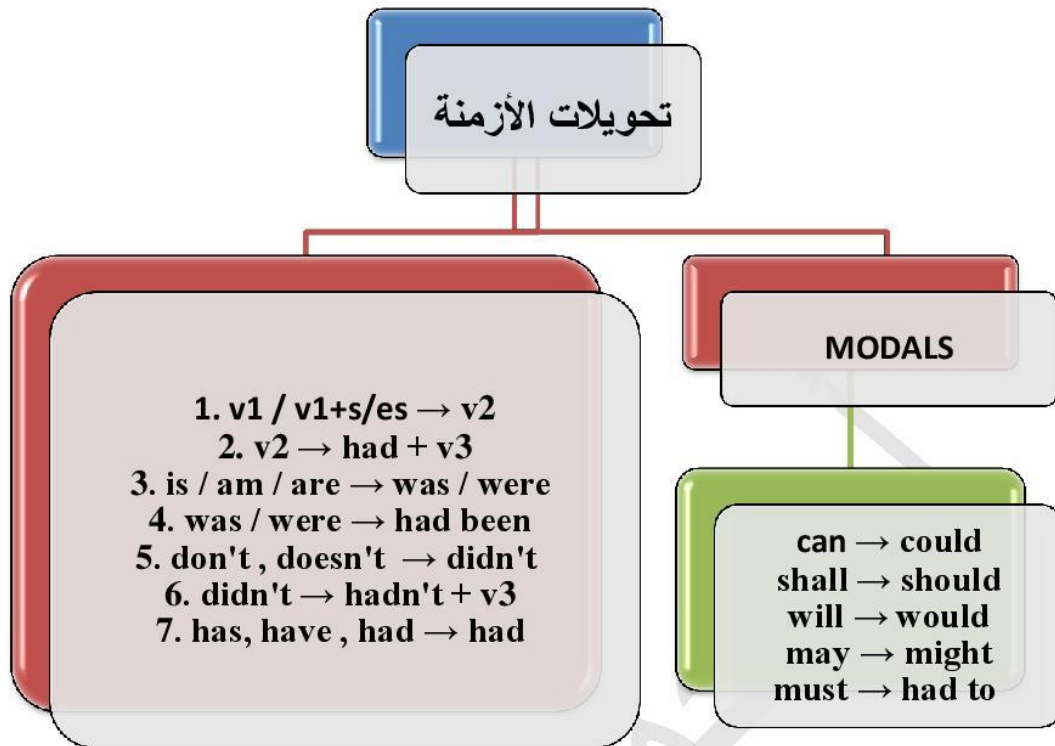
- He started studying at 5 p.m. It's 10 p.m. and he's still studying.

He..... since 5.p.m

Answer : he has been studying since 5 p.m

"REPORTED SPEECH"





تذكر عزيزي الطالب : (ملاحظة مهمة ل (REPORTED SPEECH

- ١- التمييز بين you الفاعل و you المفعول به.
- ٢- دائما الضمير you ومشتقاته يعود على المتحدث الثاني أما الضمير I ومشتقاته يعود على المتحدث الأول.
- ٣- تذكر اذا وردت كلمة ربط في الجملة يجب تحويل شقي الجملة .

لا تنسى مخطط ال PASSIVE عزيزي الطالب

حصريا لطلاب أ.محمد مشعل ☺

Complete each of the following items so that the new item has the similar meaning to the one before.

Reported speech

1- I have some questions for you, Badria.

Nora told Badria

2- I've lived in Amman for six years.

Sami said

3- Yesterday I bought all the ingredients for a chocolate cake.

Huda told me.....

4- I really enjoyed the book that I finished this morning.

Tareq said.....

5- My favourite subject this year is Chemistry.

Hussein told me.....

6- Our teacher told us about the dangers of the Internet yesterday. I have to write an essay about it tonight. I think I'm going to need some help.

Farida said that

7- I will serve you mansaf first and kunafa.

Sami told his friends

Answers 1- she had some questions for her 2- he had lived 3- the day before she had bought ... 4- he had really enjoyed ... I had finished that ... 5- his that year was 6- their teacher had told them the day before . she had to that night . she thought she was 7- he would serve them

Passive

1 – Nobody could have visited Syria .

Syria

2 - Criminals have used computer with internet connections more safely.

computer with internet connections

3 – They cut a path through the jungle last year . (ممر)

A path

4- You are keeping the money in the bank

The money

5- He must take the medicine three times a day .

The medicine

6-The guards see somebody running in the garden.

Somebody

7- children are going to read a very important book .

A very important book.....

8- People have used these methods for many years .

These methods

Answers : 1- couldn't have been visited 2- has been used ... 3- was cut ... 4- is being kept. .. 5- must be taken 6- is seen 7- is going to be read 8- have been used

انتبه اذا كان الفاعل ببداية الجملة غير عاقل
فالجملة غالبا مبني للمجهول

احذر من المبني للمجهول على شكل صحح الفعل

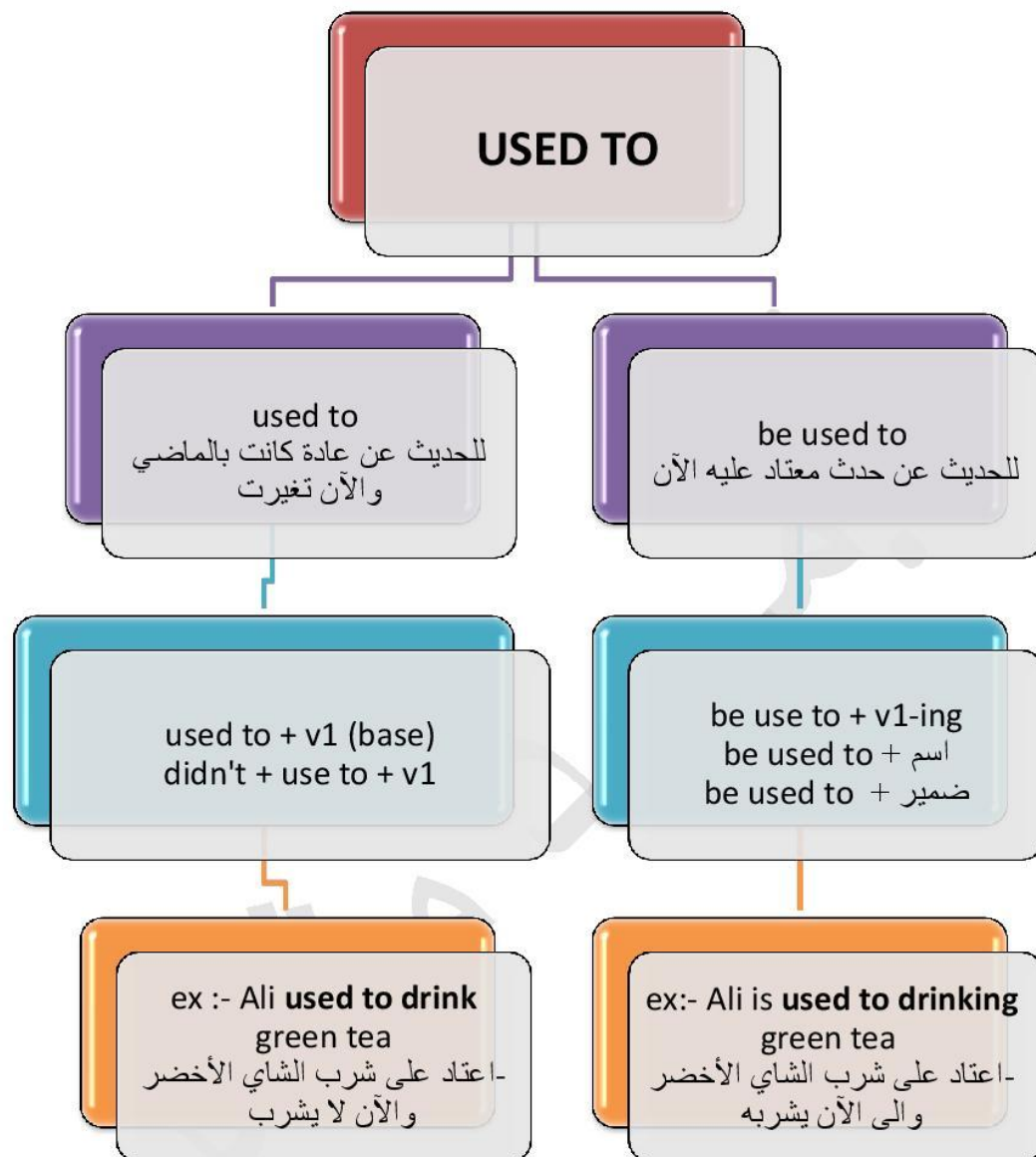
- 1-People have been using smartphone since they in the early 2000s. (**invite**)
- 2- In 2007, the first smart phone by The Apple Company. (produce)
- 3- five letters now in Amman (write)
- 4- In the near future , it That over 40% of the population in Jordan will have a smartphone. (**estimate**)
- 5- In the past, most letters by hand .(**write**) But these days , they..... usually.....(**type**)
- 6-The Department of culture and the arts , which in 1966 CE (**found**)
- 7-In 1979 CE, the Royal Society of Fine Arts (RSFA)..... to promote visual arts in Jordan and other countries in the region.(**establish**)
- 8-In 2002 CE, the city of Amman.....this title.Jordan has a centuries-old musical heritage.(**award**)
- 9-In 2012 CE, 98 per cent of Jordanian childrenfully(**immunise**)
- 10- Building new schools recently by the government . (**complete**)

