

11 Complete the sentences with the following **body idioms**. Work in pairs and check that you understand their meanings. اكمل الجمل الاتية بمصطلحات الجسم. اعمل بشكل ثنائي للتأكد بأنك تفهم معناها.

مصطلحات الجسم مهم في السؤال الوزاري واكيد 2016

اشباه جمل تبدأ بـ فعل وتعتبر مصطلح body idioms

body idioms مصطلح الجسم	The meaning المعنى
get it off your chest	to tell someone about something that has been worrying you الفضاضه
get cold feet	to lose your confidence in something at the last minute فقدان الامل
play it by ear	to decide how to deal with a situation as it develops التعامل مع الوضع الراهن
keep your chin up	to remain cheerful in difficult situations; an expression of encouragement التشجيع
have a head for figures	to have a natural mental ability for maths /numbers مهارات الارقام
Put my back into it	to put a lot of effort into something

1 I'm too nervous to do a parachute jump. I think that I'llat the last minute.

2 If you've got a problem, talk to someone about it. It helps to.....

3 I don't think I'd be a very good accountant. I don't really.....

4! I'm sure everything will be fine in the end.

5 I'm not sure if it'll be warm enough to have a barbecue. We'll have to.....

Page 34, exercise 11 1 get cold feet 2 get it off your chest 3 have a head for figures 4 Keep your chin up 5 play it by ear

Grammar: Phrasal verbs: المصطلحات الفعلية Page 59, exercise 5

مهم في السؤال الوزاري في املاً الفراغ /النص او منفرد السؤال الثاني الورقة الثانية

● A phrasal verb is a verb that is followed by one or two particles that change its meaning.

المصطلح الفعلي هو عبارة ع فعل + اداة او ادادتي (حرف جر) وتغير معناه

We're asking candidates to **carry out** a short task.

● Some phrasal verbs can have objects after them (they are called transitive verbs).

بعض المصطلحات ياتي بعدها مفعول به تسمى مصطلح متعدي

They **came up** with a good idea. We're looking into the problem.

● Some phrasal verbs do not have objects (they are called intransitive verbs).

بعض المصطلحات لا ياتي بعدها مفعول به تسمى مصطلح غير متعدي

Where did you grow up?

My sister and I get on well.

● Sometimes the object can go between the verb and the particle, so the verb and the particle are separated. With these verbs, object pronouns always go before the particle.

احيانا ياتي المفعول به بين الفعل والاداة فتفصل الاداة عن الفعل ومع هذه الافعال الضمير ياتي دائما قبل الاداة

Please **point** his sister **out**. **Point** her **out**.

(NOT **Point out** her.)

● Sometimes the verb and particle cannot be separated.

بعض الافعال لايمكننا فصلها وخصوصا الثلاثية منها

They **came up with** a good idea.

(NOT They came a good idea up with.)

Idiom	The meaning	المعنى
come about	happen or take place	يحدث
come up with	produce something (an idea), especially when pressured or challenged	اخترع
eat out	eat away from home, especially in a restaurant	تناول الطعام خارج
get away with	to do something wrong without being discovered or with only a minor punishment	تفلت من
leave [someone or something] out	to not include (something or someone)	لا تشمل
look into	To investigate	التحقيق
stand out [from the crowd]	to be much better than othersimilar people or things	تبرز

MODALS المصدرية او احدى افعال TO (مجرد) يكون قبله BASE FORM ملاحظة اذا جاء الفعل

1 Look up the words in the box in a dictionary. Note down eight phrasal verbs.

ابحث عن الكلمات في المربع في القاموس. لاحظ أسفل ثمانية أشباه الجمل

Look, get, take, go

ملاحظة: يمكن للفعل ان يأخذ أكثر من حرف جر وفي كل مرة يختلف المعنى

Idiom	The meaning	
Look up	a word in a dictionary يبحث ع كلمة في قاموس	البحث في
Look for	something you've lost يبحث ع شيء مفقود	البحث عن
Look forward to	something exciting يتطلع بشوق الى	يتطلع الى
get over	an illness, and feel better يتخلص من المرض	يتعافى
get up	in the morning ينهض	يهض
get on	with your work and <u>complete</u> it يكمل	يكمل
take up	a new hobby موهبة جديدة	يمارس
take away	some fast food سفري	
take off	your shoes when you get home يخلع	يخلع
go away	from home for a holiday عطلة	يرحل
go back	to where you started يرجع	
go ahead with	a plan, and do it يخطط	يستمر

