

In Petra, Jordan, there lie the remains of a majestic city carved out of the desert rock. This city was the main area inhabited by the Nabateans, who migrated gradually from Arabia during the 6th century BCE. Originally, they were a nomadic people who chose to settle in various places, such as southern Jordan, the Naqab Desert and northern Arabia.

There is little about the lifestyle of the Nabateans, except that they were important traders in the ancient world. They might have traded goods such as spices, gold and animals with civilizations such as China, India and Rome because of their convenient position at a commercial crossroads in the world.

Many Roman writers wrote about what the Nabateans culture must have been like, but no one knows for sure. However, they agree that the language of the Nabateans could have been a mixture of Arabic and Aramaic. These Roman writers also say that the Nabateans were ruled by a royal family, and that, unlike many cultures in the ancient world, the Nabatean society might not have used any slaves. In addition to that, the Nabateans must have been expert engineers because they managed to build complicated water conservation systems in the desert terrain.

Despite archaeologists' best efforts; there is a limit to what they can tell us about these fascinating people who lived in Jordan such a long time ago. Although it is still difficult to know much, they can't have been illiterate because there are some inscriptions that remain. However, sadly for us, most of the things the Nabateans made and owned have been too easily destroyed by time or lost in the desert .

1. When did the Nabateans migrate to Petra ?
2. What is Petra carved out of ?
3. The Nabateans settled in various places . Write down three of these places.
4. Where did the Nabateans choose to live after emigrating from Arabia ?
5. The Nabateans might have traded goods with many civilizations . Write down three of these civilizations .
6. The Nabateans might have traded some goods with many civilizations . Write down three of these goods .
7. What helped the Nabateans to trade with many civilizations ?
8. Why were the Nabateans important traders in the ancient world ?
9. The language of the Nabateans could have been a mixture of two languages . Write down them .
10. Who ruled the Nabateans ?
11. How was the Nabateans culture unlike (different from) other ancient cultures ?
12. Why were the Roman writers sure that the Nabateans were expert engineers ?
13. Many Roman writers agree on many things about the Nabatean culture. Write

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الأستاذ: فراس أبو كرم (٠٧٩٩٥٢٢١٦٠) - الفرع المهني م ٢

down three of these things .

14. Most of the things the Nabateans made and owned have been too easily destroyed . What are the causes (reasons) ?
15. What evidence shows that the Nabateans can't have been illiterate ?
16. What does the underlined word (**carved**) mean ?
17. Find a word which means (**bought and sold goods**) .
18. Find a word which means (**relating to buying or selling of goods**)
19. Find a word which means (**not having learnt to read or write**)
20. Find a word which means (**pieces of writings carved into a stone**)
21. Find a word which means (**travelled**)
22. Many things influence nomads to settle in some places . Think of this statement , and in two sentences , write your point of view .
23. A country's remains and ruins should be preserved . Think of this statement , and in two sentences , write your point of view .

Extra reading : Read the following quotation from (**Hard times**) carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

Meanwhile, Mr Bounderby is determined to find Stephen Blackpool. Rachael writes to Stephen asking him to return to Coketown so he can clear his name, but her fiancé does not return. Sissy spends time with Rachael each day to comfort her.

Why does Rachael write to Stephen ?

Question number two:

A. Complete the following sentences with the suitable words derived from the words in brackets .

1. The electric circuits in the school are consistently..... .
(maintenance)
2. This non-profit organisation works for the wildlife of Africa.
(conserve)
3. Digital talking books thatgenerate output in Braille are available .
(simultaneous)
4. Firas is going tohis money in property . (investment)

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الأستاذ: فراس أبو كرم (٠٧٩٩٥٢٢١٦٠) - الفرع المهني م ٢

B. Choose the suitable item from those given in the box to complete each of the following sentences .

alphabet , heat , reliant , wellbeing , assistant , decomposition , hands-on , panels , abundant , aquatic , uncontaminated , accountability , marinated , helium , tsunami , blurb , challenge

- 1- When thewas invented , it became a lot easier for people to communicate .
- 2- Humans and animals are on water to survive.
- 3- Youris important , so you should look after yourself .
- 4- Living things depend on the sun forand energy .
- 5- Solarthat are used on houses have thousands of solar cells .
- 6- The nuclear physicist does practical ,work like testing the safety of the radioactive levels in different locations .
- 7- When I left school , I got a degree in Physics and then became a research
- 8- Fossil fuel is formed by theof organic compounds , or anything that contains the element Carbon .
- 9- Solar energy is the mostrenewable energy resource .
- 10- Jordan's scarcity of water is a long-termfor environmentalists .
- 11- Healthyecosystems are vital to a high quality of life for Jordanians and must be preserved .
- 12- Jordanians have potable water that is
- 13- We must build a community feeling offor our water supply .
- 14- Ais a huge wave in the ocean that causes terrible damage to the land .
- 15- Ceviche is made from raw fish ,in lemon juice .
- 16- The girl wrote a message with her name and address on a-filled balloon .
- 17- Ais a short description on a book .

