

## The impersonal passive

تعريف المبني للمجهول غير الشخصي:- أسلوب لتقديم الأفكار، الاعتقادات، الآراء، بطريقة رسمية.

### الطريقة الأولى :-

It (helping Verb) + V.3 that + clause.

خطوات الحل:-

1. نبدأ الجملة الجديدة بـ It (توضع من قبل الوزارة)
2. نحذف ما قبل الفعل (الفاعل)
3. نحول الفعل الى المبني للمجهول كما مر معنا مسبقاً.
4. نكمل باقي الجملة من عند that.

(2)

~~People~~ say that children are afraid of ghosts.

(1) (3) (4)

It is said that children are afraid of ghosts.

1. People think that the new prime minister is good.

It .....

2. They have told us that Omar passed his driving test last week.

It.....

3. People don't expect that the new party will win the elections.

It .....

4. People didn't think that she had paid too much.

It .....

### Answers:

1. It is thought that the new prime minister is good.
2. It has been told that Omar passed his driving test last week.
3. It isn't expected that the new party will win the elections.
4. It wasn't thought that she had paid too much.

## الطريقة الثانية:-

1. يوضع المفعول به في بداية الجملة الجديدة (الوزارة) وهو الأسم او الضمير الموجود بعد That
2. نحذف ما قبل الفعل (الفاعل)
3. ننظر إلى الفعل الموجود قبل that ونحوه للمجهول حسب الزمن.
4. نضع to
5. انتبه !!!! حول الـ

اذا كان الفعل قبل التحويل	يتحول الي
V1/ v1+s	to + base
is, am, are	to + be
was, were	to + have been
has, have, had V3	to + have been
is, am, are, was, were, +ing	to + be +ing

6. نكمل الجملة

(2)

Research have said that changing focus of your revision keeps your mind fresh.

(1) (3) (4) (5) (6)

Changing focus of your revision has been said to keep your mind fresh

1. People think that the company is planning a new advertising campaign.  
The company is .....
2. They say that students who study foreign languages do better, on the whole, in general tests.  
Students .....
3. People think that we only use a small percentage of our brain power.  
We .....
4. People used to think that the earth was flat.  
The earth .....

Answers:

1. The company is thought to be planning a new advertising campaign.
2. Students who study foreign languages are said to do better, on the whole, in general tests.
3. We are thought to only use a small percentage of our brain power.
4. The earth used to be thought to have been flat.

اللهم ابدل امي دارا خيرا من دارها واهلا خيرا من اهلها

## التحويل العكسي

### الطريقة الأولى (it)

انتبه لوجود عنصر جديد في بداية الجملة الثانية (الفاعل)

آلية التحويل

1. وضع الفاعل الجديد من قبل واضع السؤال (الوزارة)
2. نأخذ الفعل الموجود قبل that ونرجعه الى حالته الاصلية (المعلوم)
3. نكمل الجملة من that للنهاية دون اجراء اي تعديل على الجملة

It is believed that language can also improve your decision-making skills.  
They .....

(1) (2) (3)

A. They believe that language can also improve your decision-making skills.

### More Examples

1. It is believed that the Amazon Valley is extremely important to the ecology of the earth.  
Scientists .....
2. It isn't claimed that dolphins are highly intelligent.  
Scientists .....
3. It has been believed that learners will absorb the grammar as they learn vocabulary.  
Grammarians .....

### Answers

1. Scientists believe that the Amazon Valley is extremely important to the ecology of the earth.
2. Scientists don't claim that dolphins are highly intelligent
3. Grammarians have believed that learners will absorb the grammar as they learn vocabulary.

## الطريقة الثانية (that)

### انتبه لوجود عنصر جديد في بداية الجملة الثانية (الفاعل)

#### آلية التحويل

1. وضع الفاعل جديد من قبل واضع السؤال (الوزارة)
2. نأخذ الفعل المبني للمجهول الموجود قبل **to** (ان وجدت) وتحويله الى حالته الاصلية (المعلوم)
3. نضع **that**
4. نضع الفاعل الموجود في الجملة الرئيسية قبل الفعل المبني للمجهول
5. نحذف **to**
6. ونحول الفعل الذي يليها الى:

اذا كان الفعل قبل التحويل	يتحول الى
to + base	V1/ v1+s
to + be	is, am, are
to + have been	was, were
to + have been	has, have, had V3
to + be +ing	is, am, are, was, were, +ing

7. نكمل باقي الجملة

(5)

English is believed ~~to~~ be the most widely spoken language.

(1) (2) (3) (4) (6) (7)

People believe that English is the most widely spoken language

1. The story is believed to be true.

They .....

2. He is known to be talented.

We .....

3. Speaking a foreign language, is claimed, improves the functionality of brain in several ways.

We .....

#### Answers

1. They believe that the story is true

2. We know that he is talented.

3. People claim that speaking a foreign language improves the functionality of brain in several ways.

اللهم ابدل امي دارا خيرا من دارها واهلا خيرا من اهلها