

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# ALWISAM

## FINAL REVISION

LEVEL 4 مناهج قديم

ENGLISH 12

"

"خير الكلام ما قل ودل"

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**2016**

**Text one**

In 2002, Steve Fossett became the first person to travel solo round the world in a hot air balloon . His balloon, the spirit of Freedom, used a mixture of helium and hot air and was 42 metres high and 18 metres wide. To keep it at a constant altitude, the balloon used a sophisticated autopilot system controlled by a computer.

Fossett's journey started in Western Australia. From here he crossed the Pacific Ocean, traveling in an easterly direction. On reaching South America, he traveled across Chile and down round Argentina. He flew over the Southern Atlantic Ocean towards South Africa, then over the Indian Ocean to reach Australia.

This record-breaking solo journey took only 14 days, 19 hours and 50 minutes altogether, but conditions for Steve Fossett were not comfortable. He only slept for four hours in every 24-hour period, and never slept for more than 45 minutes at one time. Fossett frequently had to leave his tiny cabin to go outside, where air temperatures were below freezing, in order to check that the balloon's burners were working properly. By the time he arrived in Australia , he had traveled 33,195 km.

Steve Fossett was especially pleased with this successful round-the-world journey as it was his sixth attempt. On the journey, Fossett also broke the world speed record for a manned balloon flight: on one occasion the balloon traveled at 322.25 kmh. His first attempt had been six years earlier in 1996. In addition to this record, Steve Fossett holds four other world records for non-stop journeys round the world: as a sailor, and as a solo air pilot. All in all, Fossett has set 110 records in five different sports.

**Question Number One :**

- 1 – The writer mentioned there are many oceans in the text , Steve Fossett crossed over them . Write down two of them .
- 2 - Steve Fossett faced two obstacles (difficulties) during his flight round the world with his balloon . Write them down
- 3 – Write down the sentence which gives the whole total of his records in various activities .
- 4 – what`s the meaning of underlined word ( solo).
- 5 – What does the underlined pronoun ( it ) , in paragraph one refer to ?

**B. Critical thinking**

- 1 – The writer thinks that doing the outstanding actions require convenient conditions . **Explain this statement , suggesting three of these convenient conditions .**
- 2 – Success needs comprehensive study to be achieved . **Think of this statement and, in two sentences, write down your point of view .**

**Answers :** 1- Pacific Ocean and Atlantic Ocean .

2- He only slept for four hours in every 24-hour period, and never slept for more than 45 minutes at one time. Fossett frequently had to leave his tiny cabin to go outside, where air temperatures were below freezing, in order to check that the balloon's burners were working properly.

3- In addition to this record, Steve Fossett holds four other world records for non-stop journeys round the world: as a sailor, and as a solo air pilot.

4- alone / 5- his balloon

## **TEXT 2**

When large numbers of people move from their homes in country areas to find better paid jobs in towns and cities, the villages and farms they once lived in are often left empty.

No one wants to buy homes there because they cannot make money out of them. This phenomenon, which is called rural depopulation, can lead to overcrowding in cities as well as for fewer people in country areas. One example of this phenomenon is the Garrigues, area of Spain, about one hour's drive from Barcelona.

The area has a Mediterranean climate, but because it is high and not close to the sea, winter temperatures are quite low. The area has an annual rainfall level of 482mm which falls in only 47 days of the year, during the autumn and spring. Historically, this was a successful agricultural area; on the higher ground, the farmers grew almonds and vines, while in the river valleys, wheat, corn, beans and sunflowers were the traditional crops. The area was particularly well-known for its high quality olive oil which was grown mainly for export. The population of the area was at its highest about 150 years ago, when a typical village might have 500 inhabitants, whereas now some villages have as few as 100 permanent inhabitants. But as farming became less and less profitable, and unemployment grew, the population began to move to the cities to find work.

This trend started in 1860 and has continued to this day. Now some villages consist mainly of elderly people. The area is suffering from the effects of depopulation, such as poor public services and deserted farms. In some parts of Europe in recent years, however, the move from the country to the city has been reversed as wealthy people move to the countryside to escape from the overcrowding, pollution and stress of city life. Some are moving permanently, but many are buying holiday or weekend homes which are empty for much of the year.

