

Read the following article carefully, and then answer all the questions.

Health in Jordan

Health conditions in Jordan are among the best in the Middle East. This is largely due to the country's commitment to making healthcare for all a top priority. Advances in education, economic conditions, *sanitation*, clean water, diet and housing have made our community healthier.

As a result of careful planning, the number of healthcare services has been increasing rapidly over the past years. More than 800 different kinds of healthcare centres have been built as well as 188 *dental* clinics. In 2012 CE, 98 per cent of Jordanian children were fully immunised, thanks to *immunisation* teams that had been working towards this goal for several years.

Although there were remote areas of the country where people had been without consistent access to electricity and safe water, almost 99 per cent of the country's population now has access.

Although the country has been focusing mainly on improving **its** primary healthcare facilities, it has not neglected its advanced medical facilities. The reputation of Jordanian doctors has spread in the region, and now many more patients come to Jordan for open heart surgery. In Jordan, the open heart surgery programme started in 1970 CE in Amman.

The life expectancy figures show that Jordan's healthcare system is successful. In 1965 CE, the average Jordanian's life expectancy was age 50. In 2012 CE, this average life expectancy had risen to 73.5.

According to UNICEF statistics, between 1981 CE and 1991 CE, Jordan's *infant mortality* rates declined more rapidly than anywhere else in the world - from 70 deaths per 1,000 births in 1981 CE to only 32 deaths per 1,000 births in 2014 CE.

The low infant mortality rate, as well as the excellent healthcare system, have been contributing factors to Jordan's healthy population growth, which will result in a strong *work force* with economic benefits for the whole country.

Answer the following questions based on the text.

1. According to the text, why is the health situation in Jordan one of the best in the Middle East?

حسب النص، لماذا الوضع الصحي في الأردن هو واحد من الأفضل في الشرق الأوسط؟

2. The text mentions some factors that created Jordan's healthy population growth . Write down two of these factors.

يذكر النص بعض العوامل التي خلقت نمو سكاني صحي في الأردن. اكتب اثنين من هذه العوامل.

3. What was the fact that 98 per cent of Jordanian children were fully immunized in 2012 CE a result of?

نتيجة لماذا كانت الحقيقة ان هناك 98 في المائة من أطفال الأردن محصنين/مطعمين بشكل كامل في عام 2012؟

4. The report claims that Jordan's healthcare system is successful? Write down two pieces of evidence to show this claim.

يدعي التقرير ان نظام الرعاية الصحية الأردني ناجح. اكتب دليلين يثبت هذا الإدعاء.

5. The efforts of improving the health condition in Jordan have benefited Jordan in two ways. What are they?

جهود تحسين الوضع الصحي في الأردن قد أفاد الأردن بطريقتين. ما هما؟

6. The report suggests that development in education, clean water , diet, electricity, etc. can create a healthier community. Do you agree? Why/Why not?
يوضح التقرير أن التطور في التعليم، والماء النظيف، والغذاء، والكهرباء.. الخ يمكن أن يخلق مجتمع صحي أكثر. هل توافق؟ لماذا/لماذا لا؟
7. Experts say that people need to be more responsible for their health. Suggest three things that can be done to create a healthy home.
يقول الخبراء أن على الناس أن يصبحوا أكثر تحمل مسؤولية تجاه صحتهم. اقترح ٣ أشياء يمكن القيام بها لخلق بيت صحي.
8. What does the underlined word "its", in paragraph 4, refer to?
على ماذا يعود الضمير؟
9. Find a word in the text that means the same as "relating to teeth".
جد كلمة وردت في النص تعني "له علاقة بالأسنان".
10. Quote the sentence which shows the beginning of carrying out open heart operations in Jordan.
اقتبس الجملة التي توضح بداية اجراء عمليات قلب مفتوح في الأردن.
11. The text mentions several areas that have witnessed advances and development. Write down three of these areas.
يذكر النص نواحي عديدة شهدت تطورات. اكتب ٣ من هذه النواحي أو المجالات.

