

إعادة الكتابة على المبني للمجهول + تصحيح الفعل

● القاعدة العامة:

1	2	3
المفعول به object	2- أحد أفعال الكون Verb to be	التصريف الثالث P.P

سؤال: ما المقصود بأفعال الكون؟

ج: (is, am, are, was, were, be, being, been)

ملحوظة رقم (1) و (3) ثابت في كل جملة مبنية للمجهول ، أما رقم (2) متغير حسب الفعل الموجود في الجملة

No.	إذا احتوت الجملة على	تتحول إلى
1.	v.1 \\ vi1 + s don't, doesn't + base no body, no one + s	is, am, are + is not, am not, are not
2.	v.2 didn't + base no body, no one + V2	was, were + was not, were not +
3.	has , have + v.3	has, have + been +
4.	had + v.3	had+ been +
5.	is , am are + ing	is, am, are + being +
6.	was , were + ing	was, were + being +
7.	Modals will would shall should can could may might must had to ought to ought to	modals + نفسه + be +
8.	has to , have to	has to, have to + be +
9.	is , am , are going to	is, am, are going to + be +
10.	Modals + be + ing	modals + نفسه + be + being +
11.	Modals + have + V.3	modals + have + been +
12.	used to + base	used to be +

Verb 3

تحويل الضمائر الى المبني للمجهول وهذا الجدول يطبق في كل الحالات

Active قبل التحويل	Passive بعد التحويل
him	He
her	She
us	We
me	I
them	They
<u>you</u>	<u>You</u>
<u>it</u>	<u>it</u>

1. The students asked me to explain the passive voice rules.

I was asked to explain the passive voice rules.

2. He has told them about the secret.

They have been told about the secret.

Tenses

1. Students hope that passive voice structure by next week. **(explain)**
2. The girls to re-arrange the books on the shelves again weekly. **(ask)**
3. Some trees in our town last month by the great Amman municipality **(plan)**.
4. These days the school rules always by the headmaster and the teachers. **(discuss)**
The hall meeting at this time tomorrow. **(prepare)**
5. The lesson by the time my father came back home. **(finish)**

1. Will have been explained
2. are asked
3. were planted
4. are - being discussed - or are discussed
5. will be being prepared
6. had been finished

Change the following into passive voice.

1. They are going to hold the next year's congress in San Francisco
The next year's congress.....
2. Mum had prepared delicious food before we came back.
Delicious food
3. The teacher will correct the exam papers on time.
The exam papers
4. The students have rejected the new proposal.
The new proposal
5. The students were writing a new composition.
A new composition
6. We will bring the letters from the post office.
The letters.....
7. Women clean this office in the evening after the staff have left.
This office.....
8. Someone left this purse in the classroom yesterday.
This purse.....
9. The librarian is arranging the books on the shelves at the moment.
The books.....

Answers:

1. The next year's congress is going to be held in San Francisco.
2. Delicious food had been prepared before we came back.
3. The exam papers will be corrected on time
4. The new proposal has been rejected
5. A new composition was being written
6. The letters will be brought from the post office.
7. This office is cleaned in the evening after the staff have left.
8. The purse was left in the classroom yesterday.
9. The books are being arranged on the shelves at the moment.