### **Questions**

1. According to the text rural depopulation can lead to two results, write down them?
2. According to the text two factors made people leave their villages and go to cities to find work, what are these factors ?
3. The text mentions many crops that farmers grow on the river valleys. what are they?
4. what's the meaning of the underlined word ( overcrowding).
5. What does the underlined pronoun them refer to ?

6. The writer thinks that the Garrigues area was a successful agricultural area . Is he / justified? Explain .
7. Quote the sentence which shows that short that a large amount of rain falls in this area in short time .

### B. Critical Thinking

Rural areas plays an essential part in the economy . Think of this statement, then write your point of view (in two sentences)

**Answers :** 1- can lead to overcrowding in cities as well as for fewer people in country areas.

2- . But as farming became less and less profitable, and unemployment grew, the population began to move to the cities to find work.

3- wheat, corn, beans and sunflowers

4- having too many people .

5- houses

6- on the higher ground, the farmers grew almonds and vines, while in the river valleys, wheat, corn, beans and sunflowers were the traditional crops.

7- The area has an annual rainfall level of 482mm which falls in only 47 days of the year, during the autumn and spring.

### Text 3

Do you enjoy reading about how some people become successful? Most people do, which is probably why popular magazines often include articles with titles like How to live a long, happy life, which give readers useful advice.

One of my friends said to me the other day, “I’m starting my first job soon, and I want to get on well with my new workmates .Have you got any advice you can give me?” Several people have asked me questions like this, which is why I’m writing this article.

For me the golden rule when you first start a job is this: listen and learn from **colleagues**. Also, ask your colleagues questions if you aren’t sure about something, and offer to help **them** if you can see something that needs doing.

In the long run, the best way to be a good colleague is simply to work hard. In my experience, people most dislike colleagues who **invent** excuses for not doing something and expect colleagues to do it for them.

If you have a job starting soon, remember some of these tips. In the end, you’ll be happier and more successful if you get on well with your colleagues.

### QUESTIONS

1. There are many benefits of being a good colleague. Write down two of them.
2. Quote the sentence that indicates that people hate those who invent reasons to avoid doing tasks in their work .

3. Replace the underlined word **invent** with appropriate phrasal verb
4. What does the underlined pronoun **them** in the second paragraph refer to.
- 5- The writer gives many pieces of advice about starting a new job. Write down two of them.

### Critical thinking:

The best way to be a good colleague is simply to work hard and learn more . Think of this statement and, in two sentences, write down your point of view.

**Answers** : 1- you'll be happier and more successful if you get on well with your colleagues.  
2- In my experience, people most dislike colleagues who **invent** excuses for not doing something and expect colleagues to do it for them.  
3- make up 4- colleagues  
5- listen and learn from **colleagues**. Also, ask your colleagues questions if you aren't sure about something

### Text 4

#### Final challenge

There are some mountaineers had taken bottles of oxygen to help **them** climb ,but many mountaineers wanted to climb using their natural ability without oxygen . Two of these were Reinhold Messner and Peter Habeler . In 1975 , they amazed people by climbing Gasherbrum , the 11<sup>th</sup> highest mountain in the world , without oxygen .

When Messner and Habeler started planning to climb Everest without oxygen , other climbers called them foolish . They warned them that the oxygen levels at the top of Everest were so low that breathing would be difficult , and that the men would risk brain damage if they did this . Messner and Habeler didn't listen and made their first attempts in April 1978 . After two failure, they nearly gave up , but decided to make a final attempt .

At these very high altitudes , with so little oxygen in the air , everything the men did much longer than normal . Every few meters , they fell down exhausted and had to rest. Eventually , at about 2 p.m on May 8<sup>th</sup> 1978 , Messner and Habeler became the first men to reach the summit of Everest without oxygen.

#### Climbing Everest

For much of the climb Mr Mahmoud had been fighting extreme cold, strong winds, dizzying heights and dangerously low levels of oxygen, but he was able to reach the top of Mount Everest and plant the Jordanian flag at the summit. He knew he had a great team supporting him and this helped him to keep going .