B. Write the word "True" if the statement is true, and the word "False" if the statement is false:

- اكتب كلمة "صحيح True" اذا كانت الجملة صحيحة، والكلمة "خطأ False" إذا كانت خطأ.
- Nearly all Jordanians have electricity and safe water at their homes.
 - Between 1981 CE and 1991 CE, death among newly-born children dropped dramatically.

C. Literature spot: (2 points)

1. Read the following extract from The old man and the sea carefully, then answer the question that follows:

اقرأ النص التالي من قصة العجوز والبحر بعناية. ثم أجب عن السؤال الذي يليه.
"Santiago is an old fisherman in Cuba, but for the last eighty-four days he hasn't caught any fish. His friend, a young fisherman named Manolin, helps him to bring in his empty boat every day."

a. Santiago hasn't caught anything for 84 days, still he goes to sea every day to try his luck. What does this tell us about his character? Write down two of Santiago's personal qualities.

لم يصطاد سنتياغو أي شيء لمدة ٨٤ يوماً، ولا يزال يذهب الى البحر كل يوم ليحرب حظه. ماذا يخبرنا ذلك عن شخصيته؟ أكتب صفتين شخصيتين لسنتياغو.

2. Read the following lines from "I remember I remember" carefully, then answer the question that follows:

My spirit flew in feathers then

That is so heavy now,

And summer pools could hardly cool

The fever on my brow!

كانت روحي وقتها تحلق بأجنحتها

ولكنها ثقيلة جدا الآن،

وبرك الصيف لا تقدر أن تطفئ

الحمى التي على جبينني!

a. Which line tells you that the poet, Thomas Hood, was happy as a child?

أي سطر يخبرك أن الشاعر، توماس هود، كان سعيدا عندما كان طفلا؟

b. Why is the present heavy and unpleasant for the poet?

لماذا الحاضر ثقيلًا وغير سارًا للشاعر؟

c. What rhetorical device is used in these lines?

ما هو الأسلوب البلاغي المستعمل في هذه الأسطر؟

Question Number Two: (15 points)

A. Choose the suitable item from those given in the box to complete each of the following sentences. There are more words than you need. Write down the answer in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (8 points) أكمل الفراغ من الصندوق.

textiles, growth, red-handed, apparatus, heritage

1. Divers usually use special swimming_____ when they dive into the sea.
2. Economic_____ is the most important measurement to show that a country is doing well.
3. Great efforts are made to preserve our cultural _____.
4. The police caught the criminal_____. He was trying to open the safe.

B. Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows. Write the answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (3 points)

ادرس الجملة التالية ثم اجب عن السؤال الذي يليها. أكتب الإجابة في دفتر الإجابة.

Symptoms of cancer often appear unexpectedly.

Replace the underlined word with the correct colour idiom.

استبدل الكلمة التي تحتها خط بمصطلح ألوان صحيح.

C. Complete the following sentences with the suitable words derived from the words in brackets. (4 points) أكمل الجمل بكلمات مشتقة صحيحة.

1. Investment and development should be based on.....statistics. (rely)
2. Your application will be disregarded unless you have an appropriate (qualify)

Question Number Three: (13 points)

A. Correct the verbs between brackets then write your answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET (4 points) صحح الفعل بين الأقواس.

1. Whatyou.....at three o'clock tomorrow? (be, do)
2. My children are used to up early. (wake)
3. By the time my mother arrived home, I.....the windows. (clean)
4. My computer has recently_____ (be, upgrade)
5. Most people had left the building by the time the firefighters..... (come)

B. Complete each of the following items so that the new item has a similar meaning to the one before it. (9 points) أعد كتابة الجملة بنفس المعنى.

1. Majed and Heba celebrated their first wedding anniversary on last Friday.
The day.....
2. It was Alia's habit to read several books a month, but she is very busy this year.
Alia.....
3. We aren't allowed to ask questions before the end of the lecture.
We mustn't.....
4. "I am going to travel to China next week."
My father told us that.....

5. Dr Ghassan gave a presentation on reading skills last night.

A presentation on reading skills..... .

6. It is normal now for Salma to speak English with foreign customers. She found it very difficult in the beginning.

Salma is..... .

