

Grammar

Level Four

(2017/ 2018)

جميع قواعد **المستوى الرابع** / شرح تفصيلي لتمارين الكتاب مع الأجابة النمذجية+ مواضيع الانشاء + الكتابة الموجهه + ملف الحفظ وأسئلة على النمط الوزاري .

PREPARED BY :

Rae'd AL-Natoor



Comparative Adjectives

مقارنه الصفات

درجات المقارنه باللغة الانجليزيه تقسم الى ثلاثه اقسام :

1- الدرجه الثابته : positive degree

وتستخدم عند الحديث عن صفة مشتركة بين شيء وشيء او شخص وشخص (وتعني بالضبط).



Noun (subject) + verb + **(not) as/ adjective /as** + noun (object).

Jordan is **as small** as Lebanon.

Ali runs **as quickly** as Rashed.



عند النفي **not asas**

Adel isn't **as thin** as his friend.

Amman **isn't as big** as London.

2- درجة المقارنة.

late /small /tall/short / big / /long.....

في اللغة الانجليزيه كلمات تتكون من مقطع واحد مثل

و هناك كلمات تتكون من مقطعين او اكثر مثل: careful /beautiful/ dangerous /attractive / interesting

* عند المقارنه بين شيء و شيء او شخص وشخص والصفة تتكون من مقطع واحد فاننا نضيف **er** الى الصفة (او **r** اذا كانت الصفة منتهية ب **e** ثم نضع بعدها **than** .



Noun (subject) + verb + **adjective /er** + **than** + noun (object).

مثل .

1. Rashed is **shorter than** Ibrahim. (**short**)

2- Ibrahim is **taller than** Rashed . (**tall**)

My house is than hers.

(**large**)

This box is than that one.

(**small**)

Your horse runsthan Jim's horse.

(**fast**)



عند المقارنه بين شىء و شىء او شخص وشخص والصفه تتكون من اكثر من مقطع فانا نضع **more** ثم الصفه كما هي ثم .than

Noun (subject) + verb + **more /adjective + than** + noun (object).

1.Marry is **more** beautiful **than** Julia. (beautiful) 2. Julia is **less** beautiful **than** Marry. (beautiful)

3.Arwa is **more careful than** Hind.(careful) 4. Fahed is **more attractive than** Khalil. (attractive).



3- درجة التفضيل:

Noun (subject) + verb + **the /adjective /est + plural**.

تستخدم عند مقارنه شىء او شخص مع اكثر من شخص او شىء.

strong (the strongest)

أ - صفه ذات مقطع واحد نضيف اليها **est**. مثل: short – shortest **than** .

e.g.: 1- Rashed is **the tallest** in the class. 2- Aqaba is **the cleanest** city in Jordan.

ب- صفه ذات مقطعين او اكثر فنضع قبلها **the most** وتبقى الصفه كما هي: **dangerous** (the most dangerous)

Sara is **the most intelligent** in the class. (intelligent).

Saleem is **the most attractive** in his family. (attractive).

صفة ذات مقطع واحد **One syllable**

adjective	comparative	superlative
tall	taller than	the tallest
fat	fatter than	the fattest
big	bigger than	the biggest
sad	sadder than	the saddest
happy	happier than	the happiest
big	bigger than	the biggest
hot	hotter than	the hottest

Irregular adverbs and adjectives

adjectiveالصفه	comparativeالمقارنه	superlativeالتفضيل
well	better than	the best
good	better than	the best
bad	worse than	the worst
little	less than	the least
much	more than	the most
many	more than	the most
rare	less than	the least
far	further than	the furthest

صفات ذات أكثر من مقطع. Two or more than one syllable.

صفة adjective	المقارنة comparative	التفضيل superlative
important	less/more important than	the most important the least important
expensive	less/ more expensive than	the most expensive the least expensive

Note : (less) is the opposite of (more).

the least is the oppsite of the most.

ملاحظه: من الممكن عكس الشقين لتحصل على نفس المعنى. وذلك باستخدام **less** بدلا من **more** أو باستخدام **not as** **as**

Rewrite the following sentences by using 'less' 'not as as or 'least' without changing the meaning.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. The mango is sweeter than the apple. | The apple isn't as sweet as the mango. |
| 2. Iron is more useful than copper. | Copper is less useful than iron. |
| 3. Gold is more precious than silver. | Silver isn't as precious as gold. |
| 4. This is the most useless of my gadgets. | This is the least useful of my gadgets. |
| 5. Platinum is one of the rarest minerals. | Platinum is one of the least common minerals. |
| 6. The wild-apple is the sourest of all fruits | All other fruits are less sour than the wild apple. |
| 7. You are uglier than the baby. | The baby isn't as ugly as you. |
| 8. I have got more energy than I used to have. | I used to have less energy than I have got now. |



يلازي الاول على الصف حل هذول

9. This exam is.....the previous one. (good)
 This exam is not as as the previous one. (good)
 This exam is the I have ever heard. (good)

Fill in the space with : than / as / more / most .

You are younger your friend.

This garden is beautiful than that .

This dress isn't amazing as that one.

Tell me who is the Intelligent in the class.



Put the adjectives between brackets in the correct form

1-My brother has aroom than me. **(tidy)**

2-Australia isthan England. **(big)**

3-I'm..... now than yesterday. **(good)**

4-She's gotmoney than you, but she doesn't care. **(little)**

5-He thinks Chinese islanguage in the world. **(difficult)**

6-Valencia playedthan Real Madrid yesterday. **(bad)**

7-Cats are not..... as dogs. **(intelligent)**

8-Show merestaurant downtown. **(good)**

9-..... desert of all is the Sahara and it's in Africa . **(hot)**

10-Who isperson in your family? **(talkative)**



UNIT 6

Quantifiers to make comparisons

We can use (more/less ... than) (n't as ... as) and (the most/least) to compare adjectives and adverbs.