Mr Mahmoud had begun the trip at the Everest Base Camp in Tibet and carried with him heavy climbing equipment, oxygen tanks, food and a Jordanian flag presented by his Royal

Highness Prince Faisal. It was his third attempt at the summit, and he had been preparing for it for many months. The first try had nearly killed him and the second ended through illness. He knew it would be the hardest thing he had ever done and was nervous despite the fact that he was an experienced climber.

### Questions

**A.** 1 – The writer stated that the two texts mentioned two tops of mountains the mountaineers climbed .Write them down .

2 – All the climbers in the two texts have **common problems** during climbing Mount Everest . Write down these common problems .

3 – Write down the sentence which shows that Messner and Habeler ignored the warning which was presented by other climbers and did their first try .

4 – Find a common word in the two texts which means ( **a top of mountain** )

5 – What does the underlined pronoun ( **them** ) paragraph one refer to ?

6- Write down the sentence which shows that Salameh has been trying to climb Everest for many times.

7- In addition to a Jordanian flag, what did Salaemh carry with him?

8- Write down the sentence which shows the date of reaching the summit of Everest without oxygen for the first Time.

### **B. Critical thinking**

**1** – Failure can be a reason of success if one has some outstanding qualities. **Think of this statement and, in two sentences, write down your point of view .**

**2** – According to the text , the writer states that inspiring the next generations of youth to believe in their dreams needs many practical ways . **Explain this statement , suggesting three of these ways .**

**Answers :** 1- a- Gasherbrum b- Mount Everest

2- a- the oxygen levels at the top of Everest were so low that breathing would be difficult , and that the men would risk brain damage if they did this.

b- extreme cold, strong winds, dizzying heights and dangerously low levels of oxygen

3- Messner and Habeler didn't listen and made their first attempts in April 1978 .

4- summit 5- some mountaineers

6- It was his third attempt at the summit, and he had been preparing for it for many months.

7- climbing equipment, oxygen tanks, food

8- . Eventually , at about 2 p.m on May 8<sup>th</sup> 1978 , Messner and Habeler became the first men to reach the summit of Everest without oxygen.

**Text 5**

The capital city of a country is very often its greatest city, with the largest population and the most important administrative buildings. Capital cities house government offices, as well as embassies from other countries. *They* are also financial centres, containing national and international banks and other financial institutions.

Amman is no different from other capital cities in this respect – *it* is the seat of government and the economic and cultural centre of Jordan. Amman has the biggest population of any city in Jordan and is home to about a third of the people – 2.3 million people! Although many of the buildings are very smart and futuristic, the city actually has a history going back over 8,000 years. *It* was only established as the capital in 1921, but has many ancient buildings.

Brasilia, the capital city of Brazil, is both similar to and different from Amman. Like Amman, *it* is an administrative centre and contains the key political buildings and institutions. However, unlike Amman, Brasilia is not the major cultural or economic centre of Brazil, and with 2.5 million people, *it* is home to only a tiny fraction of the huge Brazilian population.

Built in the late 1950s, *it* is a new city and has only been the capital of Brazil since 1960. *It* took over from Rio de Janeiro, which remains a major economic and cultural centre, as well as having a population of many millions more. Brasilia is a very modern city and because *it* is so new, planners were able to strictly regulate *its* layout. *It* is divided into sectors, with specific zones for business, industry, government and residential areas.

- 1- there are many differences between Amman and Brasilia, mention two of them .
- 2- Write down the sentence which shows the time of the establishment of Amman.
- 3- Capital cities consist some of the most important institutions. Write down three of them.
- 4- Write down the sentence which shows the time of building Brasilia.
- 5- what's the meaning of underlined word (regulate )
- 6- What does the underlined pronoun ( its ) paragraph one refer to ?

**Part 2 :**

**Question Number One : Correct the verbs between brackets then write your answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET .**

في هذا السؤال لا تفكر إلا بأربع دروس فقط مرتبة حسب الأهمية وهي : الفعل السببي و الماضي التام  
المستمر و المبني للمجهول و الماضي التام)

1 – Aisha received an email from Tahani yesterday , she .....to write since June .

