



ACTION PACK LEVEL 3



الأسئلة المقترحة 3

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TEXT a: Are happier people healthier-and, if so, why?\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

It's normal to **feel sad** from time to time. However, studies show that negative emotions can harm the body.

Anger can also have harmful effects on health. When you see red, your blood pressure is raised and you can suffer from headaches, sleep problems and digestive problems. However, what about positive feelings and attitudes? Until recently, scientists had not investigated whether there is a link between positive feelings and good health.

Then, in a study that had followed more than 6,000 men and women aged 25 to 74 for 20 years, researchers found that positivity reduced the risk of heart disease. Other factors influencing health included a supportive network of family and friends, and an optimistic outlook on life.

The research showed that childrenwere more able to stay focused on a task, and who had a more positive attitude to life at age seven, were usually in better health 30 years later.

The study has been controversial. Some health professionals believe that bad lifestyle choices, such as smoking or lack of exercise, are the reasons for heart disease and other illnesses, and not an individual's attitude. The researchers, while agreeing, raise the question: why are people making bad lifestyle decisions? Do more optimistic people make better and healthier lifestyle choices?

The researchers appreciate that not everyone's personal circumstances and environment make it possible to live without worry. However, **they** believe that if we teach children to develop positive thinking, and to 'bounce back' after a setback, these qualities will improve their overall health in the future.

Question Number One (20points)

1. There are possible effects of anger and stress on someone's health? Write down two of these effects?
2. Quote the sentence which indicates that the study about health and positivity was causing argument between health experts?
3. There are many factors which affect health. Write down two of them.
4. Two ways can help children improve their overall health. Write them down.
5. Replace the underlined phrase "**feel sad**" with a suitable colour idiom that has a similar meaning.
6. Read the underlined sentence again and fill the blanks with a suitable **relative pronoun**
7. According to health experts there are two reasons for heart diseases. Write them down
8. What does the underlined pronoun "**they**" refer to ?

Critical thinking:

1. According to the text bad life style can lead to diseases. Explain this statement, suggesting three ways to prevent bad lifestyles.
2. Positive feelings and attitudes can lead to good health .Think of this statement, and in two sentences, write down your point of view.

Scientists have already developed brain implants that improve vision or allow disabled people to use their thoughts in order to control prosthetic limbs like arms, legs or hands, or operate a wheelchair. In 2012 CE, research on monkeys showed that a brain implant improved their decision-making abilities. How will humans benefit from this research? Scientists hope to develop a similar device to help people who have been affected by brain damage, which could be caused by dementia, a stroke or other brain injuries.

In 2010 CE, neuroscientists confirmed that it was possible to communicate with some patients in a coma, by using a special brain scanner called an MRI. They suggested that, in the future, more meaningful dialogue with patients in a coma would be possible. Two years later, it has finally happened. The scanner, used on a man who has been in a coma for more than twelve years, proves that he has a conscious, thinking mind - a fact that had previously been disputed by many.

A new cancer drug is being trialled in Plymouth, UK, which doctors hope will extend the lives of cancer patients and reduce their symptoms overnight. It is taken as a single pill every morning, and so far patients have shown none of the usual side effects such as the sickness and hair loss that are experienced when undergoing other forms of treatment. The new treatment works by blocking a protein which causes cancerous cells to grow. It will improve patients' life expectancy and quality of life much more quickly than any other treatment. The patients were interviewed a year after starting the treatment and are fit and well, saying that they are definitely going to continue the trial. They have every reason to believe the new drug is going to work. Doctors at Plymouth Hospital hope that it will help patients from all over the world.

Question Number One (20points)

1. The trial cancer drug can help patients in two ways. Write them down.
2. Brain implants can be beneficial to people in two ways. Write them down?
3. Most cancer drugs can have two side effects. Write them down.
4. There were two positive consequences on the patients who tried the new treatment .Write them down.
5. Brain damage can be caused by different causes .Write down two of them.
6. Thoughts that are improved by brain implant can help disabled people in two ways. Write them down.
7. Write down the sentence which indicates how does the new cancer drug work.
8. Find an example of a simple present passive construction .
9. The writer thinks that the new cancer drug can improve patients' life expectancy and quality of life much more quickly than any other treatment. Is justified ? Explain
10. . Find a word in the second paragraph which means " **speak to** "
11. How could neuroscientists communicate with patients in comma?
12. When were neuroscientists able to actually communicate with patients with coma?
13. What does the underlined word "**which**" , in the first paragraph refer to ?
14. According to the text, the writer thinks that in the future the new medical researches would be beneficial to many patients .Explain this statement, suggesting three reasons for this belief .

Critical Thinking:

1. Introducing new medicines to patients can't be easily accepted .. Think of this statement, and in two sentences, write down your point of view.

TEXT c: A founding father of farming

IbnBassal was a writer, a scientist and an engineer who lived in Al-Andalus in the eleventh century CE. He worked in the court of Al-Ma'mun, who was the King of Toledo. His great passions were botany, which is the study of plants and agriculture. Although he was a great scholar, he was also a practical man and all of his writing came from his own 'hands-on' experience of working the land.

One of the many things which Ibn Bassal achieved was A Book of Agriculture. The book consisted of sixteen chapters which explain how best to grow trees, fruit and vegetables, as well as herbs and sweet-smelling flowers; perhaps the most famous chapter of all was the one that described how to treat different types of soil. IbnBassal also worked out how to irrigate the land by finding underground water and digging wells. He designed water pumps and irrigation systems. All of these things were passed on through his writing.

The influence of IbnBassal's book was enormous. As farmers down the generations followed his instructions and advice, the land became wonderfully fertile and produced more than enough food for the fast-growing population. The irrigation systems that he and his followers put in place are still in evidence in Spain. Although his name is not widely known, IbnBassal's legacy to the world has been great.