Answers : 1- were invented 2- was produced 3- are now being written 4- will be estimated
5- were written 6- are usually typed 6- was founded 7- was established 8- was awarded
9- were immunised 10- has recently been completed

Rewrite the sentences with the words in brackets:

(سؤال مهم من الكتاب دون وجود شرح عليه يرجى التركيز على نفس الجمل فقط)

- 1- **perhaps** manal studies english hard .
Manal
- 2- my father **asked someone** to clean his car .
My father
- 3- **it isn't necessary** to switch off the screen. .
You
- 4- you are not allowed to touch this machine .
You
- 5- I think you should send a text message .
If
- 6- mohammad cheched his emails ,and then he started word.
Before
After
- 7- press that putton to make the picture move .
If you



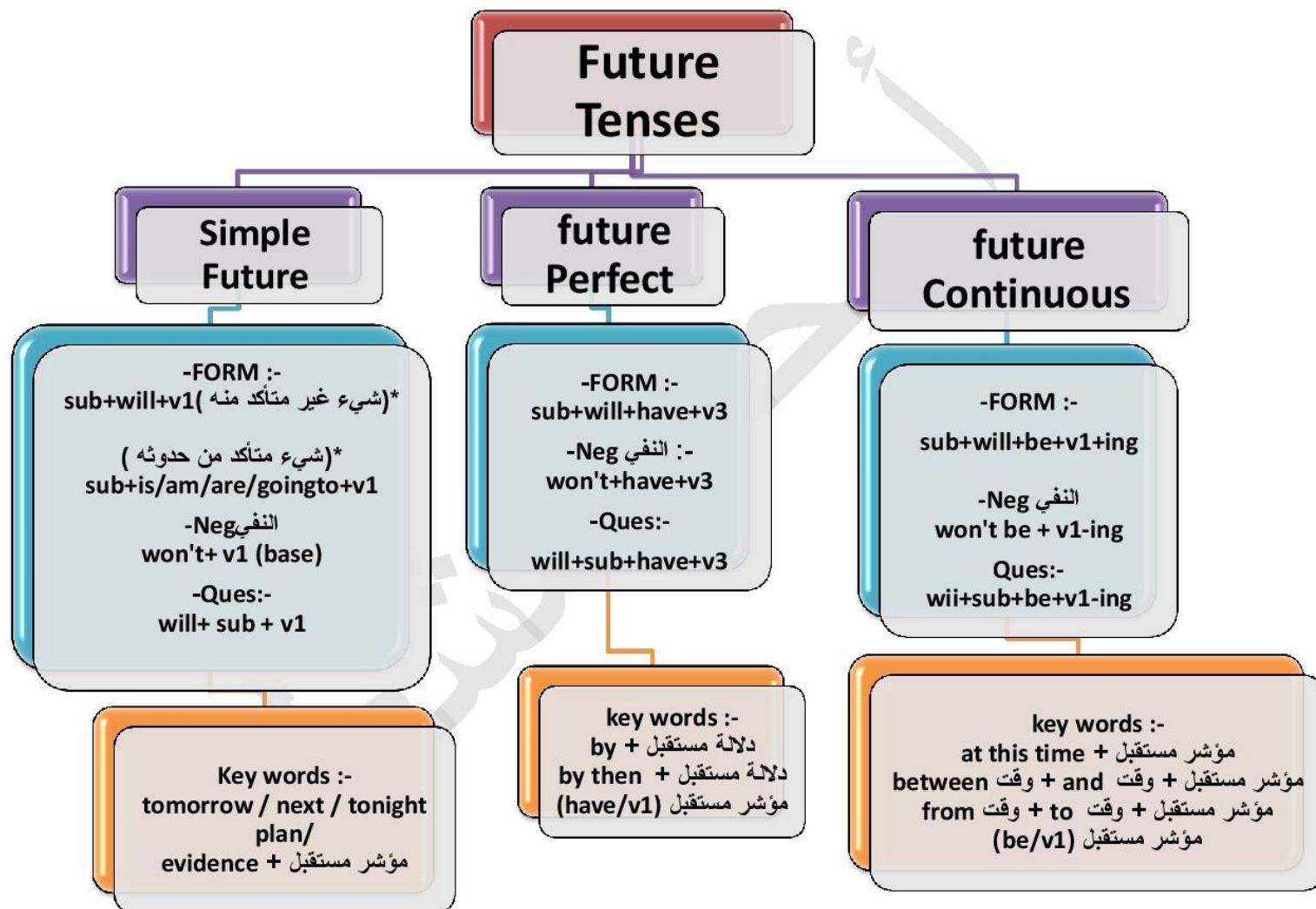
Correct the verb between brackets, then write your answer down in your BOOKLET.

- 1-Our grandmother used to Us stories at bedtime . (tell)
- 2-Our grandmother is used to Us stories at bedtime (tell)
- 3-My mother Buying my clothes because I hate shopping . (use to)
- 4-My mother Buy my clothes , but now I choose my own . (use to)
- 5-I..... understanding English because I hate languages (not, use to)
- 6-I..... understand English , but now I do . (not , use to)
- 7-..... You Playing in the garden daily ? (use to)
- 8-..... you play in the garden daily? (use to)
- 9- My family and I Going camping. (not , use to)
- 10-My cousin has lived in Lebanon for a year. He says he living there now. (not, use to)
- 11-In the past I English hard .(use to , study)
- 12-Nowadays Sami His car carefully . (used to , drive)

Answers 1- tell 2- telling 3- is used to 4- used to 5- am not used to 6- didn't use to 7- are you used to
8- did you use to 9- aren't used to 10- isn't used to 11- used to study 12- is used to driving

- 1- It is normal for me now to get up early to study .
I am
- 2- It is very normal for people to eat fresh vegetables .
People
- 3-It is normal for my friend to send emails.
My Friend is
- 4-It is very Popular for the students to study hard .
The students are
- 5- In the past I ate burger but now I don't eat it . (use to)
- 6- when I was child , I walked to school. (use to)

Answers 1- used to getting ... 2- are used to eating 3- used to sending .. 4- are used to studying .. 5- I used to eat burger ... 6- I used to walk



Correct the verb between brackets, then write your answer down in your BOOKLET.