Examples:

- Which subjects are **the most** popular, and which are **the least** popular?
- Is Maths **as** popular **as** Science?
- Do you think Geography is **more** interesting **than** History, or **less** interesting?
- Mahmoud works as **hard** as his brother.
- I can't run as **fast** as you.

We use as much/as many to compare **quantities and numbers**.

Examples:

- There are not as many people in our class as in yours.
- I don't eat as much fast food as my brother.
- We can also use as as adverbially.**

Examples:

- I don't like running as much as I like swimming.
- We practise our English as often as possible.

Remember:

This room is **as** big **as** that one. = الصفه لاتتغير compare two things/ person.

Rae'd is **not as** tall **as** Waleed.



Less is the opposite word of **more**.



-BMW is **more** expensive **than** Opel.

Opel

Or

Opel.....

Opel.....

Both Ali and Sameer speak English **fluently**.

Sameer.....

Rae'd doesn't run as fast as Omar.

Omar

I come to school later than my friend Hashim.

My friend Hashim

I think football sport. (**exciting**).

Re-write the following sentences so that the new one is a similar meaning to the one before it.

Maths is not as **easy** as English.

English

BMW is faster than Diwoo.

.....

Elephants are not as **dangerous** as lions.

Lions

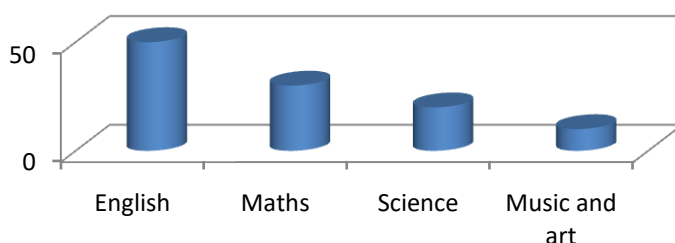
Jordanian children can leave school one year later than English children.

English children.....

Student's book p 45

Look at the diagram of after-school classes and complete the sentences with the phrases in the box.

as much as // less // more // not as many // the least // the most // as popular as .



1 English is studied subject.

2 studied subjects are Music and Art.

3 There are students studying Science as Maths.

4 Maths ispopular than Science, butpopular than English.

5 Students don't like doing Music and Art..... they like doing Maths.

6 Neither Maths nor Science are English.

WB, p.31

Use the words and phrases in the box to complete the following sentences.

compulsory education in different countries	
England	5-16 years
Portugal	6-18 years
Jordan	6-15 years
Turkey	6-18 years
Japan	6-15 years

earlier - later - less - longer - the most - the least

1. Portuguese and Turkish children havecompulsory schooling.

2. Portuguese children have to go to school for.....than children in Japan.

3. In Jordan, children start school a year..... than English children.

4. Japanese and Jordanian children have..... compulsory schooling.

5. Jordanian children can leave school one year..... than English children.

Activity book p (32)

5. Recent information about some of the most popular university subjects offered by British universities. Use it to complete the sentences. Use phrases from the box.

subject	number of application in 2014 CE	change since 2013 CE
Business studies	280,240	+3.2%
Visual Arts	244,620	+2.4%
Biology	231,720	+8%
Engineering	141,100	+11%
Law	108,130	-1%
Physics	104,410	+5%
Medicine and Dentistry	98,910	+3%
Computer Science	97,110	+13%

**as popular as - as much as - least popular - more people - less popular than
more popular - not as many - the fastest - the most popular**

- Business Studies issubject.
- People applied for Law in 2014 CE as in the previous year.
- Physics isn't..... Biology.
- Law is.....than Medicine and Dentistry.
- growing subject is Computer Science.
- Engineering is Visual Arts.
- 11%..... applied for Engineering in 2014 CE than in 2013 CE.
- The..... subject on the list is Computer Science.

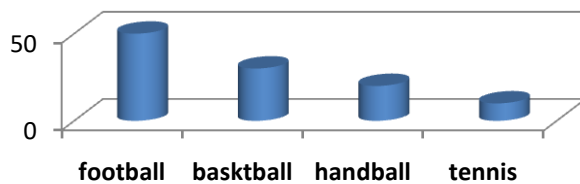
country	school days
Finland	150 days
America	187 days
England	187 days
Jordan	199 days
South Korea	223 days
Japan	243 days
Indonesia	220 days

- Students in Finland America and England were spending..... at school.
- Students in Japan, Indonesia and South Korea spend..... time studying in the world.
- school days are in Finland.
- Students in Japan attend school days America and Jordan.
- Students in Indonesia attend school days Japan.
- school days are in Japan.
- In Jordan students attend school Indonesia.
- The school days in Finland isn't as Jordan.

B-GUIDED WRITING**(4points)**

Read the information in the table below, and write two sentences comparing and contrasting about the most popular sport in the world.

فكر حاول جرب

**B-GUIDED WRITING****وزاري (2016)****(4points)**

Read the information in the table below, and write two sentences comparing and contrasting compulsory education in different countries.

Compulsory education in different countries	
England	5- 16
Jordan	6-16
Turkey	6-18
Japan	6-15

وزاري (2016)

Niether maths nor science are as popular as English.

English.....

وزاري (2017)

Jordanian children start school a year later than English children.

English children

وزاري (2017)

Studying Physics in Britain isn't as popular as studying Biology.

Studying Biology

وزاري (2018)

The electronic newspapers are not as acceptable as the ordinary ones .

The ordinary newspapers