Question Number One (20points)

1. Write down the sentence which indicates that IbnBassal was a polymath.
2. Find a **synonym** for the word " **hands –on**" in the text?
3. IbnBassal's achieved many things through his life. Write down two of his achievements ?
4. IbnBassal used two ways to supply the land with water. Write them down.
5. Quote the sentence which indicates the technique that IbnBassal used to convey his knowledge in botany .
6. Two cosequencesof IbnBassal's book were noticed on land . Write them down
7. What does the underlined word mean?
8. The area around Toledo had a 'fast-growing population. Think of this statement, and in two sentences, write down your point of view
9. IbnBassal's name is not widely known for many. Suggest three ways to help in knowing his name and his achievements .

TEXT d: Complementary medicine: is it really a solution ?

Most doctors used to be skeptical about the validity of homoeopathy, acupuncture and other forms of complementary medicine. If patients wanted to receive this kind of non- conventional treatment, **they** used to have to consult a private practitioner who was likely not to have a medical degree. However, in recent years, the perception of this type of treatment has changed. These days, many family doctors study complementary medicine alongside conventional treatments, and many complementary medicine consultants also have medical degrees.

Whereas critics used to say that there was no scientific evidence that non-conventional treatments actually worked, now it is more common for medical experts to recognise that conventional medicine may not always be the only way to treat an **ailment**.

At a surgery in London, 70 per cent of patients who were offered the choice between a herbal or a conventional medicine for common complaints such as insomnia, arthritis and migraines chose the herbal remedy. Fifty per cent of patients then said that the treatment helped.

One doctor said, "I now consider homoeopathy to be a viable option for many different conditions, including anxiety, depression and certain allergies. It provides another option when conventional medicine does not address the problem adequately."

However, complementary medicine cannot be used for all medical treatments. It can never substitute for immunizations as it will not produce the antibodies needed to protect against childhood diseases. It also cannot be used to protect against malaria.

Question Number One (20points)

1. Homeopathy can be a good alternative for different conditions. Write down two of them.
2. According to the text, the writer thinks that many people have changed their perception about complementary medicine. Explain this statement, justifying your answer
3. Write down the sentence which indicates that complementary medicine cannot cure all diseases
4. Quote the sentence which indicates that doctors and patients didn't use to be convinced that complementary forms of medicine work.
5. Homeopathy can have two practical options for patients. Write them down.
6. Why can't complementary medicine be used for all medical treatments?
7. Find out the sentence which indicates that half of the patients at the surgery in London were satisfied with herbal treatment.
8. What does the underlined word **ailment** mean?
9. What does the underlined word "**they**" in paragraph one , refer to?
10. Complementary medicines can be in different forms. Write down two of these forms.
11. What medical conditions may it possible to treat using complementary medicine ?
12. According to the text, the writer states that most doctors were skeptical about complementary medicine. Explain this statement, suggesting three reasons for this ?
13. **Critical thinking** : Complementary treatments can work alongside conventional treatment .Think of this statement and, in two sentences, write down your point of view

Question Number Two (15 points)

A: Choose the suitable item from those given to complete each of the following sentences

1. Calculation , Grateful , model , mouse . blog , fry

1. Students can start writing aabout their own lives .
2. Thank you so much! We are very.....
3. Put the eggs in oil or butter tothem.
4. I need to make a few.....s before I decide how much to spend.

2. access allergies , arthritis , desalination , fraud

1. Aplant will be used to supply the city with water .
2. My grandfather hasin his fingers, so he sometimes finds it difficult to write.
3.to nuts and milk are becoming more common.
4. Tothe internet , you need to have a computer and a cable .

3 ailment headlines , immunization , settle down , acupuncture

1. I always look at the newspaperbut I don't always read the articles.
2. When I graduate from university, I would like to buy a house and
3. Many serious diseases can be prevented by,which helps the body to build antibodies
4. Headaches and colds are commons, especially in winter.

4. viable , alien , complementary , skeptical , conventional

1. I don't really believe that story - I'm very.....
2. Another way of saying that something could be successful is to say it is.....
3. If something seems very strange, we sometimes say it is
- 4..... medicine can be used to immunise people.

5. Physician , red-handed , sustainability , major , apparatus

1. Luckily, the police arrived and the thief was caught.
2. The nature reserve uses recycled water, which helps the of the environment
3. Professor Badari, aged 67, is the hospital's leadingspecialising in cancer care.
4. After our Science lesson in the laboratory, we always help the teacher to put all the away.

6. Visual , Ongoing , contemporary , dehydration , concentrate

1. We went to a concert yesterday. The music was written by a new young composer, so it was
2. Jordan Fall Festival is anfestival . It usually happens in September
3. Photography and painting are two examples of the arts.
4. In hot weather our bodies are in danger of.....

7. Reputation , Self-confidence , symptoms , tiny , see red ,

1. It's amazing how huge trees grow fromseeds. You
2. It's important to encourage young people and help them develop.....
3. Petra has a good as a fascinating place to visit.

4. Doctors look at the..... before they decide how to treat the patient .

8. Limp , Appendage , coma , drug , sponsor

1. After Ali's accident, he lay in a for two weeks.
2. We have to work hard to build thefor the handicapped.
3. King Abdullah the second will the expedition for stopping smoking In Jordan.
4. The careless driver lost abecause of the accident.

9. Footprint , friendly , neutral , geometry , zero-waste

1. 'Green' projects are environmentally
2. If we replace as much carbon as we burn, we are carbon-
3. If a city recycles everything and doesn't throw anything away, it is
4. We learn about shapes, lines and angles when we study

10. Urban planning , collection , whiteboard , polymath , appreciate ,

1. A.....is an expert in many subjects.
2. The need for more effectiveis evident when we consider modern day problems like traffic.
3. Thank you for your help, I reallyit.
4. Have you seen Nasser'sof postcards? He's got hundreds!