- 1- We won't to be home tomorrow night . We'll the football match at the stadium. **(be, watch)**
- 2- A: What do you think you will be doing in two years' time ?
B: I think I will be living in Karak , and I Geography . **(study)**
- 3- This time tomorrow , we'll be celebrating because we our exams soon .
(have / finish)
- 4- next month , my parents Married for twenty years. **(have /be)**
- 5-The books that you ordered by the end of the week . **(not / arrive)**
- 6- Next month , we in this house for a year . Let's celebrate ! **(have / live)**
- 7-..... You all your homework by eight o'clock ? **(do)**
- 8-You can borrow this book tomorrow. I it by then . **(finish)**
- 9-Can I call you tonight after 6 p.m. , or.....you..... dinner with your family then ? **(be / have)**
- 10-Look at the black sky ! Itsoon . **(rain)**
- 11- I in seven years' time! **(be /still study)**

Answers 1- be watching 2- will be studying 3- will have finished 4- will have been
5- won't have arrived 6- will have lived 7- will you have done 8- will have finished
9- will you be having 10- is going to rain 11- will still be studying

عزيزي الطالب يجب ان تكون على علم بان الافعال يتبعها فعل مجرد

Hope / intend / plan/planning +to + v 1

- 1- I hope to Australia next year. (go)
- 2 - I plan French soon. (learn)
- 3 - I intend shopping at the weekend. (go)

احذر من هذه الجملة لورودها على شكل اعد كتابة

- Ail intends to finish his project tonight .

Ali is

Answer : ali is planning to finish his project tonight .

RELATIVE PRONOUNS

ضمائر الوصل

who / that → للعاقل

which / that → غير العاقل

where / that → للمكان

when / that → للزمان

whose → للملكية

Non-define clauses

ضمائر الوصل غير محددة

"The Sahara desert , which is in Africa , is very hot"

جملة تعطي معلومة اضافية ويمكن حذفها وتأتي بين فاصلتين

(انتبه بسؤال التحرير وأعد الكتابة)



Complete each of the following items so that the new item has the similar meaning to the one before.

1- The Olympic Games were held in London in 2012 CE.

The event

2-Al-jazari invented the mechanical clock in the twelfth century.

The person.....

The thing.....

The time.....

3- Al-kendi contributed to the invention of the oud.

The Person

4-Jabr ibn Hayyan did his research in a laboratory in Iraq.

The country.....

5-Ali ibn Nafi established the first music school in the world.

The person.....

6-AL-Kindi is especially famous for his work in geometry.

It.....

7-Queen Rania opened the Children's Museum of Jordan in 2007 CE.

It.....

8-Petra was made a World Heritage Site in 1985 CE.

The year.....

9- I stopped working at 11 p.m.

It.....

10-My father has influenced me most.

The person.....

11-London is a huge city.It's the capital of the UK. (مهم)

London.....

12-Ibn Sina's friends advised him to relax.They were worried about his health.

Ibn Sina's friends,.....

13-The Sahara desert is very hot. It is in Africa.

The Sahara desert,.....

14- A mathematician is someone . He works with numbers.

A mathematician is someone.....

15- Ali is very rich . He has three cars.

Ali.....

16- I like Geography most of all.

The subject.....

17-The heat made the journey unpleasant.

It was

18-I would like to go to London next year. (مهم)

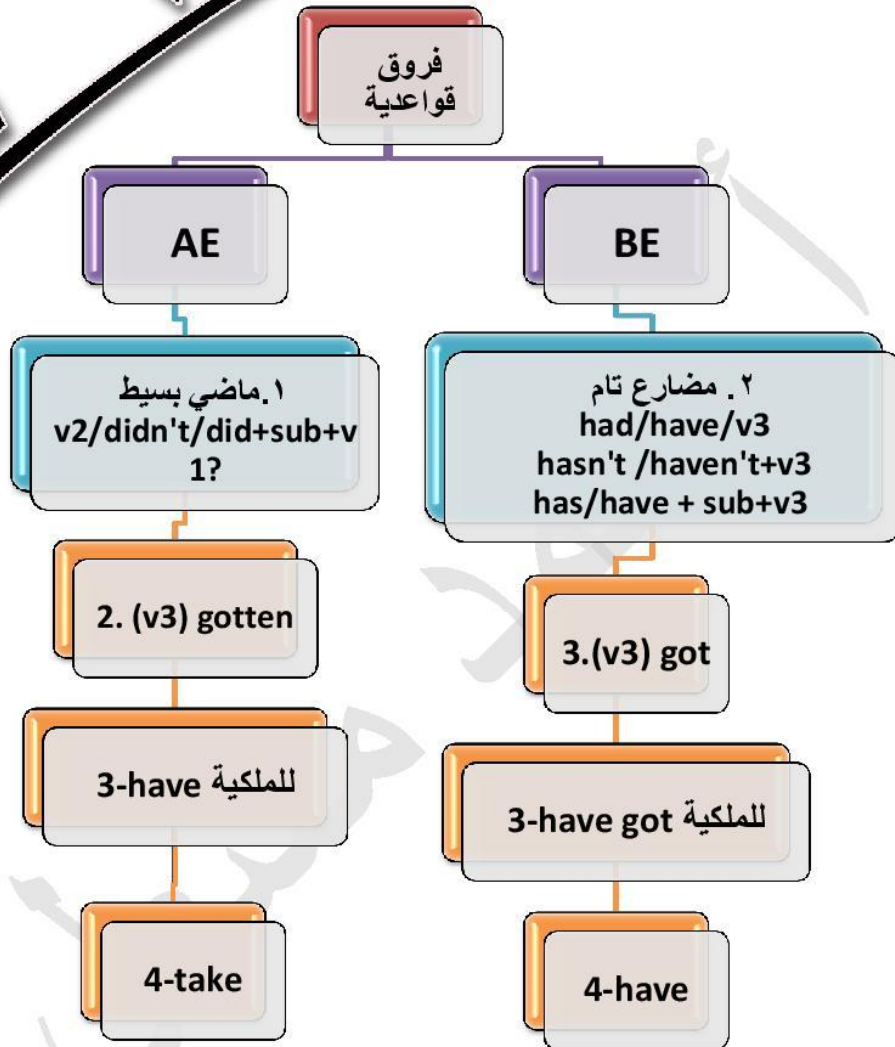
what.....

19- He has written many books, but final book made him famous all over the world.

