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الامتحان
الوحدة الثامنة

ملاحظة مهمة جدا: احتفظ بهذا الامتحان لنفسك لانك ستستفيد منه كثيرا في الامتحان الوزاري

Read the following text carefully, and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET answer all the question that follow. Your answer should be based on the text.

Sociologists have been **looking into** this question for hundreds of years. They have now begun to look at not just how people talk, but also how they think, asking whether the way we understand and remember experiences is influenced by language. As a result of these studies, they have come up with some interesting results.

A lot of research has been carried out on the relationships between mind, world and language. In one study, a psychologist points out that when describing an event, English speakers tend to mention the person who was responsible. Whereas English speakers might say, 'John broke the vase', Spanish or Japanese speakers would use a passive form. It is believed that such differences between languages have an effect on how their speakers understand events, and whether someone is blamed for an action or gets away with it.

In another study, speakers of English, Spanish and Japanese were asked to watch videos of two people popping balloons, breaking eggs and spilling drinks, either on purpose or accidentally. Later, when asked to recall the videos, the English speakers mentioned the person who did the action. The Spanish and Japanese mentioned the person responsible for intentional events, but left this out when they considered that event to be an accident.

Scientists at Newcastle University, UK, have carried out tests to prove that different cultures also have different ways of seeing colours. They found that in Japanese, for example, there are different words for light blue and dark blue **which** are not found in English. Native speakers of Japanese, therefore, made a clearer distinction between colours on the spectrum.

Question Number one (20 points)

1. What does the study carried out by a psychologist suggest? (2 Points)
.....
2. There are two thoughts about what sociologists have been thinking. Write them down. (2 Points)
.....
3. How do native English speakers differ from native Japanese and Spanish speakers when they want to talk about past actions? (3 Points)
.....
4. What does the bold pronoun (which) refer to? (2 Points)
.....
5. What was the purpose of the tests that were done by the scientists at Newcastle University? (2 Points)
.....
6. Replace the underlined phrasal verb with its meaning. (2 Points)
.....

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7. When do Japanese and Spanish use the passive form in describing an action ? (2 Points)

.....

8. There are many things influence our using of language, think of this statement and write your point of view. (2 Points)

.....

9. Language using may cause many problems which lead to break the relationships between friends for example. Suggest three possible ways to avoid this problem. (3 Points)

.....

Question Number two: (15 points)

A. Choose the suitable item from those given in the box to complete each of the following sentences. There are more words than you need. Write down the answer in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (8 points)

Absorb	Spill	Sightseeing	Cryptophasia	mimic
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1. Hamzeh will give you his clothes as long as you don't anything on them.
2. The flies that Insects are unique in the world nowadays.
3. Mr. Salameh has to all this information as he learns a new language.
4. Sarab borrowed her friend's car because she wanted to do a little while she was here.

B. Study the following sentence and answer the question follows. Write the answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET (3 points)

1. Yazeed didn't see any flight **attendant** in the plane while travelling to KSA. He thought they are conservative.

Replace the underlined above word with a suitable gender-specific word that used for female.

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C. Complete the following sentences with the suitable words derived from the words in brackets and write the answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (4 points)

1. Fawzi has a good, so he always does his job properly. (conscientious)

2. Tasneem decided not to, so she left the class. (negotiable)

Question Number Three (16 points)

A. Correct the verbs between brackets then write your answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET (4 points)

1. Many new schools in our town haverecently. (be, build)

2. The lazy employees will by the new manager, he is very tough. (dismiss)

B. Complete each of the following items so that the new item has a similar meaning to the one before it and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET (12 points)

1. The American new policies changed the whole word.

The whole word.....

2. The Iraqi Government will defeat the terrorist groups soon.

The terrorist groups.....

3. Some English teachers are giving the books that the British wrote in 2016.

The books.....

4. A policeman has arrested the thieves in Amman. (been)

The thieves

Question Number Four (6 points)

A. Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows. (3 points)

My recommendation to learn a new language is that you have to immerse yourself in it?

What is the function of using **My recommendation**

.....

الأستاذ: محمد سلامة
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