( **be/promise** )

2 – Her work can't be ..... on time .

( **finish** )

3 – Our meeting will be ..... next week . ( **hold** )

4 - Aqaba should have ..... last week. ( **visit** )

5 – The bill has to ..... tomorrow by the customers . ( **pay** )

6 - Typing papers are going to ..... quickly in the company .

(**finish** )

7 – Sami didn't recognize her friend . He ..... her for ten years .

( **not/be/ see** )

8 - Some of the historical sites might have been ..... ( **save** )

9 – Our neighbors are going to have their old flat .....

(redecorate )

10 – Rabab didn't take her own photos . She had them ..... ( **take** )

11 – I went to see Ali in hospital because he ..... his leg . ( **break** )

12 – At last , he arrived the summit . He ..... all five day ( **climb** )

**Answers** : 1- had been promising 2- finished 3- held 4- been visited 5- be paid 6- be finished 7- hadn't been seeing 8- saved 9- redecorated 10- taken 11- had broken 12- had been climbing

**Question Number Two** : Complete each of the following items so that the new item has a similar meaning to the one before it .

### لا تنسى مخطط Passive

1 – Nobody could have visited Syria .

**Syria** .....

2 - Criminals can use computers with internet connections more safely.

**computers with internet connections** .....

The bridegroom invited Huda's father to his wedding- day.

**Her father** .....

3 – They cut a path through the jungle last year .

**A path** .....

4 – We didn't see smoke coming out of the factory .

**smoke** .....

5- You should have kept the money in the bank

**The money** .....

6- He must take the medicine three times a day .

**The medicine** .....



7-The guards saw somebody running in the garden.

**Somebody** .....

8- children are reading a very important book now .

**A very important book**.....

9. People have used these methods for many years .

**These methods** .....

10- They eat lunch early .

**Lunch**.....

**Answers** : 1- couldn't have been visited 2- can be used ... 3- was cut ... 4- wasn't seen ..  
5- should have been kept 6- must be taken 7- was seen 8- is being read now 9- have been used  
10- is eaten early

**Q 3 :**

**لا تنسى مخطط reported**

1 – " I write my ideas about the project "

**Dana says that** .....

2 – " I didn't take your wallet . "

**Saddam told muna that** .....

3 – " You can listen to my notes . "

**Murad told Shereen that** .....

4- " I was driving my car when the phone rang "

**Ahmed said that** .....

5 – " You are going to visit your brother,

**Marwan told suha that** .....

6 – " I invite you to my country . "

**Yazen told Huda**.....

7– " When do you start and finish work ? "

**I asked him**.....

8 –" Which color does your sister prefer ? "

**Murad asked Muna** .....

9. What time do you have to be there?

**Rakan asked Rami** .....

10- When did you first meet?

**She asked them** .....

11- When did your grandfather plant these trees?

**The man asked me** .....

12-How long have you been married?

**I enquired my grandparents** .....

13- " What were the benefits of your project in the community ? "

**The experts wanted us** .....

14- Can't I take your book , please ?

**Fadi asked me** .....

15- "Can you meet me at the station?"

**She asked me** .....

### احتياط عكسي reported

16 - Sara asked her where her father **left** to find a job .

" .....

17 - Samia asked me if her father **could** help in the project .

" .....

18 - Dana said that she **had bought** a new car the day before .

" .....

احرص في التحويل العكسي على :

١ - اعادة الضمائر لاصلها

٢ - في جمل الاسئلة اذا رايت : v2 يجب ان تتذكر يجب عليك اعادة do / does

للجملة و وضع v1

او اذا رايت v3 + had يجب عليك اعادة v1 + did كمان كانت قبل التحويل .

٣ - اعادة الظروف الى اصلها

**Answers** : 1- she wrote her ... / he hadn't taken her .. 3- she could listen to his ... 4- he had been driving his car when the phone had rung .5- she was going to visit her .. / 6- he invited her to his .. / 7- when he started and finished work 8- which color her sister preferred 9- what time he had to ... / 10- when they had first met 11- when my grandfather had planted these ... 12- how long my parents had been ... 13- what the benefits had been of our ... 14- if he couldn't take my ... 15- if I could meet her ... 16- where does your father leave to find a job ? 17- can my father help in the project ? 18- I bought a new car yesterday .