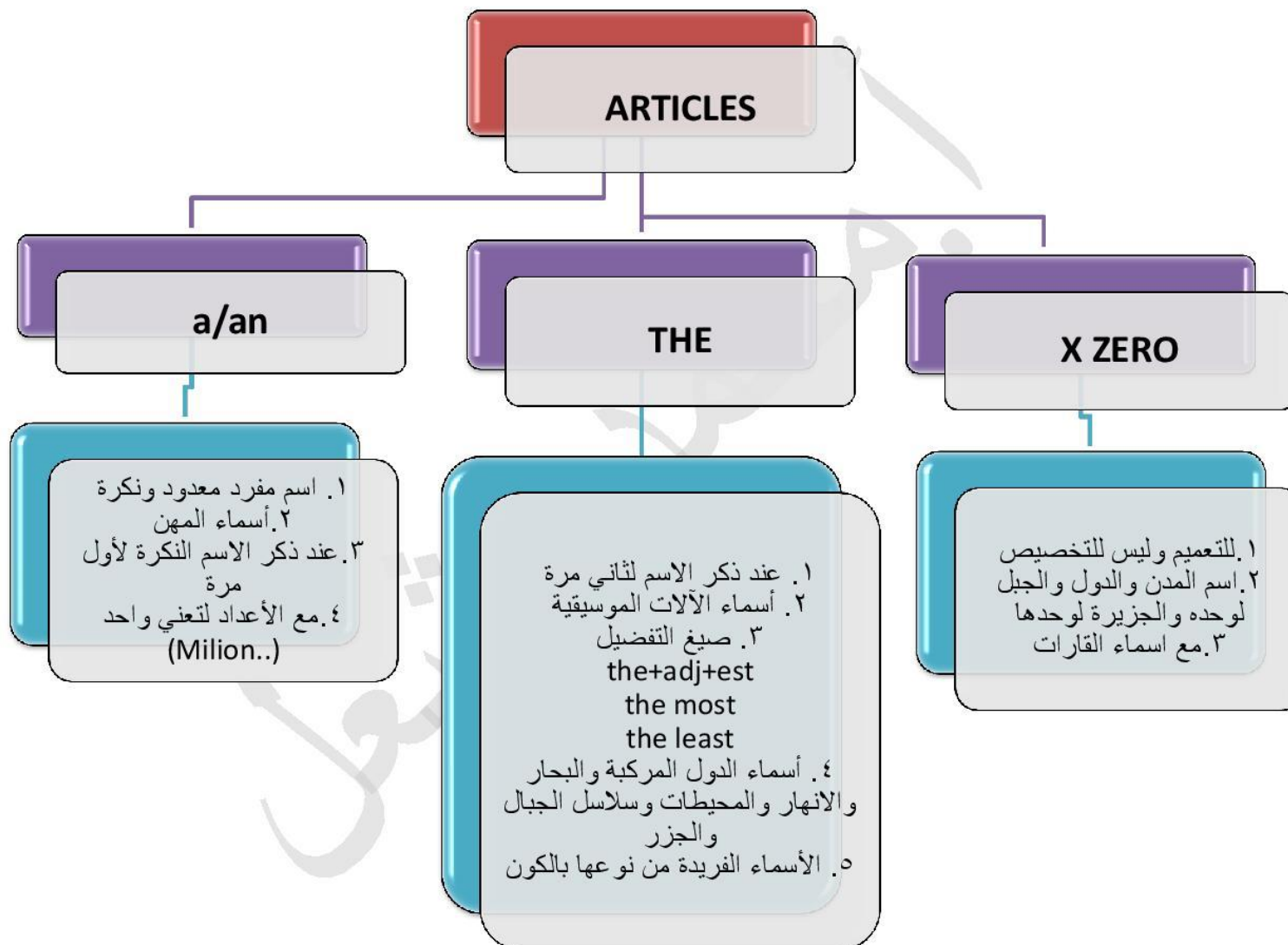
He has written many books , but it was.....

Answers : 1- which were was the Olympic games. 2- the person who invented ... was aljazar / the thing which ... was the Mechanical clock / the time when ... was the 12th century .3- who Was alkindi 4- where Was Iraq 5- who ... was ali ibn nafi 6- it was his work in geometry which ... 7- it was in 2007 when .. 8- when ... was 1985 9- was at 11 p.m when .. 10- who ... is my Father 11-, which is the capital of uk,is a huge city 12 -, who were, advised ... 13-, which is in Africa,... 14- who works ... 15- , who has 3 cars , is very rich 16- that ... is geography 17- the heat which 18- I would like to do next year is go to London

AE VS BE



لا تنسى عزيزي الطالب الفروقات بكتابة بعض الكلمات واختلاف بعض
الكلمات بين اللغتين



Rewrite the following British English sentences in American English.

1. Have you seen the textile workshop yet?
2. Let's have a look at that first.
3. Some of you have got tired from all the walking today.
4. Would anyone like to have a short rest in conservatory ?
5. I haven't done my homework about petrol .
6. Have you gone to a language center.
7. Goodness, you've got very tall!' said my aunt
- 8- Have you ever been to an aquarium?

1- did you see.. 2- let's take .. 3- some of you have gotten ... 4- would any one like to take a short rest in conservatoire . 5- I didn't do my homework about gas 6- did you go .. 7- gosh you have gotten 8- did you go ..

Study the following sentences which have two mistakes (one mistake in each sentence). Correct the mistakes and write the sentences down in your ANSWER BOOKLET

- 1- There's an big gallery in our town, and I often go there.
2. Mahmoud is the first one in our family visited Pontic Mountains, which are in Turkey.
- 3- Amman is one of the oldest cities in a world.
- 4- Petra is a important archaeological site.
- 5- Mustafa Salameh climbed the Everest mountain.

Answers : 1- a big 2- the pontic mountains 3- the world 4- an important 5- X Everest

هناك مجموعة من الكلمات المهمة لأسئلة القطع.. ☺

factors عوامل
uses استخدامات
effects آثار
causes/reasons أسباب
benefits فوائد
ways طرق
suggest اقترح
difficulties صعوبات
procedures خطوات
differences اختلافات
aspects جوانب

advantages ايجابيات
disadvantages سلبيات
methods طرق
examples أمثلة
impacts آثار
aims/purposes اهداف
features /qualities خصائص
characteristics ميزات
factors عوامل
similarities تشابهات
steps خطوات

انتبه عزيزي الطالب أن سؤال

Quote ="write down"

شرط الاجابة جملة تامة من النقطة للنقطة

Text 1 Health in Jordan:

Health conditions in Jordan are among the best in the Middle East. This is largely due to the country's commitment to making healthcare for all a top priority. Advances in education, economic conditions, sanitation, clean water, diet and housing have made our community healthier.

As a result of careful planning, the number of healthcare services has been increasing rapidly over the past years. More than 800 different kinds of healthcare centres have been built, as well as 188 dental clinics. In 2012 CE, 98 per cent of Jordanian children were fully immunised, thanks to immunisation teams that had been working towards this goal for several years. Although there were remote areas of the country where people had been without consistent access to electricity and safe water, almost 99 per cent of the country's population now has access. Although the country has been focusing mainly on improving its primary healthcare facilities, it has not neglected its advanced medical facilities. The reputation of Jordanian doctors has spread in the region, and now many more patients come to Jordan for open heart surgery. In Jordan, the open heart surgery programme started in 1970 CE in Amman.

The life expectancy figures show that Jordan's healthcare system is successful. In 1965 CE, the average Jordanian's life expectancy was age 50. In 2012 CE, this average life expectancy had risen to 73.5. According to UNICEF statistics, between 1981 CE and 1991 CE, Jordan's infant mortality rates declined more rapidly than anywhere else in the world – from 70 deaths per 1,000 births in 1981 CE to only 32 deaths per 1,000 births in 2014 CE. The low infant mortality rate, as well as the excellent healthcare system, have been contributing factors to Jordan's healthy population growth, which will result in a strong work force with economic benefits for the whole country.

QUESTIONS :

- 1- What makes health conditions in Jordan the best in the region?
- 2- There are two factors have been contributing to Jordan's healthy population growth. Write down these two factors.
- 3- Quote the sentence which implies the sectors that helped in making Jordan healthier.
- 4- What made the number of healthcare services increase in Jordan over the past years?
- 5- Replace the phrase with the correct phrasal verb "To direct your attention"?
- 6- What does the underlined word its in the text refer to?
- 7- Health conditions in Jordan are among the best in the Middle East. Think of this statement and in two sentences write down your point of view.

Answers : This is largely due to the country's commitment to making healthcare for all a top priority

2- The low infant mortality rate, as well as the excellent healthcare system

3- Advances in education, economic conditions, sanitation, clean water, diet and housing have made our community healthier.

4- The number of healthcare services has been increasing rapidly over the past years as a result of careful planning.

5- focus on 6- country

Text 2 The history of computer

When you are using a computer think about the technology that's needed for it to work. People have been using types of computer for thousands of years. A metal machine was found on the seabed in Greece that was more than 2,000 years old. It is believed that this was the first ever computer. In the 1940s, technology had developed enough for inventors to make the first generation of modern computers. One such model was so large it needed a room that was 167 square meters to put it in. During that decade, Scientists in England developed the first computer program. It took 25 minutes to complete one calculation. In 1958 CE, the computer chip was developed.