2 Make as many sentences as possible using these phrasal verbs.

كون العديد من الجمل قدر الامكان استخدام أشباه هذه الجمل

1 Ahmad **should hurry** or he'll be late. Ahmad should speed up or he'll be late.

2 I **thought of** a great idea while I was swimming.

3 That's amazing news! How did you **discover** it?

4 That information is important. Don't **omit** it.

5 We'll drive past my old house. I'll **show** it to you.

6 It's a mystery how the mistake **happened**.

Page 40, exercise 3 .

1 Ahmad *should speed up* or he'll be late.

2 I **came up with** a great idea while I was swimming.

3 That's amazing news! How did you **find it out**?

4 That information is important. Don't **leave it out**.

5 We'll drive past my old house. I'll **point it out** to you.

6 It's a mystery how the mistake **came about**.

Phrasal verb	The meaning	المعنى
speed up	should hurry	تسريع
find out	discover	يكتشف
leave out	omit	حذف
came about	happened	حدث
came up with	thought of	فكر
point out	show	إظهار

4 Rewrite the sentences by replacing the words in bold with the pronouns in the box. Some pronouns are needed twice. You may need to change the word order.

her him it them

1 The class looked at **Omar** in admiration when he gave a speech.

2 How did you come up with **the plan**?

3 Did you leave **Fatima** out? Remember, she's invited.

4 I'll look up **the train times** online.

5 Farid and I are going to carry out **the class survey**.

6 We'll look into **your complaints**.

7 Fatima pointed **her sister** out to us and introduced us to her.

8 I don't think the robbers will get away with **the crime**.

Page 41, exercise 4 1 The class looked at **him** in admiration when he gave a speech. 2 How did you come up with **it**? 3 Did you leave **her** out? Remember, she's invited. 4 I'll look **them** up online. 5 Farid and I are going to carry **it** out. 6 We'll look into **them**. 7 Fatima pointed **her** out to us and introduced us to her. 8 I don't think the robbers will get away with **it**.

1 Work in pairs. What do you understand by the term 'gender-neutral'? How do you think that the sentence in the box can be made gender-neutral?

Every **fireman** should do his job responsibly.

Answer

Gender-neutral means that it is not affected by gender, so not obviously male or female. The sentence should read: Every **firefighter** should do their job responsibly.

محايدة تعني أنه لا تتأثر بنوع الجنس، ليس من الواضح أن ذكرا كان أو أنثى. يجب قراءة الجملة: كل رجال الإطفاء ينبغي القيام بعملهم بمسؤولية

Listening مهم في السؤال الوزاري

2 Listen to two students discussing the 'gender-neutral' issue in exercise 1. Check your answers and complete the table.

Gender-specific words	كلمات خاصة بنوع الجنس	Gender-neutral words	عبارة محايدة
businessman, businesswoman		business person	
salesman, saleslady		sales assistant/salesperson	
headmaster, headmistress		head teacher	
he or she		they	

Vocabulary: Page 60, exercise 3 المفردات الخاصة بالتذكير والتانيث

3 Choose the best options to complete the sentences. Then compare with a partner.

1 For centuries, *humankind has / humans have* preserved culture through storytelling.

2 A *postman / postal worker* delivers your post.

3 During the flight, the *flight attendants / stewards and stewardesses* will serve you drinks.

4 At the book fair, everybody was buying *their / his* favourite books.

5 If you need to report a crime, speak to a police *woman / officer*.

Answers 1 humans have 2 postal worker 3 flight attendants 4 their 5 officer

ملاحظة مهمة: عندما نريد أن نكون محايدين في ذكر جنس من يقوم بالعمل فإننا نستخدم مفردات لا نحدد جنس من يقوم بالعمل أن كان ذكرا أو أنثى.