فكرة جديدة : موجودة بالكتاب

### **b-Report the questions and answers in these short conversations:**

1- Laila : did you enjoy your holiday

Fatima : yes , it was very relaxing .

Laila : when did you get back .

Fatima : very late last night – our plane was delayed .

.....  
 .....

2- Farida: Our teacher told us about the dangers of the Internet yesterday. I have to write an essay about it tonight. I think I'm going to need some help.

**Farida said that** .....

3- "Later we will give you, our dear listeners, information about websites where you can find more advice on Internet safety."

**He said that** .....

**Answers** :1- laila asked Fatima if she had enjoyed her holiday . fatima told laila yes it had been ... / laila asked fatima when she had got back . Fatima told laila very late the night before their plane had been delayed .

2- their teacher had told them ..... the day before. She had to .... Thatnight. She was going ...

3- later they would give you , their ..... You could ...

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ملاحظات هامة تساعدك على الربط :

١ - ( أنتبه ، فواعل whereas/while / on the other hand يجب إن يكونا مختلفان . )

٢ - ( أنتبه ، فواعل but / although من الممكن إن يكونا مختلفان أو متشابهان . )

٣ - ( أنتبه ، فواعل in comparison with / instead of لا يوجد في جملتها فعل / الجملتان اللتان تعطى احدهما تحتوي على فعل والأخرى بدون . )

**Q4 :** - Use the right word or phrase in the box below each pair of sentences to make only one meaningful sentence from each pair .

1 – It was very cold in the cinema . I enjoyed the film too much .

**although / instead of**

.....

2 – City people often live in apartments . Country people usually live in houses  
 .....

**on the other hand / instead of**

3– Many of the buildings are very smart and modern . Amman actually has a history going back over 8,000 years  
 .....

**in comparison with / although**

4– My favorite team played greatly during the match yesterday . My favorite team didn't score any goal in the match .  
 .....

**but / on the other hand**

5 – The weather was so rainy and stormy last week . The students insisted on making their trip to the Dead Sea .  
 .....

**although / in comparison with**

6 – Most of the time I love the hustle and bustle of city life . I prefer the peace and quiet of the countryside when I'm on holiday .  
 .....

**instead of / on the other hand**

7 – Summer is sunny and hot. Winter is snowy and cold.  
 .....

**Instead of / whereas**

**Answers** 1-although It was very cold in the cinema , I enjoyed the film too much .

2- City people often live in apartments .on the other hand, Country people usually live in houses

3- Many of the buildings are very smart and modern although Amman actually has a history going back over 8,000 years.

4- – My favorite team played greatly during the match yesterday but My favorite team didn't score any goal in the match .

5- although The weather was so rainy and stormy last week , The students insisted on making their trip to the Dead Sea .

6- Most of the time I love the hustle and bustle of city life .on the other hand, I prefer the peace and quiet of the countryside when I'm on holiday .

7- Summer is sunny and hot ,whereas Winter is snowy and cold.

**Complete these sentences : نمط جديد من الكتاب:****Instead of / in comparison with / but / whereas**

1- ..... Seoul in south Korea , Paris ,the capital of France , is quite a small city ..... Seoul has a population of over 10 million people, Paris only has 2 million .

2- I have to learn Chinese ..... French at university. Chinese grammar is not too difficult ..... The pronunciation will be very hard for me.

