



THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
GENERAL SECONDERY CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION- 2016
GENERAL ENGLISH

الدورة الصيفية/ المستوى الرابع/ الكتاب الجديد

DATE: - Saturday 26th of June 2016
(2) للمتقدمين لجميع الفروع الاكاديمية.

TIME: 1 HOUR AND A HALF
ملحوظات :- (1) اجب عن جميع أسئلة هذه الورقة.
(3) عدد الاسئلة: (5)، وعدد الصفحات: (4).

Read the following text carefully, and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET answer all the questions that follow it. Your answers should be based on the text.

Speaking a foreign language, it is claimed, improves the functionality of your brain in several different ways. Learning new vocabulary and grammar rules provides the brain with beneficial 'exercise', which improves memory. As well as exercising the brain, it is thought that learning a new language also presents the brain with unique challenges. It is said that students who study foreign languages do better, on the whole, in general tests in maths, reading and vocabulary than students who have only mastered their **mother tongue**.

According to a study carried out by Pennsylvania State University, USA, multilingual people are able to switch between two systems of speech, writing, and structure quite easily. It has been proved that **they** are also able to switch easily between completely different tasks. One experiment required participants to operate a driving simulator while doing separate tasks at the same time. The experiment showed that multilingual participants were less distracted by the other tasks and therefore made fewer driving errors.

It is believed that language learning can also improve your decision-making skills. Finally, learning a foreign language can also improve your ability to use your mother tongue more effectively. As you become more aware of the way that a language works, you begin to apply it to the language that you use every day. The skills you obtain from learning a foreign language, therefore, can make you a better speaker and writer in your own language.

Question Number One:- (20 points)

- A. 1- Experiments were made in Pennsylvania State University, USA . Write down the main benefits concerning multilingual drivers. (4 points)
- 2- Learning a new language could affect the brain in many ways. Write down two of them? (2 points)
- 3- Quote the sentence which indicates that multilingual students are better in other subjects. (3 points)
- 4- What do the underlined phrase (**mother tongue**) mean ? (2 points)
- 5- What does the underlined word "**they**" refer to? (2 points)
- 6- Learning a foreign language is beneficial for getting good jobs. Think of this statement and in two sentences write down your own point of view. (2 points)
7. Some students travel abroad to learn a foreign language. Suggest three ways to help students, who can't travel abroad, learn a foreign language while being in their home countries. (3 points)

SEE PAGE TWO....

B. Literature Spot: (2 points)

Read the following extract from *A Green Cornfield* carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

The earth was green, the sky was blue
I saw and heard one sunny morn
A skylark hang between the two,
A singing speck above the corn;

What does the underlined word "two" refer to?

Question Number Two : (15 points)

A. Choose the suitable item from those given to complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (8 points)

degree, achievements , exports , do , carry out ,

- 1- Yearly, Jordan..... many good to other countries in the Middle East and in Europe.
- 2- Applicants must have a universityto get the job of an interpreter.
- 3- Our school will.....an investigation about the results of the students.
- 4- The teacher was rewarded for his great.....in the field of global warming.

B- Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows. Write the answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (3 points)

1 – I can't apply for this job, applicants should be good at maths

Write down the body idiom which gives the underlined meaning of the above sentence.

C. Choose the suitable item derived from those between brackets complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (4 points)

- 1- It's important to have an..... of different countries' customs before travelling to those countries (aware)
- 2- Students should always be ready to listen to goodto choose the best field of study at university (advise)

SEE PAGE THREE.....

PAGE THREE

Question Number Three (13 points)

A. Correct the verbs in brackets then write your answers down in your BOOKLET.

(4 points)

- 1- If only my friends.....to bed early yesterday. (not go)
- 2- When my brother.....from the airport, we will be waiting for him . (arrive)

B. Complete the following sentences so that the new sentence is similar in meaning to the one before it, then write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

(9 points)

- 1. There's no river as long as the Nile in the world.
The Nile.....
- 2. We all believe that careless drivers are extremely dangerous on the society.
Careless drivers
- 3. The engineers have finished building the new bridges in the city.
Building the new bridges

Question Number Four (7 points)

A. Read the following situations and complete the sentences with the Third Conditional using the word in brackets. Write the answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

(4 points)

- 1- Omar drove fast in the festival. He made a terrible accident. (might not)
.....
- 2- The applicant didn't enclose his CV in with the letter. His application wasn't accepted. (would)
.....