The first computer game was produced in 1962 CE, followed two years later by the computer mouse. In 1971 CE, the floppy disk was invented which meant that information could be shared between computers for the first time. The first PC (personal computer) was produced in 1974 CE, so people could buy computers to use at home. In 1983 CE, people could buy a laptop for the first time. Then, in 1990 CE, the British scientist Tim Benners-Lee developed the World Wide Web. However, it was not until 2007 CE that the first smart phones appeared. Today, most people use their mobile phones every day.

What will happen in the future? You can already buy watches which can do the same as mobile phones. Scientists have also developed glasses that can do as much as this and more. Life in the future is going to see further changes in computer technology. It is likely that all aspects of everyday life rely on computer program, from how we travel to how our homes are heated.

1- There are many inventions that were completed between 1958 CE and 1975 CE.

Write down two of these inventions.

2- The writer states that it is probable that life will depend on a computer program in the future. Write down two of these aspects.

3- Quote the sentence which indicates that information could be shared between computers for the first time?

4- Find a word in the text which means "all the information shared by computers through the internet ".

5- What does the underlined word "it" refer to?

6- 1940s witnessed two inventions because of the development of technology. Write down these two inventions.

7- The writer states that the World Wide Web was developed in 1990. mention three benefits of using it.

Answers : 1- first computer game and computer mouse . 2- from how we travel to how our homes are heated.

3- . In 1971 CE, the floppy disk was invented which meant that information could be shared between computers for the first time . 4- world wide web 5- One such model

6- the first generation of modern computers and the first computer program.

7- There are many benefits for it such as reading books, communicating with people, watching films and sending emails

Text 3 masdar city

Megaprojects are extremely large investment projects, which are designed to encourage economic growth and bring new benefits to cities. Although megaprojects vary in terms of size and cost, they are all, by definition, expensive, public projects that attract a high level of interest and media coverage. Projects range from motorways, airports, stations, tunnels, bridges, etc. to entire city complexes.

The concept of a megaproject is always based on the benefits it brings to a community. However, many megaprojects have been criticized because of their negative effects on a community or the environment. This essay will look at these issues with regard to Masdar City, a megaproject in Abu Dhabi.

Masdar City, which began its development in 2006 CE, will be the world's first carbon-neutral, zero waste artificially-created city. Covering an area of six square kilometres, when it is completed in 2025 CE, it is expected to house more than 40,000 residents, 50,000 commuters, and 1,500 businesses involved in mainly environmentally-friendly products.

The city will run entirely on renewable energy sources. It is built on an advanced energy grid which monitors exactly how much electricity is being used by every outlet in the complex. Furthermore, in order to reduce its carbon footprint, Masdar City will be a car-free zone, designed to be pedestrian and cycle-friendly. Electric, driverless cars will operate as public transport vehicles, and the city will be connected to other locations by a network of roads and railways.

Energy will be provided by solar power and wind farms, and there are also plans to build the world's largest hydrogen plant. A desalination plant will be used to provide the city's water, with 80% of water used being recycled. Biological waste will be used as an energy source too, and industrial waste will be recycled.

The current residents of Masdar City are all students at the Masdar Institute of Science and Technology, a university whose students are fully committed to finding solutions to the world's energy problems.

While the project has the support of many global, environmental and conservation organisations, there is some criticism of it. It is felt that, instead of building an artificial sustainable city, sustainability should be made a priority of existing cities.

In conclusion, the benefits of Masdar City for the community and the environment greatly outweigh any disadvantages. If the aims of the developers are realised, Masdar City will be a blueprint for future urban planning that will inspire similar megaprojects in other countries.

- 1- there are many examples of megaprojects are provided in the essay write two of them ?
- 2- What's the opinion of those who criticize the project of masdar city ?
- 3- Write down two renewable sources of energy which will be used in Masdar City.
- 4- write down the sentence which indicates that the differences between megaprojects .
- 5- Find a word from the text which means the same as " producing no waste"
- 6- What does the underlined word it refer to?
- 7- Megaprojects have positive and negative effects. Think of this statement and in two sentences write down your point of view.

Answers : 1- Projects range from motorways, airports, stations, tunnels, bridges, etc. to entire city complexes. 2- It is felt that, instead of building an artificial sustainable city, sustainability should be made a priority of existing cities. 3- solar power and wind farms 4- . Although megaprojects vary in terms of size and cost, they are all, by definition, expensive, public projects that attract a high level of interest and media coverage
5- zero waste 6- masdar city 7- open

Text 4 Complementary medicine:

Most doctors used to be sceptical about the validity of homoeopathy, acupuncture and other forms of complementary medicine. If patients wanted to receive this kind of nonconventional treatment, they used to have to consult a private practitioner who was likely not to have a medical degree. However, in recent years, the perception of this type of treatment has changed. These days, many family doctors study complementary medicine alongside conventional treatments, and many complementary medicine consultants also have medical degrees.

Whereas critics used to say that there was no scientific evidence that non-conventional treatments actually worked, now it is more common for medical experts to recognise that conventional medicine may not always be the only way to treat an ailment. At a surgery in London, 70 per cent of patients who were offered the choice between a herbal or a conventional medicine for common complaints such as insomnia, arthritis and migraines chose the herbal remedy. Fifty per cent of patients then said that the treatment helped. One doctor said, "I now consider homoeopathy to be a viable option for many different conditions, including anxiety, depression and certain allergies. It provides another option when conventional medicine does not address the problem adequately."

However, complementary medicine cannot be used for all medical treatments. It can never substitute for immunisations as it will not produce the antibodies needed to protect against childhood diseases. It also cannot be used to protect against malaria.

One doctor said, "I will always turn to conventional medical treatment first to ensure that no underlying condition is missed. However, the idea of complementary treatments is no longer an alien concept. In my opinion, it should work alongside modern medicine, and not against it."

- 1- Complementary medicine can never substitute for immunizations for two causes . Write down these two causes.**
- 2- Write down the sentences which shows that small numbers of doctors were almost thought that complementary medicine was useful .**
- 3- There were two choices of medicine which were offered to most patients at a surgery. Mention them**
- 4- One doctor considered homoeopathy a good choice for a lot of conditions. Mention two of them**
- 5- Mention two forms of complementary medicine?**
- 6- Find a word from the text which means the same as "illness".**
- 7- What does the underlined word they in the text refer to?**

8- Complementary treatments should work alongside modern medicine, not against it. Think of this statement and in two sentences write down your point of view.

Answers : 1- as it will not produce the antibodies needed to protect against childhood diseases. It also cannot be used to protect against malaria. 2- Most doctors used to be sceptical about the validity of homoeopathy, acupuncture and other forms of complementary medicine. 3- a herbal or a conventional medicine 4- anxiety, depression and certain allergies 5- homoeopathy, acupuncture and other forms of complementary medicine 6- ailment 7- patients

Text 5 Are happier people healthier

It's normal to feel a bit blue from time to time. However, studies show that negative emotions can harm the body.

Anger can also have harmful effects on health. When you see red, your blood pressure is raised and you can suffer from headaches, sleep problems and digestive problems. However, what about positive feelings and attitudes? Until recently, scientists had not investigated whether there is a link between positive feelings and good health. Then, in a study that had followed more than 6,000 men and women aged 25 to 74 for 20 years, researchers found that positivity reduced the risk of heart disease. Other factors influencing health included a supportive network of family and friends, and an optimistic outlook on life.

The research showed that children who were more able to stay focused on a task, and who had a more positive attitude to life at age seven, were usually in better health 30 years later. The study has been controversial. Some health professionals believe that bad lifestyle choices, such as smoking or lack of exercise, are the reason for heart disease and other illnesses, and not an individual's attitude. The researchers, while agreeing, raise the question: why are people making bad lifestyle decisions? Do more optimistic people make better and healthier lifestyle choices?

The researchers appreciate that not everyone's personal circumstances and environment make it possible to live without worry. However, they believe that if we teach children to develop positive thinking, and to 'bounce back' after a setback, these qualities will improve their overall health in the future.

