

3- 1 الوحدات قواعد ملخص

الوظيفة function	الأدلة	المثال	نص القاعدة	اسم الزمان
Something true or routine – fixed events in the future – facts	Everyday – often –every day –every month – every year –always –weekly – monthly –usually – sometimes –never – normally – حقائق علمية –	-They play football every day -They don't play football every day -Do they play football every day?	A) S+ base/base(s)+c N)s + don't/doesn't +c Q) do/dose + s +base +c +?	المضارع البسيط Simple present
Something started and finished in the past	Yesterday –last night –last day –last month –last year -2 minutes ago –(in+ زمن) in 1998 –the other day	-They played football yesterday -They didn't play football yesterday -Did they play football yesterday?	A) S + (v2) + c N) s+ didn't + base + c Q) did + s + base + c	الماضي البسيط Simple past
something that was true in the past and continues to be true in the present.	After – before –because – by 2010 (by+الماضي+ زمن في الماضي)	-They had played football by the time I met him. -They hadn't played football before I met him. -Had they played football by the time I met him?	A) S +had + P.P + C N) S + hadn't + P.P + C Q) Had + s + P.P + C	الماضي التام Past perfect simple *ترافق الماضي البسيط*
something happened for a long time in the past.	ادوات الربط بين الجملتين الاولى (الماضي المستمر) والثانية (الماضي البسيط) When –while –as	-While they were speaking English, I met him. -They weren't speaking when I met him. -Were they speaking English when I met him?	A)S+ was/were + base(ING N)S +wasn't/weren't +base(ING) + C Q) Was/were + s + base (ING) + C +?	الماضي المستمر Past continuous *ترافق الماضي البسيط*
Something happening at the time of speaking	At the moment –just now –look –now –listen –at the present –be careful – be quiet , right now	-He is speaking now -He isn't speaking now -Is he speaking now	A)S + is/are/am + base(ING) + c N) S+(is/are/am)+not +base (ING) + c Q) Is/are/am + s + base	المضارع المستمر Present continuous

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			(ING) + c?	
something that was true in the past and continues to be true in the present	Since –for –already –yet – just –recently –at last – ever	-He has spoken -He hasn't spoken -Has he spoken?	A) S + have/has + P.P + C N) S + haven't/hasn't + P.P + C Q) Have/has + s + P.P + C?	المضارع التام البسيط Present perfect simple
Something that began in the past and continues in the present	Since –for –all the year (all+ زمن) –the whole week	-He has been writing a book all the year. -He hasn't been writing a book for a year. - has he been writing a book since 1999?	A) S + have/has + been + base(ING) + C N)S +haven't/hasn't + been + base(ING) +C Q)Have/has + s + been + base(ING) +C	المضارع التام المستمر Present perfect continuous
Something happened to a specific moment in the past	By + time in the past + for \ since \ all + time V2 + for \ since \ all + time for (time) , since (time), all (time), by+(past), V2 , (be. Live)	A: when I saw you yesterday, you looked really tired. B: yes, I for half an hour. (run) I made my mother a cup of tea. She was hot and tired – she all afternoon for a special family dinner. (be, cook)	A) S + had + been + base(ING) + C N)S +hadn't+ been + base(ING) +C Q)Had+ s + been + base(ING) +C	الماضي التام المستمر Past perfect continuous
predicting it without evidence	I think –I hope –in a year – tomorrow	-She will speak -She won't speak -will she speak?	A) S + will + base + C N) S + will (not) + base + C Q) Will + s + base + C?	المستقبل البسيط Future simple Will
Predictions that are based on evidence	Tomorrow –next week – next year –next day-in one year	-She is going to speak -She isn't going to speak -Is she going to speak?	A) S + is/are/am + going to + base + C N) S+ is/are/am + (not) + going to + base + C Q) Is/are/am + s + going to + base + C?	المستقبل البسيط Future simple Going to
something will be completed by a particular	By + (future time) Or by + S +present simple / for,	- By 2016 , I will have finished my exams	A) S + will + have + P.P + C N) S + will(not) + have +	Future perfect المستقبل التام

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point in the future.	since	- By 2016 , I will not have finished my exams -will I have finished my exams by the time you come?	P.P + C Q) Will + s + have + P.P + C	
something in progress before and after a time in the future.	This time tomorrow at ... -o'clock tomorrow –next in/on/at/after + future time At time + (future time) This Time+ (future time) in two years' time	-Dr Jones will be giving a talk this time next Thursday -Dr Jones will not be giving a talk at 9:00 tonight -Will Dr Jones be giving a talk after 9:00 next week?	A) S+ Will + be + base (ING) + C N) S + Will (not) +be + base (ING) + C Q) Will + s + base (ING) + C?	المستقبل المستمر Future continuous
something is normal or familiar.	(is, am, are, be وجود أفعال was were) وجود ing عدم وجود فعل مجرد بعد الفراغ	She's lived in the UK for a year, she is used to speaking English now. We've in the city a long time, so we' re used to the traffic.	A)S +be (is/are/am/was/were) +used to + base (ING) N) S + be (not) + ING + C Q) Be + s + used to + ING ?	Be used to
Past habits that have now changed	Did, didn't but now when I was base وجود	-He used to swim in the dead sea -He didn't use to swim in the dead sea - Did he use to swim in the dead see?	A) S + used to + base +C N) S +didn't + use to + base + C Q) Did + s + use to + base?	Used to

قواعد المبني للمجهول		
The tense	Active	Passive
Simple present	S+base+o+c S+bases+o+c S+don't+base+o+c	O+is\am\are (not)+pp+c

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	S+doesn't+base+o+c	
Simple past	S+v2+o+c S+didn't+base+o+	O+was\were (not)+pp+c
Present perfect	S+have\has\+pp+o+c	O+have\has (not)+been+pp+c
Past perfect	S+had+pp+o+c	O+had (not)+been+pp+c
Present continuous	S+is\am\are+ing+o+c	O+is\am\are (not)+being+pp+c
Past continuous	S+was\were+ing+o+c	O+was\were (not)+being+pp+c
Modals	S+modal+base+o+c	O+modal(not)+be+pp+c
Modals +have	S+modal+have+pp+o+c	S+modal(not)+have+been +pp+o+c