B. Complete each of the following sentences by adding the correct question tag to the end of each of them. Write the answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (3 points)

- 1. That was the best answer for this question,.....?
- 2. My children speak English fluently,.....?
- 3. I'll help you with your homework,.....?

SEE PAGE FOUR

Question Number Five (15 points)

A. EDITING: (4 points)

Imagine you are an editor in the Jordan Times, you are asked to edit the following lines that have four mistakes (one grammar mistake , one punctuation mistake and two spelling mistakes). Find out these four mistakes and correct them. Write the correct answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

The World Memory Championship is an annual three-day event that has been held in different locations all over the world since 1991 CE. There are ten contests, each one testing different uses of short-term memory; It is knew that the contests include listening to numbers spoken out loud and then recalling them, memorising a sekuenec of abstract images in fifteen minutes and memorising lists of words.

B. GUIDED WRITING: (4 points)

Read the following information bellow, and write two meaningful sentences about how to become successful in your job.

- be accurate with your dates.
- follow the roles of the job.
- present new ideas to add improvements to the job.
- -show flexibility with other employees.

C. Free writing: (7 points)

In your ANSWER BOOKLET, write a composition of about 120 words on ONE of the following:

- 1- Schools in Jordan offer curricular and extra-curricular activities among the school subjects. Write an essay discussing the effects of these activities on the students' educational level and on their physical fitness.
- 2- An established pharmaceutical company is looking for a researcher. The successful applicant will satisfy the following requirements:
 - A good Science degree
 - Knowledge of the pharmaceutical industry
 - Previous experience of working in this industry
 - Excellent research skills
 (your name is Nihad)

- THE END -

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Model Answers

Question Number One

- A:**
- 1- The experiment showed that multilingual participants were less distracted by the other tasks and therefore made fewer driving errors.
 - 2- Learning new vocabulary and grammar rules provides the brain with beneficial 'exercise', which improves memory.
 - 3- It is said that students who study foreign languages do better, on the whole, in general tests in maths, reading and vocabulary than students who have only mastered their mother tongue.

4- the first and main language that you learnt when you were a child.

5- multilingual people.

6- لاحظ ان التفكير الناقد ذو العلامتان يمكن معرفة مطلبه من خلال كلمة مميزة مثل (beneficial مفيد) لـ تعلم لغة اجنبية. أي ان السؤال يقول ان لتعلم لغة اجنبية فائدة في الحصول على وظائف جيدة.

- معظم الوظائف تتطلب لغة اضافية
 - معظم الشركات تفضل ناطقي الانجليزية
 - you can get well-paid jobs like translator, tourism and travel.
- بامكانك الحصول على وظائف مدفوعة الاجر مثل مترجم، السياحة والسفر.

7- لاحظ ان السؤال يطلب منك اقتراح ثلاث طرق لمساعدة الطلبة الذين لا يستطيعون السفر لتعلم لغة اجنبية بينما يكونوا في وطنهم.

- they can listen to English programmes.
- they can watch English educational videos.
- They can read English magazines and newspapers.

B- The earth and the sky. بين السماء والأرض.

- ارجو منك اخي الطالب ان تراجع الملخص فيما يتعلق بأسئلة القصيدة لاني رتبته لك بطريقة سؤال الوزارة.

Question Number Two

A : 1- exports صادرات 2- degree 3- carry out يجري تحقيقات 4- achievements انجازات

B: Have a head for figures

اخي الطالب لاحظ ان السؤال اعطاك معنى المصطلح وطلب منك المصطلح نفسه مع العلم انك مطالب اصلا بالعكس. اصف الى ذلك ان عليك مراجعة الاربعة جداول الموجودة في الملخص .

C: 1- awareness بعد الصفة اسم 2- advice بعد اداة نكرة اسم

Question Number Three

A: 1- hadn't gone لان الجملى تحوي دلالة ماضي فحولنا الى ماضي تام

2- arrives لان الشق في جواب الشرط يدل على المضارع في جملة الشرط والفاعل مفرد

B: 1- The Nile is the longest river in the world.