C. Choose the suitable item from those given to complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

1. Our homes.....in winter because it is very cold. (heat, are heated, are heating)

2. _____ Indian Ocean is the third-largest ocean in the world. (The / -/ An)

3. My computer is incompatible with the new program. I will have it..... .

(upgrades/ upgraded/ upgrading)

4. I _____ understand English, but now I do.

(didn't use to/ am not used to/ wasn't used to)

5. I think E-books _____ paper books by 2050.

(will replace/ will have replaced/ had replaced)

6. The police officer_____investigated the crime is very experienced.

(whose/ which/ who)

7. The woman,car was damaged in an accident, was taken to hospital.

(who, which, whose)

8. " I am going to leave to China next week on a business trip."

Mr. Jawadat said that he.....going to leave to China the coming week on a business trip.

(is/ has been/ was)

9. "We met some German students in the festival yesterday."

Ahmad told me that they had met some German students in the festival....."

(yesterday, the day after, the previous day)

10. You.....speak when your teacher is speaking. (don't have to/ mustn't/ can)

D. Complete the sentences using the word in brackets. Write the answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (4 points)

أكمل الجمل باستخدام الكلمات التي بين الأقواس.

1. Somebody has cut down the trees. (been)

The trees.....

2. My father asked someone to upgrade his computer. (had)

My father.....

Ahmad.....

4. I think you should apply for that job. (were)

If

5. Put the wet jacket outside to make them dry quickly. (dries)

If you.....

6. Huda wrote an article about pollution, and then/after she went out. (before)

Huda.....

7. Huda wrote an article about pollution, and then/after she went out. (after)

Huda.....

8. You aren't allowed to borrow this reference book. (must)

You.....

9. Petra was made a World Heritage Site in 1985 CE. (when)

The year

10. The film won the Oscar in 2014. It was starred by Tom Cruise. (which)
The film.....

Question Number Four:

A. The underlined words in the following sentence are not used correctly. Replace the words with the correct ones. (2 points)

الكلمات التي تحتها خط في الجملة التالية لم تستخدم بشكل صحيح. استبدل الكلمات بكلمات صحيحة. ملاحظة: عليك إعادة كتابة الجملة كاملة بشكل صحيح في الامتحان.

- You get the water if you will mix the hydrogen and oxygen.

B. The following sentences are in British English, rewrite them in American English. (4 points)

الجملة التالية بريطانية، أعد كتابتها بالانجليزي الأمريكي.

1. I have got a new job in a petrol station.
2. Have you asked about it at the chemist's shop?
3. Have you got a brother who works in archaeology?

C. Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows. (2 p)

ادرس الجملة التالية وأجب عن السؤال الذي يليها.

- Some students find English Exams difficult. One reason for this, they don't do enough exercises.

What is the function of using One reason for this in the above sentence?

ما هي الوظيفة اللغوية من استعمال "One reason for this" في الجملة التي في الأعلى؟

D. Write the words for the following phonetic transcriptions:

أكتب الكلمات للكتابة الصوتية التالية:

1. /kælkjʊˈleɪʃən/: _____
2. /ˈælədʒi/: _____
3. /ˈsɪmptəm/ _____

E. What is the stressed syllable in "calculation"- /kælkjʊˈleɪʃən/: _____

ما هو المقطع المشدد في كلمة "calculation" ؟

Question Number Five (15 points)

A. EDITING (4 points)

Imagine you are an editor in the Jordan Times. You are asked to edit the following lines that have four mistakes. (one grammar mistake, one punctuation mistake and two spelling mistakes). Find out these four mistakes and correct them. Write the correct answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

Energy will be provide by solar power and wind farms: and there are also plans to build the world's largest hydrogen plant. A dezalination plant will be used to provide the city's water, with 80% of water used being recycled. Biolojical waste will be used as an energy source too, and industrial waste will be recycled.

B. GUIDED WRITING (4 points)

Read the information below, and write two sentences about The Giralda tower.

اقرأ المعلومات التالية واكتب جملتين عن برج جيرالادا.

Name: The Giralda tower

Location: in Spain

Facts about the tower: one of the most important buildings in Spain; over 104 metres tall; designed by Jabir ibn Aflah around 1183 CE.

C. FREE WRITING (7 points)

In your ANSWER BOOKLET, write a composition of about 120 words on ONE of the following:

اكتب في واحد من الموضوعين تقريبا ١٢٠ كلمة.