11. appreciate , Waterproof , optimistic , decade , footprint ,

1. You can wear your watch when you go swimming if it's
2. A period of ten years is called a
3. Having anoutlook on life can lead to good health .
4. We burn carbon whenever we use oil, coal or gas. This is known as our carbon

12. Acupuncture , sanitation , model , digestive , setbacks, dental

1. I can't eat this kind of food because I have someproblems.
2. Ais a form of complementary medicine which uses thin needles.
3. Despite severalwe finished on schedule.
4. Improvedfacilities are estimated to result in an average reduction in cases of diarrhea by approximately 28%.
5. Keep smiling with thehealth you need for you and your family!

13. media, exchange, blog, calculation, floppy

1. You should design and create your carefully so that you can attract more readers and visitors.
2. Although social.....has brought millions of people together, people are getting more and more feeling of isolation.
3. Until the invention of the disk , it had not been possible to transfer data between computers.
4. Communication for personal and business purposes has become easy through email

B. The underlined words (prepositions) in the following sentence are not used correctly. Replace these words with the correct ones.

1. I look forward for meeting her tonight .
2. Jordan is committed for making health care services a priority .
3. I can't provide you in all the things you need now
4. He wanted to settle in London ..
4. A good manager should learn everything with the organisation.
5. You need to download a messenger to connect about your relatives and friends.

C. . Replace the underlined phrases in the these sentences with a suitable idiom / phrasal verb/ word that has a similar meaning to it

1. They are feeling sad for Tom these days. His wife has left him.”.....
2. The new stereo that he bought is a useless possession and he doesn't need it at all.....
3. I got a phone call from a long lost cousin unexpectedly last week.
4. I've never visited that museum. I'd like to go in and have a look.....
5. If you're free at the weekend, let's get together and go shopping together.
6. Computers often communicate with each other through the Internet .
7. .All aspects of life will have trust in computer programs .

D : Replace the underlined words / phrases in bold with words from the given box

Hands-on , Pills , handicrafts , ground-breaking , Medical trials , obese, green light , see red , artificial , coma , out of the blue , limbs , programs , sponsor , dental

1. Have you heard the good news? We've got the **permission** to go ahead with our project!
2. When you **become angry** , your blood pressure is raised
3. Scientists perform **special tests** to make sure the drugs are safe.
4. I had to take two **tablets** of this medicine every morning.
5. Al- kindi made many **new** discoveries in many fields .
6. Many young people become **extremely fat** because of fast food .
7. Ibn Bassal's **practical** experience was due to his work on land .
8. When I was in Madaba I bought many **beautiful objects made by hand**
9. His hand was **not natural** and he wasn't able to hold this book .
10. In the accident , the young man lost one of his **legs** .
11. After Ali's accident, he lay in an **unconscious state** for two weeks
12. King Abdullah the second will **financially support** the expedition for stopping smoking.
13. I was shocked when I heard the news. It came completely **unexpectedly**.
14. My brother is learning how to write computer **instructions**.

E : Choose the suitable item from those given to complete each of the following sentences

1. On , blog , model , grateful , program , privacy , security ,

Last week I bought a new (1)of smart phones that can run different (2).....s at the same time. I wanted to (3).....a website and feel the freedom from the observation of others so I turned (4).....the (5).....settings . After that I started writing a (6).....about my life to my friends who were very(7)to let them know about my recent activities .

2. Side effects , Pills , herbal, Setback , educate , bounce back ,rely on , cope with, conventional , controversial

A good way to (1)stress is to work extra hard. This issue was (2).....among many health experts who believe that we should (3)...people how to (4)after a (5)and use (6)remedy instead

of (7).....treatments which will make people (8)having
(9).....of stress which certainly have bad (10).....on peoples' health .

F : The words in bold are in the wrong sentences . Choose words from the box to correct them so that the sentences make sense.

Attended , mouse , symptoms , textiles , monitor , heritage , polymath , reputation , catch , theater ,

1. You can move around the computer screen using a **tablet** .
2. When my grandfather had a heart attack , the doctors attached a **helmet** to his chest .
3. Petra has a **career** as a fascinating place to visit .
4. Any talented student will **take** teachers' attention with his talent .
5. While I was in London , I **made** a course on phonetics.
6. Doctors look at the **pills** before they decide how to treat the patient .
7. Mr Shahin is a true **physician** working in all kinds of creative and scientific fields .
8. I like to watch people acting a story at an **installation**
9. Look and touch **handicrafts** that have been sewn together.
10. The traditional culture , such as art , architecture , customs and beliefs is the **gallery** of a country

G . Complete each of the following sentences with the suitable words derived from the words in brackets and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (4 points)

1. Many instruments that are still used today inwere designed by Arabs . (**operational**)
2. When do youto receive your test results . (**expectancy**)
3. Scholars have discovered andocument from the twelfth century. (**origin**)
4. My father bought our house with anfrom his grandfather. (**inherit**)
5. King Hussein was a world figure in the twentieth century. (**majority**)
6. Many people areto eating eggs . (**allergy**)
7., if a person always forgets things, then he is suffering from dementia. (**medicine**)
8. How quickly does blood..... round the body? (**circulation**)
9. Most people in Jordan prefer herbalmore than conventional medicine . (**remedial**)
10. If you need to make a, what do you usually use ? (**calculate**)
11. Many serious diseases can be prevented by (**immunize**)
12. The late king Hussein was the mostleader in the Middle East . (**influence**)
13. One shouldthe help of others at difficult times . (**appreciation**)
14. One of the options to solve shortage of water is the.....of sea water. (**desalinate**)
15. Unemployment, which is increasing year after year, needs asolution.(**viability**)
16. Computer hackers can your computer's hard drive and steal your personal information. (**accessible**)
17. Scientists are cautiously about finding an effective cure for cancer in the near future. (**optimism**)
18. . You can'tresults before carrying out the experiment. (**conclusion**)
19. Direct contact with patients may increase the danger of..... . (**infect**)

H . Complete each of the following paragraph with the suitable words derived from the words in the box

