

The impersonal passive : المبتدأ للمبتدأ غير المنفرد

□ الطريقة الأولى :-

It + is / was + V₃ + that + جملة .
تكملة الجملة

• has been

نظروا اكلت :-

□ تبدأ الجملة الجديدة بـ It (مضمومة من قبل الفاعل)

□ ننظر إلى الفعل قبل that فإذا كان :-

① V₁ أو V₂ (is) نفع

② was نفع

③ has been نفع have + V₃

□ نفع الفعل تعريف كالتالي V₃

□ تكملة الجملة من عند that

تكملة الجملة من عند that

① - Doctors have proved that smoking causes cancer.

It has been proved that smoking causes cancer.

② The people believe that a professional thief stole the statue.

It is believed that a professional thief stole the statue.

③ People don't believe that German is the most widely known language.

It isn't believed that German is the most widely known language.

④ People didn't believe that volleyball is the most known sport.

It wasn't believed that volleyball is the most known sport.

□ الطريقة الثانية :- (المفعول به بداية الجملة).

الخطوات :-

① وضع الـ that بعد الفعل (م.م) في بداية الجملة . (مفعول به من قبل العزارة)

② ننظر إلى الفعل قبل that ونحدد التعدي السابق :-

* V₁ أو V_(s/es/ies) ← نرفع is أو are

* V₂ ← نرفع was أو were

* has أو has + V₃ ← has + been

③ نرفع الفعل كحرف ثالث V₃

④ نحذف that

⑤ ننظر للفعل بعد that ونحدد التعديل التالي :-

الفعل قبل التعديل	الفعل بعد التعديل
V ₁ / V _(s/es/ies) / modal + V _{base}	to + V _{base}
is / are / am	to be
was / were	to + have + been
V ₂ / ^{has} / ^{had} + V ₃	to + have + V ₃

⑥ تكون الجملة :-

① Doctors have proved that smoking causes cancer.

Smoking has been proved to 'cause cancer.

② Teachers often say that children learn foreign language

~~do better~~ more easily than adults.

children ~~to say~~ are said to learn foreign language

more easily than adults.

③ People thought that the world will change in the future.

The world was thought to change in the future.

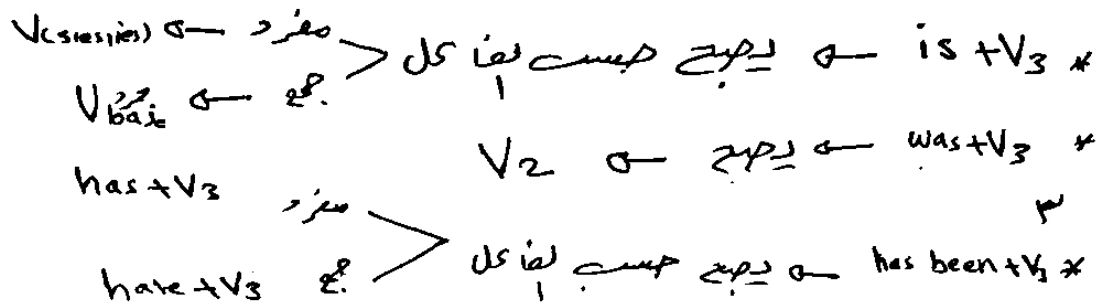
التحويل العكسي للمبني للمجول غير الشفوي -

- الطريقة الأولى : It

طريقة التحويل :-

1- وضع الفاعل المبني من قبل الـ وزار.

2- تأخذ الفعل الموجود قبل that وتزججه إلى أصله



3- تكتب الجملة من that لـ دون تعديك.

[1] It is believed that anger causes heart disease.
Doctor believes that anger causes heart disease.

[2] It is said that children are afraid of ghosts.
People say that children are afraid of ghosts.

[3] It was thought that the Earth was round.
The Earth thought that the Earth was round.

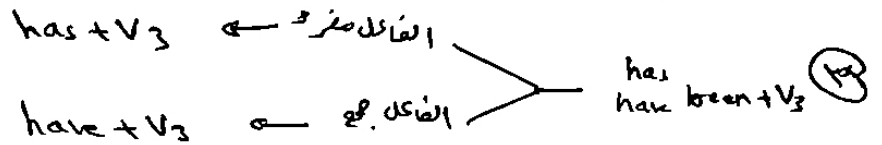
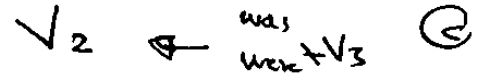
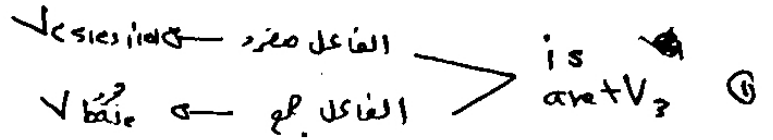
[4] It has been said that practicing more English leads to mastering it more.

English teachers have said that practicing more English leads to mastering it more.

الطريقة الثانية :-

فطومات أكلت :-

- ١- وضع الفاعل الجديد من قبل العوارف.
- ٢- تظن اي الفعل قبل to ويرت القيد الثاني :



٣- نضع that .

٤- نضع الفاعل في بداية الجملة الرئيسة .

٥- نحذف to

٦- نحول الفعل الذي يلي to حسب الجدول

قبل التحول	بعد التحول
to + base	V ₁ / (V ₁ / V ₂ / V ₃) / Modality
to + be	is / are / am
to + have been	was / were
to + have + V ₃	V ₂ / has had have + V ₃

① ^{الفاعل} His books are said ~~to~~ be the most popular.

People say that his books are the most popular.

② Smoking is believed ~~to~~ kill people.

They believe that smoking "kills" people.

③ Fish was said ~~to~~ be good for health.

Scientists said that fish is good for health.