١٣

الأستاذ: فراس أبو كرم (٠٧٩٩٥٢٢١٦٠) - الفرع المهني م ٢

C. Study the following sentence and answer the question below.

1. If you specifically write for a newspaper or a magazine , you are a playwright .
2. Slice the dish well with salt and pepper .

Replace the incorrect underlined word with the suitable correct word .

Question number three :

A . Correct the verbs between brackets .

1. I want my lawn.....today , please . Have you got time ?(mow)
2. How long.....you studied French before you became a translator?
(have)
3. Before Imy pen friend , I had never met an Australian ? (meet)
4. When we had finished , the phone rang . (eat)
5. I triedthe book during my holiday , but it was too long . (finish)

B. Complete the following items using reported speech.

1. " I was sleeping when you called ."

Firas told me

2. "We will try to use more renewable energy sources."

The government promised that

3. When did Jordan start competing in the Olympics?"

Firas asked me.....

Question number four

A. Rewrite the following sentences in the causative using the given verbs between brackets .

- i. i want to dry-clean my suit today . (get)
- 2.They will prepare my favourite dish the first day I arrive . (have)

٤٥

الأستاذ: فراس أبو كرم (٠٧٩٩٥٢٢١٦٠) - الفرع المهني م ٢

B. Write sentences which explain the possibilities of the following situations using the given modal verbs between brackets .

1. The trip was cancelled. I am sure it was a disappointment . (must have)
2. David is a nice guy . I am sure he did not rob the bank . (can't have)

Question number five :

A : GUIDED WRITING

Read the information in the table bellow, and then write two sentences about the activities that children should experience .

Activities that children should experience
<ul style="list-style-type: none">-playing hide and seek-running around in the meadow-flying a kite-eating an apple straight from the tree

B. FREE WRITING

In your ANSWER BOOKLET, write about 80 words in one of the following

1. an essay the relationship between adults and technology and communication .
2. a book you read and like best . what kind of book it is and why you like it best .
3. ways to preserve (protect) wildlife from decline or disappearance.

١٥

السؤال الأول: القطعة

1. during the 6th century BCE
2. the desert rock
3.
 1. Southern Jordan
 2. the Naqab Desert
 3. northern Arabia
4. نقح جواب
5.
 1. China
 2. India
 3. Rome
6.
 1. spices
 2. gold
 3. animals
7. their convenient position at a commercial crossroads in the world.
8. نقح جواب
9. Arabic and Aramic
10. a royal family
11. the Nabataean society might not have used any slaves.
12. they managed to build complicated water conservation systems in the desert terrain.

13. صح

1. the language of the Nabateans could have been a mixture of Arabic and Aramic.
2. the Nabateans were ruled by a royal family
3. the Nabataean ~~culture~~ ^{society} might not have used any slaves.
4. the Nabateans must have been expert engineers

14. صح

1. by time
2. lost in the desert
15. because there are some inscriptions that remain
16. cut shapes out of stone
17. they: archaeologists
they: the Nabataeans
18. traded
19. commercial
20. illiterate
21. inscriptions
22. migrated
23. البدو الرحل ^{سكن} بمقومات ^{في} a place full of slow water and grass عشب ^{في} a safe ^{من} place.
24.
 1. we should rebuild ^{نعيد بناؤه} or restore ^{نرمم} it.
 2. protect it ^{من} From wind ^{والرياح} and rain الأمطار

١

⇒ الأدب

⇒ to return to Coketown so he can clear
his name ^{يبرئ نفسه}

السؤال الثاني ⇒ A: الدمشق

1. maintained
2. Conservation
3. simultaneously
4. invest

B. صندوق الحيات

1. alphabet
2. reliant
3. wellbeing ^{الرفاهية}
4. heat ^{الحرارة}
5. panels ^{الواح}
6. hands-on ^{مكتسب بالخبرة العملية}
7. assistant ^{مساعد}
8. decomposition ^{تحلل}
9. abundant ^{موجود بكثرة}
10. challenge ^{تحدي}
11. aquatic ^{مائي}
12. uncontaminated ^{غير ملوث}
13. accountability ^{المسؤولية}
14. tsunami
15. marinated ^{مصفى}
16. helium
17. blurb

C ⇒ 1. Journalist ^{صحفي}2. season ^{توقيت مناسب}

السؤال الثالث

1. mowed

فران + كلمة + want + قاعدة الشرح
له هذا معنى في الفهم تصرف
ثالث للفعل (٧٣)

2. had

3. met

4. eating

5. to finish

B.

1. he had been sleeping when I had called2. they would try to - - -3. When Jordan had started competing - E

السؤال الرابع ⇒ A.

1. I want to get my suit
dry-cleaned today.2. They will have my
favourite dish prepared the
first day I arrive

B.

1. It must have been a disappointment.

2. HE can't have robbed the bank.

اعني للمعلمين التقوية
واللبنية (الزبدية) والقدح

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