Madaba is the place where most Jordanian weavers buy their raw materials. Sheep's wool, and goat and camel hair are used by Bedouin tribes and villagers all over Jordan to (1).....(**product**) rugs, bags and other

beautiful items. (2).....(**Traditional**), the whole process is done by hand, from the washing of the wool to the finished article. There is a particular Bedouin style of (3).....(**weave**) that buyers find very (4).....(**attraction**). Another craft practised in Madaba is the (5).....(**creative**) of ceramic items

Question Number Three

A. Correct the verbs between brackets then write down your answers in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

1. She said she ----- him there the following day . (**meet**)
2. I had to have my computer ----- by a computer expert . (**repair**)
3. The entire project was -----in 2005 by the government .(**complete**)
4. It was more than two days before the fire wasby the fire fighters . (**put out**)
5. Fiona had been-----sleepless nights and feeling very nervous (**have**)
6. It ----- hard for several hours and the streets were very wet.(**be, rain**)
7. Her friends had -----of calling the police when she walked in(**think**)
8. They emigrated because many ----- of starvation. (**die**)
9. When she -----to learn English, she had already learnt French . (**start**)
10. I didn't repair my computer. I had it ----- . (**repair**)
11. I want a new car t, but I don't have enough money at the moment. (**buy**)
12. Nadia her homework for two hours. I don't think she will finish soon .(**do**)
13. Do you mind- me with this difficult task. (**help**)
14. I was writing a letter when the bell (**ring**)
15. In three years' time, my brother from university. (**graduate**)
16. How long ago did the decorator have your house.....? (**decorate**)
17. I went to see Sami in hospital . Hehis leg during a football match . (**break**)
18. Ali told me that his parentsevery day of their lives together (**spend**)
19. Photos should always bewith the sun behind you. (**take**)
20. This time tomorrow, we'll be celebrating because weour exams. (**finish**)
21. Don't phone me at seven. I..... dinner with my family. (**have**)
22. Next month, we in this house for a year. Let's celebrate! (**live**)
23. You can borrow this book tomorrow. I it by then. (**finish**)
24. I intendfor a job when I finish university. (**apply**)
25. Many hospitals plan robots to help nurses in the future.(**use**)
26. The studentstheir essays by the end of next week. (**write**)
27. Don't come to my home at lunch time. Imy favourite television programme then. (**watch**)
28. I a doctor when I leave university. (**be**)
29. Are you used to.....in Jordan yet? (**live**)
30. When I was young, I go fishing with my dad every weekend. (**use to**)
31. In the past, most letters by hand, but these days they usually are typed . (**write**)
32. If I had any difficulties, I my teacher. (**consult**)
33. Don't worry. You will soonused to cooking for yourself. (**be**)
34. My mother didn't drink much coffee. But now she has become addicted to it. (**use to**)
35. I understand English, but now I do. (**not use to**)
36. Please slow down. Iwalking so fast! (**not use to**)
37. My grandfather usedus sweets when we were children. (**bring**)
38. Please be quiet when you come home tonight. The baby(sleep).
39. If you play computer games all day, you time to study. (**not have**)
40. He would develop his skills if he hard. (**practise**)

41. I am broke that I can't affordany food . **(buy)**
42. I've bought the tickets. I..... to London tomorrow. **(leave)**
43. I am used to-----a few pages every night. **(read)**
44. My mother wasn't used to-----every day. **(cook)**
45. . We -----the hot weather. **(use to)**
46. We-----living in hot weather. **(use to)**
47.you..... at university in three years' time? **(be, study)**
48. Some houses..... by an earthquake yesterday. **(destroy)**
49. Don't let anybody annoy me in the next two hours. I.....my computer. **(be, upgrade)**
50. It was very difficult when I started studying at university abroad. I.....**(not used to, cook)** and washing for myself.
51. Do you mind- me with this difficult task. **(help)**
52. They will come on time if they troubles. **(not meet)**
53. Nuha has in England since 1999. **(be,study)**
54. I havereading an interesting book for three hours. **(be)**
55. He must..... in this village in the past. **(live)**

b. Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. You might need to use other words.

1. So many lies 1 **(begin)** -----with good intentions - people want 2 **(protect)**----- themselves or someone else - but lies have a tendency to grow and spread until they 3 **(discover)**, ----- -- and once everyone knows that you 4 **(lie)**-----, there's no taking it back," Bradberry wrote. If we're lucky, learning from our mistakes comes easy. More often, however, those lessons 5 **(be)**----- rather painful. Bradberry's advice "If I were you, I----- 6**(apologise)** for telling someone false information.

2. Alexander Graham Bell is the inventor of the telephone. In 1878 he (1)-----**(make)** the first phone call. Since then, much progress (2)-----**(take)** place in the communications technology. The first smartphone (3)-----**(develop)** by IBM and BellSouth, which came out to the public in 1993. Smartphones (4) -----**(be)** major extensions on normal cellphones. Nowadays, Smartphones (5) -----**(advance)** at a very quick pace. It is expected that by the year 2020, most people (6)-----**(buy)** smartphones.

Question Number Four (6 points)

A. Complete each of the following items so that the new item has a similar meaning to the one before it, using the words in brackets , and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

(9points)

1. "I've started a new plan in achieving all my goals . " **(said)**
Ramzi
2. "I saw you as you were trying to steal the money yesterday" **(told me)**
Majed
3. I predict a victory for our team. **(win)**
I think
4. Terry intends to finish painting the kitchen this evening. **(going)**
Terry painting the kitchen this evening.
5. " We're taking our son to the zoo on holiday." **(say)**
They
6. They designed the tunnel to carry 450,000 vehicles a year. **(was)**
The tunnel