1- عرفنا ان الجملة في المقارنة لان الجملة معناها لا يوجد نهر بطول النيل في العالم. فلماذا في صفة تفضيل بحيث يصبح الجواب بان نهر النيل هو الاطول في العالم ولا تنسى ان الصفة قصيرة فاستخدمنا the ad est ، لكن لو كانت الصفة طويلة مثل (beautiful) فنستخدم صيغة (the most adj) دون زيادة على الصفة.

ارجو ان تراجع جميع جمل المقارنة والتفضيل في الملخص.

2- Careless drivers **are thought to be** extremely dangerous on the society.

صيغة المجهول الشخصي لوجود كلمة think.

3- Building the new bridges **has been finished.**

صيغة المجهول للمجهول لوجود المفعول به بعد have finished بصيغة المضارع التام.

Question Number Four

A: 1- If Omar hadn't driven fast in the festival, he might not have made a terrible accident.

عرفنا ترتيب الجملة من خلال ان عمر ساق بسرعة، وقع بحادث.
فلذلك ترتيب (if) في اول الجملة ونحولها الى ماضي تام منفي بمعنى لو ان عمر لم يسق بسرعة، وكلمة (might not) في الشق الثاني ثم (have) ثم الفعل في التصريف الثالث بمعنى (لما كان قد ارتكب حادثا).

2- If the applicant had enclosed his CV in with the letter, his application would have been accepted

عرفنا ترتيب الجملة من خلال ان المتقدم للطلب لم يرفق الـ CV ، فلم يقبل طلبه.
فلذلك ترتيب (if) في اول الجملة ونحولها الى ماضي تام مثبت لان الجملة في الماضي البسيط المنفي بمعنى لو انه المتقدم ارفق الـ CV، ونرفق كلمة (would) في الشق الثاني ثم (have) ثم الفعل في التصريف الثالث بمعنى (لقبل طلبه).

B: 1- wasn't it?

- لان was مثبتته تحول الى wasn't ، ولان الفاعل that مفرد تحول الى it?

2- don't they?

- لان الفعل (speak) مضارع بسيط والفاعل جمع.

3- shall I?

- دائما (I will) تحول الى shall I.

Question Number Five

A: 1- Championship 2- memory. It 3- It is known 4- sequence

B- Guided Writing

- **There are many ways to become successful in your job such as being accurate with your dates and following the roles of the job.**

- **In addition, there are other ways to become successful in your job like presenting new ideas to add improvements to the job and showing flexibility with other employees.**

C- Free Writing

1- المدارس في الأردن توفر الأنشطة الصفية واللاصفية بين المواد الدراسية. اكتب مقالة تناقش آثار هذه الأنشطة على المستوى التعليمي للطلاب وعلى لياقتهم البدنية.

2- شركة دوائية عريقة تتطلع لباحث. مقدم الطلب الناجح عليه ان يلبى المتطلبات التالية:

- شهادة في العلوم
 - معرفة بالصناعات الدوائية -خبرة سابقة في العمل في هذه الصناعة
 - مهارات البحث الممتازة.
- (اسمك نهاد)

Dear Sir/Madam,

I would like to apply for the position of researcher at your pharmaceutical company. As can be seen from the enclosed curriculum vitae that I have a degree in Chemistry. Furthermore, I have worked as a shop assistant at an chemist's, so I know a lot about this industry. I also have a qualification in Journalism and have worked previously for a scientific journal. I have excellent research skills.

I am a competent and adaptable worker and I believe that I can be successful in any position.

I like reading and camping. I also like travelling.

In my spare time, I help elderly people, and I can see the difference that medicines can make to their lives.

I am very keen to join a company that can really help people.

I look forward to hearing from you concerning the next stage of my application.

Yours faithfully,

Tareq Hakim

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(3) عدد الاسئلة: (5)، وعدد الصفحات: (4).

Read the following text carefully, and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET answer all the questions that follow it. Your answers should be based on the text.

It is fascinating to observe the way language is absorbed by a baby. He or she quickly learns to respond to certain sounds and words, for example 'mum' or 'dad'. Then, after a few months, the baby starts to try out experimental noises and mimic sounds. A one-year-old baby can probably say a few words – and certainly understands a lot more. After two years, many children have a vocabulary of about fifty words.