1- What are the possible effects of anger and stress on someone's health?

2- The writer believes that bad lifestyle choices are the reason for heart disease. Write down these two bad lifestyles.

3- Quote the sentence which indicates that childhood attitude is almost similar to your attitude when you grow up.

4- There are many factors influencing health in a positive way. Write down two of these factors.

5- What does the underlined word they refer to?

6- what does the underlined idiom mean .

Answers : 1- When you see red, your blood pressure is raised and you can suffer from headaches, sleep problems and digestive problems. 2- such as smoking or lack of exercise, 3- The research showed that children who were more able to stay focused on a task, and who had a more positive attitude to life at age seven, were usually in better health 30 years later. 4- a supportive network of family and friends, and an optimistic outlook on life. 5- the researchers 6- get very angry

Text 6 In the future

We will be able to have an operation to increase our intelligence.

Scientists have already developed brain implants that improve vision or allow disabled people to use their thoughts in order to control prosthetic limbs like arms, legs or hands, or operate a wheelchair. In 2012 CE, research on monkeys showed that a brain (1) implant improved their decision-making abilities. How will humans benefit from this research? Scientists hope to develop a similar device to help people who have been affected by brain damage, which could be caused by (2) dementia, a stroke or other brain injuries.

Doctors will be able to communicate with people in a coma.

In 2010 CE, neuroscientists confirmed that it was possible to communicate with some patients in a coma, by using a special brain (3) scanner called an MRI. They suggested that, in the future, more meaningful dialogue with patients in a coma would be possible. Two years later, it has finally happened. The scanner, used on a man who has been in a coma for more than twelve years, proves that he has a conscious, thinking mind – a fact that had previously been disputed by many. Doctors plan to use similar brain-scanning techniques in the future to find out whether patients are in pain, or what they would like to be done in order to improve their quality of life.

A new drug will help to treat certain types of cancer almost instantly.

A new cancer drug is being trialled in Plymouth, UK, which doctors hope will extend the lives of cancer patients and reduce their symptoms overnight. It is taken as a single (4) pill every morning, and so far patients have shown none of the usual (5) side effects such as the sickness and hair loss that are experienced when undergoing other forms of cancer treatment. The new treatment works by blocking a protein which causes cancerous cells to grow. It will improve patients' life expectancy and quality of life much more quickly than any other treatment. The patients were interviewed a year after starting the treatment and are fit and well, saying that they are definitely going to continue the trial. They have every reason to believe the new drug is going to work. Doctors at Plymouth Hospital hope that it will help patients from all over the world.

1- Doctors hope that there will be two benefits of the new cancer drug. Mention these two benefits.

2- Write down the evidence which proves that it is possible to communicate with people in a coma by using a special brain scanner.

3- There are some reasons which cause brain damage. Write down two of them.

4- Other forms of cancer treatment have two side effects. What are they ?

5- What does the underlined word they refer to?

6- - Find a word from the text which means the same as effects of medicine on your body in addition to curing pain or illness.

Answers : 1- doctors hope will extend the lives of cancer patients and reduce their symptoms overnight

2- The scanner, used on a man who has been in a coma for more than twelve years, proves that he has a conscious, thinking mind – a fact that had previously been disputed by many

3- dementia, a stroke or other brain injuries. 4- sickness and hair loss

5- patients 6- effects of medicine on your body in addition to curing pain or illness

Text 7 The arts in Jordan

Jordan has a very rich cultural heritage thanks to the support of the Department of Culture and the Arts, which was founded in 1966 CE. Since then, the department has built up an exciting, ongoing programme of cultural activities related to all the arts: music, visual arts, performing arts and the written word.

In 1979 CE, the Royal Society of Fine Arts (RSFA) was established to promote visual arts in Jordan and other countries in the region. **It** has links with major art galleries around the world in order to encourage artists from different cultures to learn from each other. The Jordan National Gallery of Fine Arts is one of the most important art museums in the Middle East. The collection includes over 2,000 works of art, including paintings, sculptures, photographs, installations, textiles and ceramics, by more than 800 artists from 59 countries. In 2013 CE, it held Jordan's largest art exhibition called '70 Years of Contemporary Jordanian Art'.

Until the 1990s, most Jordanian literature was only available in Arabic. However, thanks to PROTA (the Project of Translation from Arabic), many Jordanian plays,

novels, short stories and poems are now translated into English, and people all over the world are able to read and appreciate them.

Every year, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) chooses a different Arab city as the Arab Cultural Capital. In 2002 CE, the city of Amman was awarded this title. Jordan has a centuries-old musical heritage. The National Music Conservatory (NMC) opened in 1986 CE, making it possible for more Jordanian students to study music seriously.

In 1987 CE, the National Centre for Culture and Arts was created, which showcases theatre and dance in Jordan and in the region. Realising the value of art and culture, Jordan decided to offer Jordanians and the world an annual arts festival. In 1981 CE, the Jerash Festival for Culture and Arts was founded. This three-week-long summer programme is one of the largest cultural activities in the region. It takes place in the important archaeological site of Jerash, which underlines the close relationship between the arts and Jordan's cultural history.

1- There are many institutions mentioned in the report that are concerned about art and culture in Jordan. Write down two institutions .

2- There are many kind of arts in Jordan. Write down two of these arts.

3- The Jordan National Gallery of Fine Arts has the collection which includes over 2,000 works of art. Write down two of these works.

4- Quote the sentence which indicates that significance of the location of the annual Jerash Festival?

5- Find a word from the text which means 'a school where people are trained in music or acting.

6- What does the underlined word it refer to?

7- The writer thinks that to truly understand a country's culture, you have to understand its artistic heritage. Think of this statement .

Answers :1- 1- The department of Culture and the Art 2- the Royal Society of Fine Arts. 2- music, visual arts, performing arts 3- paintings and sculptures 4- It takes place in the important archaeological site of Jerash, which underlines the close relationship between the arts and Jordan's cultural history. 5- Conservatory 6- (RSFA)

Text 8 The King Hussein Cancer Center

The King Hussein Cancer Center (KHCC) is Jordan's only comprehensive cancer treatment centre. It treats both adult and pediatric patients. As the population of the country increases, more and more families will rely on the hospital for cancer treatment. Patients come not only from Jordan but also from other countries in the region, as they are attracted by its excellent reputation, lower costs, and cultural and language similarities.

In order to cope with the increase in demand for treatment, the KHCC has begun an expansion programme. Building started in 2011 CE. The hospital will have more than doubled its capacity by 2016 CE, increasing space for new cancer cases from 3,500 per year to 9,000. By then, they will have added 182 extra beds, along with bigger units for different departments, including radiotherapy. New adult and paediatric wards will have opened. Additionally, they will have built a special ten-floor outpatients building, with an education centre which will include teaching rooms and a library.

Many cancer patients live far away from Amman, where the KHCC is located, and the journey to and from the hospital is often difficult. For this reason, there are plans to extend cancer care facilities to other parts of Jordan. In the near future, King Abdullah University Hospital in Irbid hopes to set up radiotherapy machines, so that cancer patients from northern Jordan will not have to go to Amman for radiotherapy treatment.

1- There are many things that will be added to the KHCC by 2016. Write down two of these things.

2- Write down the causes why patients from other countries visit the center.

3- Quote the sentence which shows that the hospital is an attractive medical centre for many Jordanians and Arabs.

4- What is the benefit of starting a radiotherapy unit in King Abdullah University Hospital?

5- What does the underlined word **they** refer to?

6- What does the underlined word **outpatient** mean?

7- The writer states that many patients from other countries come to Jordan in order to take health care. Explain this statement, suggesting two advantages on economy of the country.