7. I'll ask someone to repair my school bag. **(have)**
I'll
8. It is normal for Jordanians to help the refugees from different countries . **(use to)**
Jordanians are
9. My family and I went camping once a month, but we stopped doing that when we moved to the city. **(use to)**
My family and I
10. I didn't understand English at age 10, but now I do. **(use to)**
I
11. Amman is the largest city in Jordan . My son works there. **(where)**
Amman ,
12. I would like to go to London next year . **(go)**
What
13. The heat made the journey unpleasant . **(thing)**
The heat was
14. Petra was made a World Heritage Site in 1985 CE. **(in which)**
The year
15. Robert Adler invented the wireless remote control in 1973. **(Robert Adler)**
It was
16. Ali intends to finish his project tonight. **(who)**
The person
17. Perhaps Ali failed his exams yesterday . **(might)**
Ali
18. It isn't necessary to get up early on Fridays . **(have)**
You
19. You look tired. I think you should take a few days off. **(would)**
If
20. I never have enough money. - I don't think you should go out so much. **(would)**
If
21. Students aren't allowed to use mobiles in class. **(must)**
Students
22. The girl fell asleep. She had a strange dream. **(had)**
After
23. He has written many books , but his final book made him famous all over the world. **(that)**
He has written many books , but it
24. He started studying at 5p.m . It's 10 p.m , and he's still studying . **(been)**
Hesince 5 p.m .
25. When I was a student, we would often have a stroll after class on a Friday. **(use to)**
When I was a student, we
26. It isn't unusual for me to live on my own. I've done it for quite a long time. **(use to)**
I am
27. I'm really hungry. Could I have a cookie please? **(British English)**
I'm really hungry. Could I have a please?
28. You have to visit New England in the autumn. The colours are incredible. **(American English)**
You have to visit New England in
29. I have already lived in a flat in the centre of London where there was no lift. **(American English)**
I
30. A mathematician is someone . He works with numbers . **(who)**

- A mathematician.....
31. When I use my brother's mobile phone, he always gets mad.
If
32. You are not allowed to tell anybody about this discovery.
You mustn't.....
33. Fares often walked to his office two years ago, but now he drives.
Fares used.....
34. My uncle spent most of his life in Spain.
The place.....
35. Najwa annoys her neighbors with her drum.
The person.....
36. It was a habit that I went to sleep at 9 p.m, but now I don't.
I.....
37. Hashem studied several books. Later, he wrote the research paper.
Before.....
38. They ate fish at the restaurant. Then, they began to feel sick.
After.....
39. Hadeel started her work at the bank from 2012, and she's still working.
Hadeel has.....
40. Petra attracts thousands of tourists every year. It is in the south of Jordan.
Petra.....
41. I asked someone to paint my house last year.
I had.....
42. I think you should look for a new job. (would)
If I.....
43. "People must turn on privacy settings on social media."
A computer expert warned that.....
44. "I'm making a trip to Wadi Rum next week."
Rawan said that.....
45. "I never give out personal information on the Internet."
Saleem told me.....
46. Muna started writing the essay at 5p.m . it's 10 p.m and she's still writing .
Munasince 5p.m
47. It's expected in the end of this century no diseases will be left.
By
48. Within fifty years scientists will invent a device that enables blind people to see .
In fifty years time
49. before long , all cars will be environmentally friendly
Before long,
50. You can borrow this book tomorrow because I will finish it by then .
By tomorrowso you can borrow it .
51. It's 3 o'clock now, so Ali's flight arrived at Queen Alia International Airport .
It's 3 o'clock now.....
52. My mother lost her purse yesterday. She shopped in the market all day .
Before my mother

B. 1. The underlined words in the following sentences are not used correctly. Replace these words with the correct ones. (2 points)

1. Most Jordanians **used to** the hot weather **where** we have in summer.
2. Look! There're **a black clouds** in the sky. I think it **will rain** soon.
3. My mother **has given** me this necklace **which** I graduated from university last year.
4. Nawal **has be working** in the same bank **for** 2005.
5. By this time tomorrow, Rahaf **will leave to the Egypt**.
6. I **used to** studying hard, **because** I always do well in my exams.
7. I live in **a city** of Amman **where** is the capital of Jordan.

C : Use the right word in the box below each pair of the following sentences **to make only one meaningful sentences from each pair and** write the answers down in your answer booklets. شكل

جديد.....

1. I like horror films. But now I prefer action films.

Used to , am used to

2. Qasr Bashir is a well preserved Roman castle . It is situated in the Jordanian desert .

Where , which , when

3. We will save energy. Lights will go off automatically.

Although, Consequently, However

4. There wasn't so much pollution. But these days it is a global problem.

Used to , didn't use to , am used to

5. Salma has been practicing the oud really hard. Now it is normal for her to play it .

Used to , didn't use to , is used to

6. People would often walk to school or work, but these days many more of us drive.

Used to , didn't use to , am used to

7. Rami has broken his leg . It needs a long time to get better .

Will take , is going to take

8. He is the man. I met his daughter in Jordan.

Where , who , whose

D : Read the following paragraph and add the necessary article where necessary)

Amman International Theatre Festival is said to be biggest of its kind across entire Middle East and North Africa. It is held annually in April, and festival is attempt to promote Jordanian theatre. Performances are in English and Arabic. Many international stars and famous people from Hollywood attend. Usually festival lasts for about eight days. Visitors can choose days on which they want to attend. This is great way to learn about different cultures at one event.

E : Write down the function of using the underlined form in the following sentences :

1. I ll be flying to Morocco this time tomorrow. / *future continuous*
(.....)
2. I'm sure he ll pass the test. / *future with will*
(.....)
3. The London train arrives at 4.45. / *simple present*
(.....)
4. I m going to buy a new car tomorrow. / *future with going to*
(.....)
5. I m seeing my bank manager this morning. / *present continuous*
(.....)
6. I will have studied five units by next week. / *future perfect*
(.....)
7. It was in 2012 that the Olympic Games were held in London . / *cleft sentence*
(.....)
8. The Sahara desert, which is in Africa, is very hot. / *relative pronoun / non -defining sentence*
(.....)
9. Drivers who drive carelessly should be punished. / *relative pronoun / defining sentence*
(.....)
10. When I was young, I used to go fishing with my dad every weekend. / *used to*
(.....)
11. Joining a gym can be very tiring at first if you aren't used to doing much exercise. / *be used to*
(.....)
12. Amman is the capital of Jordan . / *the article " the "*
(.....)
13. The Earth goes round the Sun . / *the article " the "*
(.....)
14. By the time the bus arrived , we had been waiting for an hour . / *past perfect continuous* .
(.....)
15. In this way, we can promote our culture and history.