With twins, however, the story might be a little different. First of all, their development is sometimes slower. It is thought that this may be because some twins have less one-to-one interaction with adults than single babies have, and they spend more time communicating with each other. Secondly, some twins seem to develop their own unique language. While this is not very common, it is certainly fascinating. They speak and seem to understand strange words and sounds that nobody else can make out. This is known as 'cryptophasia'. Certainly, what they say isn't understood by anyone else, but is it really a language?

Although it is tempting to believe that these twins really do make up their own secret language, the truth is probably much simpler. Most experts think that as both children are experimenting with language at the same time, and both have been presented with the same sounds and stimuli since birth, they are very likely to recognise what the other one says. In other words, they are both developing their 'real' language at the same pace and making the same mistakes along the way.

Question Number One:- (20 points)

A.1- The twins develop slowly for two main reasons. Write them down.

2- The text mentions an idiom to show that no one can understand the language of the twins. Write it down.

3- According to the text. Whose sounds might babies respond to.

4- What does the underlined word "mimic" in paragraph One mean?

5- What does the underlined word "they" refer to?

6- Babies should learn the language in an early age. How far do you agree with this statement.

7. Twins develop slower than other babies do. Suggest three ways to help parents make their twins develop faster.

B. Literature Spot: (2 points)

Read the following extract from *A Green Cornfield* carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

The earth was green, the sky was blue

I saw and heard one sunny morn

A skylark hang between the two,

A singing speck above the corn;

1- What does the underlined word "two" refer to?

2- How do you know that the bird is a small one?

3- Give an example of a rhetorical device used in this stanza.

Question Number Two : (15 points)

A. Choose the suitable item from those given to complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (8 points)

blame, compulsory , exports , make , negotiate

- 1- English is a..... subject for all the streams of Tawjihi.
- 2- The teacher will.....the students for being late to school
- 3- Businessmen should.....well to get the best offers.
- 4- If you send money to charity, you will.....difference to a lot of lives

B- Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows. Write the answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (3 points)

1 – I went to the police station and the policemen and the policewomen were busy.

Replace the underlined words with their neutral gender.

2- Ahmad had woken up late; he might have missed the class.

Write down the function of the underlined word.

C. Choose the suitable item derived from those between brackets complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (4 points)

1- In summer, too much sweating might cause severe..... (**dehydrate**)

2- I opened my old albums and remembered themoments I had at university with my friends (**memory**)

3- We should beof the importance of the project (**awareness**)

Question Number Three (13 points)

A. Correct the verbs in brackets then write your answers down in your BOOKLET. (4 points)

- 1- Do you mind.....me the new forms of the application. (**send**)
- 2- As long as the students of English.....the grammar, they would do well in the exam. (**understand**)
- 3- The letter you sent is.....correctly (**write**)

B. Complete the following sentences so that the new sentence is similar in meaning to the one before it, then write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET: (13 points)

1. I am sorry I didn't bring the necessary files to the meeting.

I wish.....

2. We all believe that my brother has a special fluency in English.

My brother

It.....

3. The students will have written the poem in English.

The poem

Question Number Four (7 points)

A. Read the following situations and complete the sentences with the Third Conditional using the word in brackets. Write the answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

(4 points)

1- Omar wasted much time before the exams, he got bad grades. (**might not**)

.....

2- The engineer didn't bring the drawings, he wasn't able to complete the project. (**would**)

.....

B. Complete each of the following sentences by adding the correct question tag to the end of each of them. Write the answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (3 points)

1. My brother has bought a wonderful car,.....?

2. Our Queen cares a lot about the future of children,.....?

3. I'll help you with your homework,.....?

Question Number Five (15 points)**A. EDITING: (4 points)**

Imagine you are an editor in the Jordan Times, you are asked to edit the following lines that have four mistakes (one grammar mistake , one punctuation mistake and two spelling mistakes). Find out these four mistakes and correct them. Write the correct answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

A student: Do you knowing whether it's best to get up, or to revise late at night?
Prof, The earlier you start in the morning, the more beneficial your revision will be, because that's when you feel most awake and your memori is at its best. I'd also recommend studying for 30-minute periods, and then taking a break. It's been proved that consentration starts to decrease after half an hour, so frequent breaks will help the brain to recover and concentration to return.