طريقة السؤال الوزاري المتوقعة في الصفحة الثانية على المفردات

Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows. Write the answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET

A **postman** delivers your post.

Replace the underlined word with the correct **gender-neutral** words *postal worker*

Collocations المتلازمات

Vocabulary المفردات المتلازمة

1 Complete the collocations with the verbs in the box. One verb is not needed. The first one is done for you.

ملاحظة الكلمات المتلازمة هي الكلمات التي تأتي معا لتكون مفهوما جديدا او معنا جديد

1make a mistake مهم في السؤال الوزاري

2 questions

3 hands

4 respect

5 a company

6 offence

7 small talk

ask cause do earn join make (x2) shake

Page 44, exercise 1 1 make 2 ask 3 shake 4 earn 5 join 6 cause 7 make

2 Complete the sentences with collocations from exercise 1. The first one is done for you.

1 Be very careful when you answer the questions, and try not to **make a mistake**.

2 If you are polite, you won't or upset anybody.

3 Before the serious discussion starts, we always ; it's often about the weather!

4 Nasser has applied to the where his father works.

5 In business, when you meet someone for the first time, it's polite to

6 After the talk, there will be a chance for you to about any thing you don't understand.

7 By working hard, you will the of your boss.

Page 44, exercise 2 1 make a mistake 2 cause offence 3 make small talk 4 join, company 5 shake hands 6 ask questions 7 earn, respect

Make collocating phrases

draw up	a timetable
Make	a start
Make	a difference
Do	exercise
Do	a subject

صيغة السؤال الوزاري 2015 آخر امتحان المستوى الرابع والثالث

Complete the following sentences with the suitable word **derived** from the words given in the box below. There are more words than you need and write the answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.(4 point)

remind, inefficiency, history

1. My father changed the two old.....boilers which are unable to generate enough steam.
2. Bacterial illness havebeen more deadly than viral ones

صيغة السؤال الوزاري في 2016

Complete the following sentences with the suitable word **derived** from the words given between brackets and write the answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.(4 point)

- 1 Kareem is a Journalist, he has worked previously for many scientific journals.
(qualification)
- 2 doing lost of exercise won't keep you healthy if don't eat.....food as well. (nutrition)

Verb	Noun	Adjective	adverb	
	academic, academy	academic	academically	الأكاديمية
	agriculture	agricultural		الزراعة
manage	management	managerial		إدارة
advise	advisor advice			تقديم المشورة
circulate	circulation			تعميم
concentrate	concentration			يركز
contradict	contradiction	contradictory		تتعارض
dehydrate	dehydration	dehydrated		يذوي
diet	diet	dietary		النظام الغذائي
	economics	economical	economically	الاقتصاد
engineering	engineering			هندسة
	fluency	fluent	fluently	الطلاقة
immerse	immersion			تزرج
	Linguistics linguist	linguistic		علم اللغويات
Market	Marketing Market			السوق
memorise	memory	memorable		تسجيل الذاكرة
	multilingualism	multilingual		تعدد اللغات
	nutrition	nutritious		التغذية
	Pharmacy	pharmaceutical		صيدلية
pioneer	pioneer	pioneering		رائد
	proficiency	proficient		إجادة
	Psychology	Psychological		علم النفس
qualify	qualifications	qualified		المؤهلات
simulate	Simulator simulation			محاكاة
	Sociology	Sociological		علم الاجتماع
tutor	tutorial tutor			مدرس