- 16. Some robots will look and sound very **like** humans, because technology will have advanced a great deal.
- 17. Life in Jordan has changed, and Jordanians have changed **likewise**.
- 18. Pollution is increasing in the atmosphere. **One reason for this** is people are using more and more oil.

F : Make cleft sentences , stressing the information in bold

- 1. **Jabir ibn Hayyan** is known as the founder of **chemistry**.
The person
The subject
- 2. Ali ibn Nafi established **the first music school in the world** in Cordoba.
It was
- 3. Salma **locked** me out of the flat.
What
- 4. Ahmad doesn't speak Chinese well.
The language.....
- 5. My parents arrived in London **on Friday**.
It.....
- 6. Najwa bought a car from her friend.
What.....
- 7. You should see your doctor regularly.
What.....
- 8. I stopped working at **11 p.m.**
It was.....
- 9. I like Geography most of all.
The subject.....
- 10. The pyramids were built by the Egyptians between 2589 and 2504 BC.
The Egyptians were

G Rewrite these sentences in British or in American

- 1. Have you seen the new sport centre ? -----
- 2 I am going to have a look at these marvelous paintings . -----
- 3 – Did you see that program yet ? -----
- 4 – I just had my breakfast . -----
- 5 – Have you seen my book ? -----
- 6 – I'd like to have a shower . -----
- 7 – She's already finished working . -----
- 8 – Don't disturb you're your neighbours ? -----
- 9 – Autumn is my best season . -----
- 10 – I would better take the lift . -----
- 11. – We should walk on the pavement .-----

Question Number Five (15 points)

A. EDITING: (4 points)

1. Imagine you are an editor in the **New York Times**. You are asked to edit the following lines that have written by a **British** editor. Write the answers in your **ANSWER BOOKLET**.

George : Have you got a screwdriver in the boot of your car ?
Tom : No , but I have got one in my flat which isn't organised enough to find it .
George : Why don't we have a look ?

3. Edit the following lines which have **two grammar** mistakes and **two spelling** mistakes . Find and correct them.

Ibn Rushd was the famous islamic bolymath who was born in Cordoba , Al Andalus . During his lifetime , he was widely known and respect for his teaching .

4. Edit the following lines which have **two grammar** mistakes and **two punctuation** mistakes . Find and correct them.

In just a few years time, experts said that billions of machines will connect to each other and to the internet , As a consequence, computers will increasingly run our lives for us.

5. Edit the following lines which have **two grammar** mistakes and **three spelling** mistakes . Find and correct them.

In the near future, a new 'bionic eye' will have helped people with failing eyesite to see again. A devise inside the eye picks up an image from a small camera attached to a pair of sunglasses and send it to the brian, which interprets it as vision.

6. Edit the following lines which have **two grammar** mistakes and **two spelling** mistakes . Find and correct them.

Although Jordan has been focused mainly on improving its primary healthcare facilities, it has not neglected its advansed medical facilities. A reputation of Jordanian doctors has spread in the region, and now many more patients come to Jordan for open heart surgery.

B. GUIDED WRITING: (5 points)

Read the information in the table below, and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET, write two sentences about the internet . Use the appropriate linking words such as ,and , too,....etc.

Internet	
Advantages	Facilitate learning , entertain people
Disadvantages	Waste time , cause problems

ziryab

- **Date of birth** : 798
- **date of death** : 857
- **Occupation** : musician
- **achievements** : established first music school, introduced the oud to Europe

Purposes of using the tablet computer

- Surfing the internet
- Listening to music
- Watching a film
- Reading a book

Ways to help Jordan cope with the increase in population

- Spend more money on facilities
- Makes more schools
- Improve economic strategies
- Create new jobs

The advantages of having a smartphone

- take it out with you
- surf the net
- listen to music
- watch films

C: FREEWRITING: (7 points) مواضيع متوقعة

In your ANSWER BOOKLET, write a composition of about 80 words on ONE of the following:

1. Many children spend much time on the internet. Write a **report/ essay** for your school magazine mentioning the advantages and the disadvantages of using the internet and suggest ways to use it efficiently.
2. Write an essay about having a healthy diet and how would it affect your health.
3. Life nowadays is different from life five years ago . Write a **report/ essay** comparing what changes have there been and which one would you prefer most .
4. Read the quotation by Thomas Carlyle. "**He who has health has hope; and he who has hope, has everything**" Write an essay expressing your opinion, giving reasons for your agreement or disagreement with this quotation.
5. Jordan has got many arts and cultural events which reflect its heritage . Write a **two- paragraph essay** about an arts or cultural event that you have been to or have read about , explaining what was the event , saying what was good about it and what was bad about it

LITERATURE SPOT A

" I remember , I remember by Thomas Hood اسئلة على قصيدة

1. How did the poet make a contrast between the long tree and peoples' lives?
2. What did the nature stands for according to the poet?
3. What is the theme of this poem?
4. The poet refers to his 'childish ignorance'. What was he ignorant about?
5. How does the poet contrast his memories of the past with the present day

"all the world's a stage اسئلة على قصيدة

1. What are the five stages of a human's life, according to the speech?
2. Which stage of life is represented as the most positive
3. What are the similarities between the first stage and last stage

1. اسئلة على قصة "the old man and the sea

1. Why do you think Santiago risks his life for the marlin?
2. What is the importance of Santiago's dreams of his youth, and of the lions in Africa?
3. What is the reason for the tourists' misunderstanding about what the skeleton was?
4. , strength is represented in many ways. Choose one example of strength and explain its importance.

MODAL ANSWERS

TEXT A: Are happier people healthier-and, if so, why?