1- in comparison with / whereas      2- instead of / but

\*\*\*\*\*

**Q5 : Complete the following sentences with the suitable words**

**derived** from the words in brackets .

الاشتقاق

1 – Banking and other ..... institutions are usually based in the capital city .  
( **finance** )

2 – Teachers should ..... their children to work hard .  
( **motivation** )

3 – The picture was ..... drawn by the artist .  
( **skill** )

4 – Petra is one of the most important ..... sites in Jordan .  
( **history** )

5 – The bedrooms of the hotel ..... in size from medium to very large .  
(variety)

6 – The Earth suffers from the ..... of global warning .  
( **threatening** )

7– Sport has increased greatly in ..... in recent years .  
( **popular** )

8– The government is helping to support the preservation of..... crafts .  
( **tradition** )

9– The articles were ..... written and presented to the editor .  
( **skill** )

10– Some of the most important ..... sites in the world are in danger .  
( **historically** )

Answers :

1 – financial    2 – motivate    3 – skillfully    4 – historical    5 – vary    6 – threat    7 – popularity

8 – traditional 9 – skillfully 10 – historical

**Q : - Choose the correct item form of those given to complete each of the following sentences and write the answers in your ANSEWR BOOKLET .**

**frightened , make , preservation , administrative , do , afraid**

- 1- Government buildings are often known as ..... sector .
- 2- The family escaped , but the parents had to calm their ..... children .
- 3- The government is helping to support the ..... of traditional crafts .
- 4 – You have made some mistakes , so you have to ..... your homework again .

**hustle and bustle , tune , made , institutions , preservation**

- 5- Banking and other financial ..... are usually based in the capital city.
- 6- Ahmad has ..... my decision very carefully .
- 7- I was going to buy a laptop , but I changed my ..... when I knew the price .
- 8- Some People prefer the ..... of shopping in the streets .

**making , afraid , whole , odds and ends , doing , , moody**

- 9- After the storm , children and animals were ..... of it .
- 10- Tomorrow , I'm planning to spend the ..... day on the beach .
- 11- I was on a vacation last week and I bought lots of .....
- 12- The journalist said she was ..... research for the article .

**traditional , do without , sites , face the music , strum**

13 – The doctor told the patient that he should ..... too much sugar .

14 – Many important archaeological ..... should be visited by tourists .

15 – Telling lies to so many people makes you very obliged to .....

16 – Preservation the ..... crafts is the responsibility of the state .

**peace and quiet , pluck , sleeping , splash , exhaustion**

17 – My friend suffered from ..... as he had not slept for three nights .

18 – Let's turn the television off because we need some .....

19 – The ..... baby was being held by his mother in her arms .

20 -You can ..... the strings of the guitar individually if you want to play brilliantly .

**Answers** :

1 - administrative 2 - frightened 3 - preservation 4- do 5 - institutions 6 - made

7 – tune 8 - hustle and bustle 9 - afraid 10 – whole 11 - odds and ends 12 – doing

13 - do without 14 – sites 15 - face the music 16 - traditional 17 - exhaustion 18 - peace and quiet 19 – sleeping 20 – pluck

**Q** : Read the following **mini-dialogue** carefully , then answer the question that follows , and write the answer down in your **ANSWER BOOKLET** .

**Ali** : I believe that Bayan **deserves** this award because she worked hard .

**Omar** : I agree .

1 - What is the **function of Omar's** statement ?

**Dana** : I think that Mr Mustafa Salameh is a great person .

**Sameera** : Yes , you're right .

2 - What is the **function of Dana's** statement ?

.....

**Dana** : There is no a doubt that Arar's achievements in poetry are outstanding .

**Omar** : I agree .

3 - What is the function of omar statement ?

.....

**Dana** : I have got a bad toothache . What should I do ? .

**Omar** : The best way is to go to the dentist .

5 - What is the function of the underlined statement ?

.....

Complete the following mini- dialogue by adding An expression showing **disagreeing**

Khalid: It is a good idea to spend our next holiday at home playing computer games.

Maher: -----

Complete the following mini- dialogue by adding An expression showing **advice**

Ali: I can't concentrate at school.

Omar : .....

**What`s the function in the sentences: ( مهم )**

a- They have had their flat redecorated .

**Answer** : Use :we use it for something to be done insdtead of doing thing ourselves . ( causative )

b- farming is less profitable than it used to be .

**answer** : comparing

c- City people often live in apartments .**On the other hand** , Country people usually live in houses.

**Answer** : contrasting

\*\*\*\*\*

**Question :**

a- Some people enjoy the **hustle and bustle** of shopping in street markets.