Answers : 1- They will have added 182 extra beds, along with bigger units for different departments, including radiotherapy. 2-as they are attracted by the hospital's excellent reputation, lower costs, and cultural and language similarities. 3- Patients come not only from Jordan but also from other countries in the region. 4- Cancer patients from northern Jordan will not have to go to Amman for radiotherapy treatment. 5- amman 6- someone who goes to a hospital for treatment but does not stay for the night

Text 9 A founding father of farming

Ibn Bassal was a writer, a scientist and an engineer who lived in Al-Andalus in the eleventh century CE. He worked in the court of Al-Ma'mun, (1) who was the king of Toledo. His great passions were botany, (2) which is the study of plants, and agriculture. Although he was a great scholar, he was also a practical man and all of his writing came from his own „hands-on“ experience of working the land. One of the many things which Ibn Bassal achieved was *A Book of Agriculture*. The book consisted of sixteen chapters which explain how best to grow trees, fruit and vegetables, as well as herbs and

sweet-smelling flowers; perhaps the most famous chapter of all was the one (3) that described how to treat different types of soil. Ibn Bassal also worked out how to irrigate the land by finding underground water and digging wells. He designed water pumps and irrigation systems. All of these things were passed on through his writing.

The influence of Ibn Bassal's book was enormous. As farmers down the generations followed his instructions and advice, the land became wonderfully fertile and produced more than enough food for the fast-growing population. The irrigation systems (4) that he and his followers put in place are still in evidence in Spain. Although his name is not widely known, Ibn Bassal's legacy to the world has been great.

- 1- there are many achievements was did by ibn basal . mention two of them .
- 2- Ibn Bassal was a polymath? Give two examples of his areas of knowledge.
- 3- write down the sentence which shows that how did Ibn Bassal get his knowledge?
- 4- What does the underlined word who refer to?
- 5- Find a word from the text which means ‘someone leaves to the world after their death.

Answers : 1- Writing *A Book of Agriculture*; Designing water pumps and irrigation systems. 2- The first paragraph: writing, science, engineering, botany, agriculture. 3- Although he was a great scholar, he was also a practical man and all of his writing came from his own „hands-on“ experience of working the land 4- ibn basal 5- legacy

كلمات مهمة في سؤال املأ الفراغ

Migraine → صداع
Allergies → حساسية
Ailment → أمراض
Arthritis → التهاب

Viable → قابل للحياة
Alien → غريب
Conventional → تقليدي
Sceptical → مشكك
Complementary → تكاملي

Helmet → خوذة
Inspire → يلهم
Monitor → جهاز مراقبة
Reputation → سمعة
Risk → خطر
Seat belt → حزام أمان
Self-confidence → ثقة بالنفس
Tiny → صغير

Waterproof → ضد الماء
philosopher → فيلسوف
Arithmetic → حاسب
Polymath → موسوعة
Chemist → كيميائي
Geometry → هندسة
Mathematician → علم الرياضيات
Physician → طبيب

Farms → مزارع
Foot print → بصمة
Friendly → لطيف
Neutral → محايد
Pedestrian → مشاة
Power → طاقة
Renewable → مجدد
Waste → مخلفات

Ceramics → سيراميك
Exhibition → معرض
Gallery → معرض فني
Handicrafts → حرف يدوية
Heritage → تراث
Sculpture → فن النحت
Textiles → منسوجات

Contemporary → معاهد
Cultural → ثقافي

Major → رئيسي
Ongoing → مستمر
visual → بصرى



كلمات وردت بمفردات قطع الاستماع



Calculation , ailments , irrigated , Fine Arts , dementia , fountain pen

- 1-My grandparents gave me For my birthday , and I am learning calligraphy now.
- 2- Some can be treated effectively with homoeopathic remedies .
- 3- When there is not enough rainfall to grow crops , the ground must be
- 4- I enjoy painting and sculpture so I decided to do a degree in
- 5- Elderly people often suffer from which is difficult to treat .

Answers 1-fountain pen 2- ailments 3- irrigated 4- fine arts 5- dementia

Contemporary , cultural , educational , major , ongoing , visual

- 1-We went to a concert yesterday. The music was written by a new young composer , so it was
- 2-When we go on school trips , we always learn new things because the trips are

3-King Hussein was a world figure in the twentieth century .

4-Photography and painting are two examples of the arts .

5- Art , music and literature are all part of our Life.

Answers 1-contemporary 2-educational 3-major 4- visual 5- cultural

Sustainability , apparatus , physician , mortality , prosthetic

1-After our science lesson in the laboratory , we always help the teacher to put the Away.

2-The nature reserve uses recycled water, which helps the Of the environment .

3- Athletes with legs can take part in the Paralympics.

4- Professor Badari , aged 67, is the hospital's leading specializing in cancer care.

Answers 1-apparatus 2- sustainability 3- prosthetic 4- physician

Migraine , allergies , ailment , arthritis , immunisation

1-My grandfather has in the fingers , so he sometimes finds it difficult to write .

2- to nuts and milk are becoming more common

3-Many serious diseases can be prevented by , which helps the body to build antibodies.

4-Headaches and colds are common , especially in winter,

5- If you have a the best thing to do take some medicine and rest somewhere quiet .

Answers 1- arthritis 2- allergies 3- immunization 4- ailment 5- migraine

Helmet , inspire , monitor , reputation , risk , seat belt , self-confidence , tiny , waterproof

1-You can wear your watch when you go swimming if it's

2- It's amazing how huge trees grow from seeds

3- The Olympic games often young people to take up a sport .

4- Please hurry up . Let's not missing the bus.

5-You must always wear a in a car, whether you're the driver or a passenger.

6-When my grandfather had a heart attack , the doctors attached a special to his chest.

7- It's important to encourage young people and help them develop

8- Petra has a as a fascinating place to visit.

Answers 1- waterproof 2-tiny 3-inspire 4-risk 5- seat belt 6-monitor 7-self-confidence 8-reputation

Viable , alien , conventional , sceptical , complementary

- 1-don't really believe that strry – I'm very
- 2-Doctors often treat infections with antibiotics ; that is the Approach.
- 3-Another way of saying that something could be successful is to say it is
- 4-Modiencies that are not the normal , traditionally accepted treatments are known as.....
- 5-If something seems very strange , we sometimes say it is

Answers 1- sceptical 2-conventional 3-viable 4-complementary 5-alien

Philosopher , arithmetic , polymath , chemist , geometry , mathematician , physician

- 1-My father teaches Maths . He's a
- 2-You must not take in medicine without consulting a
- 3-We learn about shapes , lines and angles when we study.....
- 4- Mr Shahin is a true , working in all in all kinds of creative and scientific fields
- 5-Ramzi is very good with numbers and calculations . He always scores high in
- 6-A is someone who thinks and writes about the meaning of life.

Answers 1- mathematician 2-physician 3-geometry 4-polymath 5-arithmetic 6-philosopher

Laptop allergies out of the blue pc sceptical

1. A..... doesn't need a keyboard.
2.to nuts and milk are becoming more common.
3. I was shocked when I heard the news. It came completely

Answers: 1. laptop 2. allergies 3. out of the blue

Read the following stanza written by Thomas Hood and then answer the questions that follow.

I remember, I remember
 The house where I was born
 The little window where the sun
 Came peeping in at morn
 He never came a wink too soon
 Nor brought too long a day
 But now, I often wish the night
 Had borne my breath away

- 1- Find two examples of personification ?
- 2-What kind of rhetorical device in the third and forth lines (the sun came peeping)?
- 3-Why does the poet describe the sun as peeping in ?

Answers 1- The little window where the sun Came peeping in at morn 2- personification 3- it slowly got brighter and brighter

I remember, I remember
Where I was used to swing,
And thought the air must rush as fresh
To swallows on the wing;
My spirit flew in feathers then,
That is so heavy now,
And summer pools could hardly cool
The fever on my brow!

1- How does the poet contrast his memories of the past with the present day? .

Answer : In the past, he was so happy but now he is sad.

2- What is the rhetorical device in the last two lines?

Answer Personification

3- Find three examples of onomatopoeia (a rhetorical device).