1. *your blood pressure is raised and you can suffer from headaches, sleep problems and digestive problems*
2. *The study has been controversial.*
3. *positivity reduced the risk of heart disease. + a supportive network of family and friends, +and an optimistic outlook on life.*
4. *if we teach children to develop positive thinking, and to 'bounce back' after a setback,*
5. *feel a bit blue*
6. *who*
7. *smoking or lack of exercise,*
8. **They=** *The researchers*

CRITICAL: FREE:

TEXT b: in the future

1. *It will improve patients' life expectancy and quality of life much more quickly than any other treatment.*
2. *improve vision or allow disabled people to use their thoughts in order to control prosthetic limbs like arms, legs or hands, or operate a wheelchair.*
3. *sickness and hair loss*
4. *fit and well,*
5. *Dementia, a stroke or other brain injuries.*
6. *control prosthetic limbs like arms, legs or hands, or operate a wheelchair.*
7. *The new treatment works by blocking a protein which causes cancerous cells to grow.*
8. *. The patients **were interviewed** a year after starting the treatment and are fit and well, saying that they are definitely going to continue the trial.*
9. *Yes , because cancer patients need any help and ready to try any treatment*
10. *communicate with*
11. *by using a special brain scanner called an MRI*
12. *2012*
13. *brain damage*
14. *free*

Critical = free \

TEXT c: A founding father of farming

1. *IbnBassal was a writer, a scientist and an engineer who lived in Al-Andalus in the eleventh century CE.*
2. *Practical*
3. *A Book of Agriculture+ He designed water pumps and irrigation systems*
4. *finding underground water and digging wells*
5. *All of these things were passed on through his writing.*
6. *the land became wonderfully fertile and produced more than enough food for the fast-growing population.*
7. *supply the land with water*
8. *+9 free*

TEXT d: Complementary medicine: is it really a solution ?

1. *anxiety, depression and certain allergies*
2. *I think this is true because These days, many family doctors study complementary medicine alongside conventional treatments, and many complementary medicine consultants also have medical degrees.*
3. *However, complementary medicine cannot be used for all medical treatments.*
4. *Most doctors used to be skeptical about the validity of homoeopathy, acupuncture and other forms of complementary medicine.*

5. *a viable option for many different conditions, + option when conventional medicine does not address the problem adequately."*
6. *A: It can never substitute for immunizations B: It also cannot be used to protect against malaria.*
7. *Fifty per cent of patients then said that the treatment helped.*
8. *Illness*
9. *Patients*
10. *homoeopathy, acupuncture and other forms of complementary medicine.*
11. *anxiety, depression and certain allergies.*
12. *Free*

critical = free

Question Number Two (15 points)

A: Choose the suitable item from those given to complete each of the following sentences

1. 1. Blog 2. Grateful 3. Fry 4. Calculation
2. 1. Desalination 2. Arthritis 3. Allergies 4. Access
3. 1. Headlines 2. Settle down 3. Immunization 4. Ailments
4. 1. Skeptical 2. Viable 3. Alien 4. Conventional
5. 1. Red- handed 2. Sustainability 3. Physician 4. Apparatus
6. 1. Contemporary 2. Ongoing 3. Visual 4. Dehydration
7. 1. Tiny 2. Self- confidence 3. Reputation 4. Symptoms
8. 1. Coma 2. Appendage 3. Sponsor 4. limb
9. 1. Friendly 2. Neutral 3. Zero- waste 4. Geometry
10. 1. Polymath 2. Urban planning 3. Appreciate 4. Collection
11. 1. Waterproof 2. Decade 3. Optimistic 4. Footprint
12. Digestive 2. Acupuncture 3. Setbacks .4. Sanitation 5. Dental
13. 1. blog 2. Media 3. Floppy 4. Exchange

B. The underlined words (prepositions) in the following sentence are not used correctly. Replace these words with the correct ones.

1. To 2. To 3. With 4. Down 5. About 6. With

C. . Replace the underlined phrases in the these sentences with a suitable idiom / phrasal verb/ word that has a similar meaning to it

1. Feeling a bit blue 2. White elephant 3. Out of the blue 4. Look around 5. Meet up 6. Speak to 7. rely on

D: Replace the underlined words / phrases in bold with words from the given box

1. The green light 2. See red 3. Medical trials 4. Pills 5. Ground-breaking 6. Obese 7. Hands-on 8. Handicrafts 9. Artificial 10. Limbs 11. Coma 12. Sponsor 13. Out of the blue 14. Programs

E : Choose the suitable item from those given to complete each of the following sentences

1. 1. Model 2. Programs 3. Create 4. On 5. Privacy 6. Blog 7. Grateful
2. 1. Cope with 2. Controversial 3. Educate 4. Bounce back 5. Setback 6. Herbal 7. Conventional 8. Rely on 9. Pills side effects

F : The words in bold are in the wrong sentences . Choose words from the box to correct them so that the sentences make sense.

1. Mouse 2. Monitor 3. Reputation 4. Catch 5. Attended 6. Symptoms 7. Polymath 8. Theatre 9. Textiles 10. Heritage

G . Complete each of the following sentences with the suitable words derived from the words in brackets and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

1. Operational 2. Expect 3. Original 4. Inheritance 5. Major 6. Allergic 7. Medically 8. Circulate 9. Remedy 10. Calculation 11. immunisation 12. Influential 13. Appreciate 14. Desalination 15. Viable 16. Access 17. Optimistic 18. Conclude 19. Infection

H . Complete each of the following paragraph with the suitable words derived from the words in the box

1. Produce 2. Traditionally 3. Weaving 4. Attractive 5. Creation

QUESTION THREE:

A: ANSWERS: 1- met 2- repaired 3 Completed 4. put out 5- having 6. had been raining 7. been .1 thinking 8. - had died 9. Started 10. Repaired 11. To buy 12. Has been doing 13. Helping 14. Rang 15. Will be graduating 16. Decorated 17. Had broken 18. Spent 19. Taken 20. Will have finished 21. Will be having 22. Will have lived 23. Will have finished 24. To apply 25. To use 26. Will have written 27. Will be watching 28. Will be 29. Living 30. Used to 31. Were written 32. Would consult 33. Be 34. Use to 35. Didn't use to 36. Am not used to 37. to bring 38. Will be sleeping 39. Won't have 40. Practiced 41. To buy . 42. Will be leaving 43. Reading 44. Cooking 45. Are used to 46. Are used to 47. Will be studying 48. Were destroyed 49. Will be upgrading 50. Wasn't used to 51, helping 52. Don't meet 53, been studying 54, been 55. Have lived

2. b. Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. You might need to use other words.