B- GUIDED WRITING:(4 points)

Read the information in the table below, and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET, write two sentences about the benefits of learning sign language system

- tell stories
- give formal talks.
- communicate with other people
- get understand deaf people

C. Free writing: (7 points)

In your ANSWER BOOKLET, write a composition of about 120 words on ONE of the following:

- 1- Schools in Jordan offer curricular and extra-curricular activities among the school subjects. Write an essay discussing the effects of these activities on the students' educational level and on their physical fitness.
- 2- A reputable company is looking for an accountant with an MA degree. Fluency in English and excellent computer skills are preferable. Write a formal letter to the company's manager concerning the job.

- THE END -

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Model Answers

Question Number One

A:

1- It is thought that this may be because some twins have less one-to-one interaction with adults than single babies have, and they spend more time communicating with each other. Secondly, some twins seem to develop their own unique language.

2- cryptophasia.

3- 'mum' or 'dad'.

4- make the same sounds.

5- twins.

6- I agree with this statement as they could acquire more than one language easier and they will not forget what they learn

أنفق مع هذه الجملة لأنهم يستطيعون اكتساب أكثر من لغة بشكل أكثر سهولة كما أنهم لن ينسوا ما تعلموه في صغرهم

تنمو التوائم ببطء أكثر من الأطفال الآخرين. اقترح ثلاثة طرق للأبوين لجعل توأمهم ينمون بشكل أسرع – 7

1-Try to separate them during the day فصلهم عن بعض خلال النهار

2-Talk to them separately and for long time التحدث معهم بشكل منفصل ولمدة طويلة

3-Show them cartoon movies عرض أفلام كرتون أمامهم

B- 1- The earth and the sky.

2- A singing **speck** above the corn; لأن كلمة **speck** تعطي معنى صغير

3- Alliteration (A singing speck above the corn ;) الجناس في الحرف الأول الذي تحته خط

Question Number Two

A : 1- compulsory 2- blame 3- negotiate 4- make

B: 1- police officer 2- imaginative situation in the past

C: 1- dehydration 2- memorable 3- aware

Question Number Three

A: 1- sending 2- understood 3- written لان الجملة مبني للمجهول

B: 1- I wish I had brought the necessary files to the meeting.

2- My brother is believed to **have** a special fluency in English. تم إعادة الفعل الى المجرد

It is believed that my brother has a special fluency in English

3- The poem will have been written in English. جملة مبني للمجهول

Question Number Four

A: 1- If Omar hadn't wasted much time before the exam, he might not have got bad grades

2- If the engineer had brought the drawings, he would have been able to complete the project

B: 1- hasn't he? 2- doesn't she? 3- shall I?

Question Number Five

A: 1- Know 2- Prof : the 3- memory 4- concentration

B- GUIDED WRITING:(4 points)

In addition, there are other **benefits of learning sign language system** like communicating with other people and getting understand deaf people



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(3) عدد الاسئلة: (5)، وعدد الصفحات: (4).

Read the following text carefully, and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET answer all the questions that follow it. Your answers should be based on the text.

Business Studies is a popular choice for students who are a degree course in the UK. After graduating, some go onto further study, but most of them take up employment. Many large companies offer graduate training schemes, which are a kind of apprenticeship.

We went to meet twenty-two-year-old Ricky Miles, who is about to graduate in the subject. He says that business studies is a four-year course which contain two periods of work experience, but they are not in the same year. I studied quite a lot during these four years! Maths, of course, Accounting, Finance and Economics. Oh yes, Marketing and Sales, too. I also did a course in Management, which is about recruiting and managing staff, and how to deal with conflict, and a course in Advertising. We all had to do it, too, because computer skills are essential.

I enjoyed the work experience most, definitely. I learnt so much, both times, and of course it looks great on my curriculum vitae. One of the companies offered me paid work last summer, so I managed to get even more experience that way.