1. Jordan attempts to keep up with modern technology in education. Write an article about how new technology can be used in schools; explaining the advantages (benefits) and the disadvantages if there are any.
2. Keeping fit and healthy is very important for us. Write an essay explaining how we can keep fit and healthy, giving examples.

THE END

اجابات الامتحان النموذجية

1. This is largely due to the country's commitment to making healthcare for all a top priority
 2. a) The low infant mortality rate, b) as well as the excellent healthcare system
 3. Thanks to *immunisation* teams that had been working towards this goal for several years.
 4. a) In 1965 CE, the average Jordanian's life expectancy was age 50. In 2012 CE, this average life expectancy had risen to 73.5.
b) between 1981 CE and 1991 CE, Jordan's *infant mortality* rates declined more rapidly than anywhere else in the world - from 70 deaths per 1,000 births in 1981 CE to only 32 deaths per 1,000 births in 2014 CE.
 5. a) Jordan's healthy population growth, b) which will result in a strong *work force* with economic benefits for the whole country
 6. Yes, I do. When people are well educated, have clean water to drink, healthy diet, electricity, etc., they will have a healthier environment to live in. Also, most diseases are a result of a lack of these things.
 7. a) having a good ventilation.
b) washing hands regularly.
c) keeping first aid kit at home
 8. the country's (Jordan's)
 9. *dental*
 10. In Jordan, the open heart surgery programme started in 1970 CE in Amman.
 11. أي ٣ نقاط من التالية يعتبر صح.
a. education, b. economic conditions, c. *sanitation*, d. clean water, e. diet and
f. housing
- B. 1. True 2. True**

C. Literature spot: (2 points)

1. Santiago is a very optimistic and determined person.
2. a. My spirit flew in feathers then
b. Because he is very ill. He has fever.
c. Personification (And summer pools could hardly cool, The fever on my brow!)

Question Number Two: (15 points)

A. 1. apparatus 2. growth 3. heritage 4. red-handed

B. out of the blue

C. 1. reliable b. qualification

Question Number Three:

A. 1. will you be doing 2. waking 3. had cleaned 4. been upgraded 5. came

B.1. The day **when** Majed and Heba celebrated their first wedding anniversary was last Friday.

Or The day **that** Majed and Heba celebrated their first wedding anniversary was **on** last Friday.

لاحظ عندما نستعمل **that** يجب ان نبقى حرف الجر.

2. Alia used to read several books a month, but she is very busy this year.

3. We mustn't ask questions before the end of the lecture.

4. My father told us that he was going to travel to China the week after.

5. A presentation on reading skills was given last night by Dr. Ghassan.

6. Salma is used to speaking English with foreign customers.

C. 1. are heated 2. The 3. upgraded 4. didn't use to 5. will have replaced 6. who
7. whose 8. was 9. the previous day 10. mustn't

D. 1. The trees have been cut down.

2. My father had his computer upgraded.

3. Ahmad doesn't have to pay the bill by cash.

3. It isn't necessary to pay the bill by cash. (have)

4. If I were you, I would apply for that job.

5. If you put the wet jacket outside, it dries quickly.

6. Huda had written an article about pollution before she went out.

7. Huda went out after she had written an article about pollution.

8. You mustn't borrow this reference book.

9. The year when Petra as made a World Heritage Site was 1985 CE.

10. The film, which was starred by Tom Cruise, won the Oscar in 2014.

Question Number Four:

A. You get **water** if you **mix** hydrogen and oxygen.

B. 1. I have **gotten** a new job in a **gas** station.

2. **Did you ask** about it at the drugstore shop?

3. **Do you have** a brother who works in archeology?

C. **Expressing continuation or addition:** لتوضيح الاستمرارية أو الإضافة

D. 1. calculation 2. allergy 3. symptom

E. la

Question Number Five**A. EDITING**

1. provided 2. farms, and 3. A desalination 4. Biological

B. GUIDED WRITING

The Giralda tower, which is one of the most important buildings in Spain, is over 104 metres tall. The person who designed of the tower around 1183 CE was Jabir ibn Aflah.