Answer swing , rush and fresh

4- Find an example of personification .

Answer My spirit flew in feathers then

Read the following chapter from The Old Man and the Sea by Ernest Hemingway and then answer the questions that follow.

Eventually, he feels a bite on one of his hooks, and he works out that it must be a big fish, perhaps a marlin.

1- When Santiago feels a bite on his line, he works out that it must be a big fish, perhaps a marlin'. What evidence is there that he is correct?

It drags the boat along for a long time, so it must be a big fish.

2. Write down two characteristics of Manolin. Caring person / kind and loyal to santigo

المتلازمات التالية مهمة جدا

<u>Colour idiom</u>	<u>Meaning in English</u>	<u>Meaning in Arabic</u>
The green light	Permission	إعطاء إذن
Red-handed	In the act of doing something wrong	الجرم المشهود
Out of the blue	Unexpectedly	غير متوقع / مفاجيء
A white elephant	A useless possession	ملكية عديمة الفائدة
Feel a bit flue	Feel sad	يشعر بالحزن
See red	anger	يغضب
Cope with	To deal successfully with situation	يتعامل مع
Focus on	Direct your effort at something specific	يركز على
Bounce back	To start to be successful again after difficult time	ينهض
waterproof	Against	ضد
Rely on	To have trust in something	يعتمد

Function الوظيفة اللغوية	وظائف اخرى من باب العلم والاحتياط
Consequence نتيجة - As a consequence - Therefore - In this way	أدوات بلاغية : Simile التشبيه like / as
Opposition / contrasting التناقض - However - Whereas - Despite (وزاري) - On one hand, ... On the other hand, - In spite of this, ... / On the contrary, ... / Conversely	Onomatopoeia المحاكاة الصوتية buzz and hum
Expressing continuation or addition: الاستمرارية او الاضافة - Furthermore, (وزاري) ... / Likewise, ... - One reason for this is ... / In addition,	Metaphor استعارة The World will be at your fingertips
Conclusion/Recommendations - It appears that ... - This results in ... - It is recommended that	Personification التشخيص Our computer and mobile phones will <u>take care of us</u> , <u>by telling us</u> when to wake up , eat and sleep .

Synonyms المترادفات

Equipment = Aparatus

Prosthetic = Artificial

Sponsor = Fund

Limb = Appendage

Q Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows.

1- Adeep was inspired to invent a waterproof prosthetic leg.

What does the underlined suffix in waterproof mean?

Answer : Against

2 - I was shocked when I heard the news. It came completely out of the blue.

What does the underlined *colour* idioms mean?

Answer: unexpectedly

3- When you see red, your blood pressure is raised and you can suffer from headaches

What does the idiom in bold refer to?

Answer: get angry

4- The boy caught Sheikh Hamdan's attention with his invention – a prosthetic limb.

Replace the underlined with words its synonym . answer : appendage

عزيزى الطالب يرجى التركيز على كلمات الاشتقاق التالية

Verb	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
Produce	Production	Productive / Produced	
	Medicine	Medical	Medically
	Nine	Ninth	
Inherit	Inheritance		
	Origin	Original	Originally
Invent	Invention	Inventive	
Discover	Discoveries		
	Influence	Influential	
	Tradition	Traditional	Traditionally
Weave	Weaving	Weaved	
	Attraction	Attractive	
Create	Creation	Creative	
Translate	Translation	Translated	
Educate	Education	Educational	
Collect	Collection		
Install	Installation	Installed	
Succeed		Successful	
Reputation	Repute		
Organization	Organization		
Operate	Operation	Operational	
Expect	Expectancy		
	Tradition	Traditional	Traditionally
	Archaeology	Archaeological	
Appreciate	Appreciation		
Infect	Infections		

Complete the text with suitable words derived from the words in brackets.

Madaba is the place where most Jordanian weavers buy their raw materials. Sheep's wool, and goat and camel hair are used by Bedouin tribes and villagers all over Jordan to (1) _____ (**product**) rugs, bags and other beautiful items. (2) _____ (**traditional**), the whole process is done by hand, from the washing of the wool to the finish article. There is a particular Bedouin style of (3) _____ (**weave**) that buyers find very (4) _____ (**attraction**). Another craft practiced in Madaba is the (5) _____ (**creative**) of ceramic items.

Answers: 1. produce 2. Traditionally 3. weaving 4. attractive 5. Creation

أمثلة مقترحة على الكتابة موجهة

1.

Ways to look after environment
Plant more trees
Recycle used or waste materials
Use environmentally friendly materials

There are many Ways to look after environment **such as** planting more trees **and** Recycling used or waste materials . **in addition to** , Using environmentally friendly materials .

Child prodigies

=====

Have outstanding talent or skill
Show special abilities at early age
Achieve huge progress within a short time

.....
.....

3.

Road Tunnels
- make car journeys shorter
- reduced journey times .
- decrease the cost of transport

There are many features for road tunnels such as making car journeys shorter
And reducing journey times .in addition to , decreasing the cost of transport , too.

4.

Travelling by air	
Advantages	Disadvantages
fast, comfortable	dangerous, expensive

Travelling by air is fast and comfortable. On the other hand, it is dangerous and expensive.

Read the information below ,and then ,write a **brief biography** using all the given notes about **Jabir ibn Hayyan** Use the appropriate linking words.

Name :Jabir ibn Hayyan

Date o f birth and death :(Iraq 722 CE, Iraq 815 CE)

Profession: chemist

Achievements : the founder of chemistry

Read the information below, and then in your **ANSWER BOOKLET**, write two sentences using the given notes below about Qasr Bashir. Use the appropriate linking words. (2016 و ز ا ر ي)

Location: Jordanian desert

Date of construction: beginning of the 4th century.

Purpose of building: protection of the Roman borders.

Description of the building: huge towers, 23 rooms.

Editing

- In the text below there are four mistakes, one grammatical mistake, one punctuation mistake and two spelling mistakes. Find them out and rewrite them down

In the near future, a new 'bionic eye' will be helping people with failing eyesight to see again. A devise inside the eye picks up an image from a small camera attachid to a pair of sunglasses and send it to the brain, which interprets it as vision?

1- will help 2- device 3- attached 4- vision .

However :while he is in Germany, Adeeb will not be spend all his time sightseeing. He will be working with a specialest doctor to build the appendage. He will also be attending a course on prosthetics and learning about different kinds of medical abparatus.

1- however , 2- will not be spending 3- specialist 4- apparatus

Scientists has already developed brain implants that improve vision or allow disabled people to use their thoughts in order to control prosthetic lembs like arms, legs or hands, or operate a wheelchair: In 2012 CE, research on monkeys show that a brain implant improved their decision-making abilities.

1- have 2- implants 3- limbs 4- wheelchair ,

تجري الرياح كما تجري سفينتنا

...

نحن الرياح ونحن البحر والسفن

إن الذي يرتجي شينا بهمته يلقاه

...

لو حاربته الإس والجن

فأقصد إلى قمم الأشياء تدركها

...

تجري الرياح كما رادت لها السفن

أنا قدها .. بأذن الله أنا توجيهي

تم بحمد الله ومنته وفضله

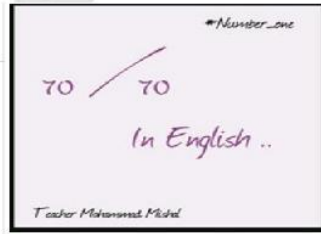
يرجى التركيز على حل الأسئلة وفهمها والتكرب عليها

للتواصل ولأي استفسار عزيزي الطالب يرجى التواصل معي من خلال هاتفي
:0785239411

او من خلال صفحتي الشخصية على الفيس بوك

<https://www.facebook.com/ostazmohammad.mishal>

يرجى التواصل معي لمعرفة موعد الامتحان المقترح ومراجعة ليلة الامتحان



محمد مشعل (English Teacher)



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Lives in Amman, Jordan