I worked for a company that provides financial products-savings and pensions, mostly. At first I just "shadowed" different people, watching what they were doing. Then I did quite a lot of checking for them- you know, checking their calculations. When I went back in the summer, I was in the sales department. My job was to follow up web enquiries, and send out further information to possible clients.

Question Number One:- (20 points)

1. Ricky miles studied so many subjects during the four-year course. Write down two of them. (4 points)
2. Ricky miles worked for a company that provides financial products. Write down two of these products. (2 points)
3. Quote the sentence which indicates that the work experience is in two separate years. (3points)
4. What does the underlined word them refer to? (2points)
5. What does the underlined word "recruiting" mean? (2 points)
6. Work experience is essential for finding jobs in the future. Think of this statement, and in your point of view, write two sentences. (3points)
7. Doing an internship is the first step for work experience. Explain this statement, and in two sentences write your point of view. (2 points)

.....

PAGE TWO

B: Read the following extract from *A Green Cornfield* carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

The cornfield stretched a **tender** green
To right and left beside my walks;
I knew he had a **nest** unseen
Somewhere among the million **stalks**.

- 1- Find a word which means **fresh and young**?
- 2- What does the word "**stalks**" mean?
- 3- What does a bird do in a nest ?
- 4- find a word which means "hidden, invisible".

Question Number Two

A. Choose the suitable item from those given to complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

memory, blame , contact details , go a head with , do , take , negotiate

- 1- While applying for a job, you should enclose a CV with the
- 2- In meetings, you have to..... to get the best offer.
- 3- It is a successful project but we have to.....new plans
- 4- If you want to lose weight, you should..... Exercise every day.
- 5- Adnan never forgets anything! He has got an amazing.....
- 6- You look extremely tired, you need toa break.

B- Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows. Write the answer in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

- 1 – Players have to be courageous; they **shouldn't lose confidence at the last moments**
Write down the body idiom which gives the underlined meaning of the above sentence.
- 2 – **Replace the underlined word with the correct one.**
You shouldn't treat people in this way, you'll **make** offence.

C. Choose the suitable item derived from those between brackets complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (4 points)

- 1- Don't talk to the drivers. They must..... (**concentration**)
- 2- In your opinion, it isto start revising at dawn (**advice**)
- 3- Is one side of the brain more..... than the other? (**dominance**)
- 4- Nuts contain useful.....s such as oils and fats. (**nutritious**)
- 5- Congratulations on a very business deal. (**succeed**)
- 6- My father often talks about what he did in his(**young**)

SEE PAGE THREE

Question Number Three

A. Correct the verb in brackets, then write your answer down in your BOOKLET. (4 points)

- 1- I wish my friends.....more courageous in the game. (**be**)
- 2- The gift is.....with beautiful flowers. (**cover**)
- 3- Unless shethe door firmly, she won't be safe. (**close**)
- 4- The students would have been lucky if the teacher.....them. (**encourage**)

B. Complete the following sentences so that the new sentence is similar in meaning to the one before it, use the words in brackets, then write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET:

1. There's less information on the website than there is in the book. (as much)
There isn't.....
2. Smokers know that smoking cigarettes has many dangerous effects.
It.....
smoking cigarettes
3. I feel ill, I ate so many sweets yesterday.
If only.....
4. Why does the sky sometimes look red?
Do you mind explaining
5. The manager of the company has appreciated the new inventions.
The new inventions.....
- 6- You shouldn't worry so much about English exam at the end of the semester.
If I.....
- 7- The police are investigating the cause of the accident. (look)
.....
- 8- I didn't do more revision before the exam.
.....
- 9- You ought to test your vocabulary very often.
Why.....?

Question Number Four (7 points)

A. Read the following situations and complete the sentences with the Third Conditional using the word in brackets. Write the answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (4 points)

- 1- Omar drove fast in the festival, he made a terrible accident. (**might not**)
.....
- 2- I didn't conduct the survey on a scientific basis. That's why it was rejected. (could not)
.....

B. Complete each of the following sentences by adding the correct question tag to the end of each of them. Write the answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (3 points)

1. That was the best answer for this question,.....?
2. My children speak English fluently,.....?
3. I'll help you with your homework,.....?