**What does the underlined idiom hustle and bustle mean**

People came from **all over the place** to see the exhibition.

b- **Replace the underlined words with a suitable idiom .**



- c- Laila is very good at blowing her own trumpet, so she'll probably get that job.  
**What does the underlined idiom blowing her own trumpet mean**

They finish homework.

- d- **Replace the underlined words with a formal word .**

e- THE boy was afraid.

**Replace the underlined adjective with adjective doesn't beginning with A .**

## GUIDED WRITING

كتابة موجهة

### Advantages of recycling

-----  
Reduces air pollution  
Saves energy  
Provides new jobs  
reduces the consumption of fresh raw materials

.....  
.....  
.....

### Technological criminals

Order goods without paying  
Send viruses to damage computers  
Transfer money to their own account  
Persuade people to pay for something worthless

.....  
 .....  
 .....

### How to Be Happy .....

- Make friends who share your interests or faith
- have a religious faith
- take regular holidays in different times
- be satisfied with what you have

There are many ways ..... العنوان..... such as 1 Ving ..... and 2 Ving ..... in addition to , 3 Ving ..... Also 4 Ving ..... ,too.

### أمثلة مقترحة على الكتابة موجهه

1.

#### Ways to look after environment

- Plant more trees
- Recycle used or waste materials
- Use environmentally friendly materials

**There are many** Ways to look after environment **such as** planting more trees **and** Recycling used or waste materials . **in addition to,** Using environmentally friendly materials ,too.

<b>Road Tunnels</b>
---------------------

make car journeys shorter <b>reduced</b> journey times . decrease the cost of transport
---

There are many features for road tunnels such as making car journeys shorter  
 And reducing journey times .in addition to , decreasing the cost of transport

<b>Steve Fossett</b>
----------------------

travele solo round the world in a hot air balloon.  break the world speed record for a manned balloon flight .  hold four other world records
---

.....

.....

.....

<b>Travelling by air</b>	
<b>Advantages</b>	<b>Disadvantages</b>
fast, comfortable	dangerous, expensive

**Travelling by air is fast and comfortable. On the other hand, it is dangerous and expensive.**

<b>City people</b>	<b>Country people</b>
live in apartments shop in supermarkets	live in houses shop in small shops

City people live in apartments , **whereas** country people live in houses . **On the one hand** , city people shop in supermarkets , **while** country people shop in small shops.

This **phenomenan** , which is called rural **depobulation**, can lead to **overkrowding** in cities as well as for fewer **inhapitants** in country areas.

To keep it at a **constant altetude**, the balloon used a sophisticated autopilot system .**the** balloon, The Spirit of Freedom, used a mixture of **heliom** and hot air

**These** are some of the signs that you may need more:  
you cannot **koncentrate** at school or at work , you find it difficult to get up in the morning , you are **moudy** or **iritable** , you have memory problems

اهم كلمات الاملاء :

**Advise / age / colleague / exercise / interact / lifestyle / outlook/secret/socialize/  
Successful / deserted/inhabitant / overcrowding/permanent / phenomenon/  
Profitable / public services/stress / rural /trend/urban /biography /blow/career/  
Cookery/hardworking/hit/pluck/repair/strum/breaker /exhaustion /challenge  
/condition / elite/expedition / frostbite / inspire/record/summit/construction  
/inefficiency / lock / purpose / reservoir / technology**

تجري الرياح كما تجري سفينتنا

نحن الرياح ونحن البحر والسفن

إن الذي يرتجي شينا بهمته يلقاه

لو حاربته الإنس والجن

فاقصد إلى قمم الأشياء تدركها

تجري الرياح كما رادت لها السفن

أنا قدها .. باذن الله أنا توجيهي

تم بحمد الله ومنته وفضله

يرجى التركيز على حل الأسئلة وفهمها والتدرب عليها

0785239411 للتواصل ولأي استفسار عزيزي الطالب يرجى التواصل معي من خلال هاتفي :

او من خلال صفحتي الشخصية على الفيس بوك

<https://www.facebook.com/ostazmohammad.mishal>

يرجى التواصل معي لمعرفة موعد الامتحان المقترح ومراجعة ليلة الامتحان