undertake	undertaking			تتعهد
utter	utterance			لفظ
	vocation	vocational		المهنة
agree	agreement			اتفق
blame	blame			اللوم
corporate	corporation			الشركات
dialect	dialectal			لهجة
domesticate	domesticity	domestic		استئناس
dominate	dominance	dominant		تهيمن على
evolve	evolution	evolutionary		تتطور
export	export, exportation			تصدير
extend	extension	extensive	extensively	تمديد
extract	extraction			استخراج
fertilise	fertiliser fertilisation	fertile		التسميد
import	import importation	imported		استيراد
intend	intention	intentional		تنوي النية
	mineral	mineral		المعدنية
negotiate	negotiation	negotiable		التفاوض بشأن
	pharmaceuticals	pharmaceutical		المستحضرات الصيدلانية
replicate	replicate			إجراء نسخ متماثل
reserve	reserve			احتياطي
spill	spill			انسكاب
adapt	adaptation	adaptable		تكيف
	ambition	ambitious		الطموح
attribute	attribute attribution			السمة
	competence	competent		الاختصاص
	conscience	conscientious		ضمير
enclose		enclosed		أرفق
	enthusiasm	enthusiastic		الحماس
intern	intern internship			متدرب
interpret	interpreter interpretation			تفسير
refer	reference			تشير
	region	regional		المنطقة
reward	reward	rewarding		مكافأة
secure	security	secure		تأمين
volunteer	volunteer	voluntary		المتطوعين
survey	surveyor survey			الدراسة الاستقصائية

جميع تمارين الاشتقاق الموجودة فى المستوى الرابع

- 1 One of the most important things that we give children is a good **education**. (educate) تثقيف
- 2 If you work hard, I'm sure you will..... (success) نجاح
- 3 Congratulations! Not many people.....such high marks. (achievement) الإنجاز
- 4 My father works for an.....that helps to protect the environment. (organise) تنظيم

5 It's amazing to watch the.....of a baby in the first year of life. (develop) وضع تطوير

Page 31, exercise 3 1 education 2 succeed 3 achieve 4 organisation 5 development

- 1 Have you had any..... of learning another language? **experienced**
- 2 Is one side of the brain more..... than the other? **dominance**
- 3 Whether or not you remember something that you have learnt in the past..... on the experience you had while you were learning it. **dependent**
- 1 experience 2 dominant 3 depends

- 1 I'm confused. Could you give me some....., please? **advice**
- 2 Before an exam, you must..... everything you've learnt. **revision**
- 3 In hot weather our bodies are in danger of..... **dehydrate**
- 4 Don't talk to the driver. He must..... **concentration**
- 5 How quickly does blood..... round the body? **circulation**

Page 36, exercise 8 1 advice 2 revise 3 dehydration 4 concentrate 5 circulate

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets. The first one is done for you.

- 1 Before you apply for a job, check that you have the correct **qualifications**. (qualify)
- 2 The company is pleased with your work and is happy to give you a _____. (recommend)
- 3 Congratulations on a **very** _____ **business** deal. (succeed)
- 4 We should always be ready to listen to **good** _____. (advise)
- 5 My father often talks about what he did in **his** _____. (young)
- 6 It's important to have **an** _____ of different countries' customs. (aware)

Page 44, exercise 31 1 qualifications 2 recommendation 3 successful 4 advice 5 youth 6 awareness

3 Choose the correct option in brackets to complete the following sentences.

- 1 The graduation ceremony was a very..... occasion for everyone. (memory / memorising / **memorable**)
 - 2 Nuts contain useful..... such as oils and fats. (**nutrients** / nutritious / nutrition)
- Entrepreneur: A word meaning someone who sets up a business. In the Middle East today, entrepreneurship is (1)..... **PARTICULAR** important among young people, because of the (2)..... **COMPETE** job market. It is important to give young people the (3)..... **KNOW** so that they can help themselves. If they cannot find jobs, they can create their own and then, (4), **IDEAL** generate jobs for others. (5)..... **ORGANISE** have been set up to guide young people through the process of business (6)..... **CREATE**. There are training courses and programmes to support this cause. Universities in the region have started (7) **TEACH**. Entrepreneurship courses to students. Even large (8)..... **BUSINESS** now support young entrepreneurs. The common philosophy is as follows: give young people the opportunity to create their own companies so that they can have control over their own (9)..... **ECONOMY** futures. In the Middle East, it is a (10) **CRITIC** learning experience for young people.

Answers 1 particularly 2 competitive 3 knowledge 4 ideally 5 Organisations 6 creation 7 teaching 8 businesses 9 economic 10 critical