SEE PAGE FOUR

Question Number Five**A. EDITING:**

Imagine you are an editor in the Jordan Times, you are asked to edit the following lines that have four mistakes (one grammar mistake , one punctuation mistake and two spelling mistakes). Find out these four mistakes and correct them. Write the correct answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

It used to be say that consentration starts to decrease after half an hour, so frequent breaks will help the prain to recover. also drinking lots of water is essential not to become dehydrated.

B. GUIDED WRITING:

Study the information in the table about compulsory education and complete the sentences below it. Use the Quantifiers to make comparisons such as, the most, the least, more than, less than

Turkey	6–18 years
Portugal	6–18 years
Jordan	6–15 years
Japan	6–15 years

C. Free writing

In your ANSWER BOOKLET, write a composition of about 120 words on ONE of the following:

1. Face to face learning will be valuable in some Jordan's universities. Write an argumentative essay about the advantages and dis advantages of E-learning.
2. How do you think your education will influence your life after school? What will you study? What career would you like to have one day? Write an essay describing your future career.
3. You are going to join a university. Write a formal letter to a university of your choice. You are applying for a course at university and you need to persuade the university that you are the best candidate.

THE END

Model Answers

Question Number One

- A:
1. Maths, Accounting, Finance and Economics, Marketing and Sales, Management, Advertising, IT. (ذكر أي موضوعين "مادتين")
 2. savings and pensions
 3. He says that business studies is a four-year course which contain two periods of work experience, but they are not in the same year.
 4. different people
 5. finding suitable employees
 6. (suggested answer)
it gives you skills
 - it gives you good experience
 - you can meet new businessperson.
 7. Graduates should get internship to have good experience, so they can get good job. Internship presents the graduates good opportunity to have work experience to get good job in large companies

B- Answers:-

- 1- **tender**. 2- It's the long, upright part of the plant that supports the leaves: إنه الجزء الطويل المرتفع للأعلى والذي يحمل الأوراق.
3- It lays eggs: يضع بيضا 4- unseen

Question Number Two

- A : 1- contact details 2- negotiate 3- go a head with 4- do 5- memory 6- take
B: 1- get cold feet. 2- cause
C: 1- concentrate 2- advisable 3- dominant 4- nutrients 5- successful 6- youth

Question Number Three

- A: 1- were 2- covered 3- closes 4- had encouraged
B: 1- There isn't as much information on the website as in the book.
2- It is known that smoking cigarettes has many dangerous effects.
Smoking cigarettes is known to have many dangerous effects.
3- If only I hadn't eaten so many sweets yesterday.
4- Do you mind explaining why the sky sometimes looks red.
5- The new inventions have been appreciated.
6- If I **were you**, I **wouldn't** worry so much about English exam at the end of the semester.
7- The police are **looking into** the cause of the accident.
8- If only I had done more revision before the exam.
9- Why **don't** you test your vocabulary very often? لماذا لا

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Question Number Four

A.

- 1-If Omar hadn't driven fast in the festival, he might not have made a terrible accident.
- 2- If I had conducted the survey on a scientific basis, it could not have been rejected.

B.

1. wasn't it?
2. don't they?
3. shall I?

Question Number Five

A-

1. said
2. concentration
3. brain
4. ,also

B

1. Turkey and Portugal have **the most** compulsory education.
- 2- Jordan and Japan have **the least** compulsory schooling.

Or

- 1- Turkey has more compulsory education than Jordan.
- 2- Japan has less compulsory education than Portugal.

- 1- تركيا والبرتغال فيها الاكثر تعليم اجباري.
2. الاردن واليابان فيها الاقل تعليم اجباري.
- او
- 3- تركيا فيها تعليم اجباري اكثر من الاردن.
- 4- اليابان فيها تعليم اجباري اقل من البرتغال.

C- open answer

اليك اخي الطالب بعض التمارين في ثنايا الكتاب التي اخشى انك لم تلحظها والتي موجودة في مراجعة المنهاج والوحدات ، ادرسها جيدا بعد الانتهاء من الدروس الاساسية.

12- Rewrite the advice, using the words in brackets. The first one is done for you.

- اعد كتابة النصائح، باستخدام الكلمات في الاقواس. تم حل اول جملة لك.

1 - You should practise the presentation several times. (were)

- يجب عليك ان تمارس عرض المعلومات عدة مرات.

If I , I

2 - It would be a good idea for you to make a list of questions. (could)

- ستكون فكرة جيدة بالنسبة لك بعمل قائمة بالاسئلة.

3- You ought to get some work experience. (don't)

- يجب عليك الحصول على بعض الخبرة في العمل.

4 - You shouldn't look too casual. (If)

- لا يجب عليك ان تظهر بلباس غير رسمي.

5 -You should do a lot of research. (would)

- يجب عليك ان تقوم بالعديد من الأبحاث.

Answers:-

1- If I were you, I'd practise the presentation several times.

- لو كنت مكانك، لقمتم بممارسة عرض المعلومات عدة مرات.

2 -You could make a list of questions. كان بإمكانك عمل قائمة بالاسئلة

3- Why don't you get some work experience? لماذا لا تحصل على بعض الخبرة في العمل؟

4 -If I were you, I wouldn't look too casual. لو كنت مكانك لما بديت بلباس غير رسمي

5 -I would do a lot of research. لقمتم بالعديد من الابحاث

5 -Choose the correct option, a, b, c or d. 5

1- If Huda _____ ill yesterday, she wouldn't have missed the exam.

a wasn't b hadn't been c hasn't been d hadn't

2-I haven't got as much homework _____ my brother.

a so b than c as d like

3-I couldn't climb Mount Everest _____ someone carried my equipment for me!

a even if b as long as c provided that d when

4-That's a great idea. How did you come _____ it?

a up with b up to c up in d on with

Answers: 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 a

6 -Rewrite the sentences with the words in brackets. 6. أعد كتابة الجمل التالية مستخدما الكلمات بين الأقواس.

1 I wish I'd done more revision. (only)

2 There's less information on the website than there is in the book. (as much)

3 The police are investigating the cause of the accident. (look)

Answers: 1 If only I'd done more revision. 2 There isn't as much information on the website as in the book. 3 The police are looking into the cause of the accident.

7 -Complete the sentences so that they mean the same as the ones above them. أكمل الجمل.

- 1- Where's the post office, please?
Do you mind.....?
- 2- They say that fish is good for the brain.
Fish.....
- 3- You shouldn't worry so much.
If I.....
- 4- The cheapest thing on the menu is orange juice.
The least.....

Answers: 1 telling me where the post office is 2 is said to be good for the brain
3 were you, I wouldn't worry so much 4 expensive thing on the menu is orange juice

8. ضع دائرة. 8 -Circle the correct word from each pair of words to complete the sentences.

- 1 - That exam wasn't very difficult, *wasn't* / *was* it?
- 2 -If my father had gone to university, he *can* / *could* have been a teacher.
- 3 -Jameel might not have become a musician if his parents *haven't* / *hadn't* encouraged him.
- 4 -Which words did you need to look up / *over* in a dictionary?
- 5 -Jaber looked *even* / *as if* he hadn't slept very well.

Answers: 1 was 2 could 3 hadn't 4 up 5 If

3 Choose the correct option in brackets to complete the following sentences.

3. اختر الخيار الصحيح من بين الأقواس لاستكمال الجمل التالية.
- 1 The graduation ceremony was a very----- occasion for everyone.
(memory / memorising / memorable)
- 2 Nuts contain useful----- such as oils and fats.
(nutrients / nutritious / nutrition)
- 3 You don't speak French, ----- ? (don't you / you don't / do you)
- 4 If you----- to learn a new language, you need to be motivated.
(will want / want / wanted)
- 5 If only I----- lost my ticket! (haven't / didn't / hadn't)

Answers: 1 memorable 2 nutrients 3 do you 4 want 5 hadn't

4 -Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first.

4. أكمل الجملة الثانية بحيث يكون لها نفس معنى الجملة الأولى.
- 1 People say that the brain is like a computer.
It-----the brain is like a computer.
- 2 Arab mathematicians invented algebra.
Algebra -----Arab mathematicians.
- 3 Where does the bus go from, please?
Could -----from?
- 4 I am sorry that I didn't read that book.
I wish----- that book.

Answers: 1 is said that 2 was invented by 3 you tell me where the bus goes 4 I had read