1. 1, begin 2. To protect 3. are discovered 4. Have lied 5. Are 6. Would apologise
2. 1. Made 3. Has taken 3. Was developed 4. Are 5. Are advancing 6. Will have bought

Question Number Four (6 points)

A: Complete each of the following items so that the new item has a similar meaning to the one before it, using the words in brackets , and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

53. **Ramzi** said he had started a new plan in achieving all my goals .
54. **Majed** told me he had seen me as I had been trying to steal the money the day before
55. **I think** our team will win
56. **Terry** is going to finish painting the kitchen this evening.
57. **They** said that they were taking their son to the zoo on holiday
58. **The tunnel** was designed to carry 450,000 vehicles a year
59. **I'll** have my school bag repaired .
60. **Jordanians are** used to helping the refugees from different countries
61. **My family and I** used to go camping once a month
62. I didn't use to understand English at age 10
63. **Amman**, where my son works is the largest city in Jordan
64. **What** I would like to do is go to London next year
65. **The heat was** the thing that made the journey unpleasant
66. **The year in which** Petra was made a World Heritage Site is / was 1985 CE
67. **It was** Robert Adler who invented the wireless remote control in 1973
68. **The person** who intends to finish his project tonight is Ali
69. **Ali** might have failed his exam yesterday .
70. **You** don't have to get up early on Fridays
71. **If** I were you , I would take a few days off.
72. **If** I were you, I wouldn't go out so much.
73. **Students** mustn't use mobiles in class
74. **After** The girl had fallen asleep, She had a strange dream
75. **He has written many books , but it was** his final book that made him famous all over the world.
76. **He** has been studying since 5 p.m .
77. **When I was a student, we** used to have a stroll after class on a Friday.
78. **I am** used to living on my own. I've done it for quite a long time.
79. **I'm really hungry. Could I have a** biscuit please?
80. **You have to visit New England in** the fall . The colors are incredible.

81. I already lived in an apartment in the center of London where there was no elevator.
82. A mathematician is someone who works with numbers
83. If I use my brother's mobile phone, he always gets mad..
84. You mustn't tell anybody about this discovery
85. Fares used to walk to his office two years ago
86. The place where My uncle spent most of his life was Spain.
87. The person who annoys her neighbors with her drum was Najwa
88. I used to sleep at 9 p
89. Before Hashem wrote the research paper , he had studied several books.
90. After they had eaten fish at the restaurant, they began to feel sick
91. Hadeel has been working at the bank since 2012
92. Petra, which is the south of Jordan, attracts thousands of tourists every year
93. I had my house painted last year .
94. If I were you , I would look fo a new job .
95. A computer expert warned that People had to turn on privacy settings on social media
96. Rawan said that she was making a trip to Wadi Rum the week after .
97. Saleem told me he never gave out personal information on the Internet
98. has been writing the essay
99. By the end of this century no diseases will have been left
100. In fifty years time scientists will be inventing a device that enables blind people to see
101. Before long all cars **will have been** environmentally friendly.
102. By tomorrow **I will have finished** the book
103. It's 3 o'clock now Ali's flight will have arrived at Queen Alia International Airport.
104. Before my mother lost her purse yesterday, she **had been shopping** in the market all day.

b. The underlined words in the following sentences are not used correctly. Replace these words with the correct ones. (2 points)

1. Most Jordanians are used to the hot weather which/that we have in summer.
2. Look! There're black clouds in the sky. I think it is going to rain soon.
3. My mother gave me this necklace when I graduated from university last year.
4. Nawal has been working in the same bank since 2005.
5. By this time tomorrow, Rahaf will have left to Egypt.
6. I am used to studying hard, so/therefore I always do well in my exams.
7. I live in the city of Amman which is the capital of Jordan.

C: Use the right word in the box below each pair of the following sentences **to make only one meaningful sentences from each pair and** write the answers down in your . answer booklets

1. I used to like horror films, but now I prefer action films.
2. Qasr Bashir which is situated in the Jordanian desert is a well preserved Roman castle.
3. Lights will go off automatically. Consequently, we will save energy.
4. There didn't use to be so much pollution, but these days it is a global problem.
5. Salma is used to playing the oud .
6. People used to walk to school or work, but these days many more of us drive.
7. Rami has broken his leg . It is going to take a long time to get better .
8. He is the man whose daughter I met in Jordan.

D : Read the following paragraph and add the necessary article where necessary)

The Amman International Theatre Festival is said to be **the** biggest of its kind across **the** entire Middle East and North Africa. It is held annually in April, and **the** festival is **an** attempt to promote Jordanian theatre. Performances are in English and Arabic. Many international stars and famous people from Hollywood attend. Usually **the** festival lasts for about eight days. Visitors can choose **the** days on which they want to attend. This is **a** great way to learn about different cultures at one event.

E : Write down the function of using the underlined form in the following sentences :

1. (action taking place in certain time in the future)
3. (prediction without evidence)
4. (Timetable)
5. (intention)
6. (planned future)
7. (completed action in certain time in the future)
8. (emphasis)
9. (giving additional information)
10. (giving essential information)
11. (past habit)
12. (present habit)
13. (when it is not known what/who is being spoken about)
14. (with unique nouns)
15. (action happening up to specific moment in the past)
16. Indicate consequence
17. Simile
18. express continuation or addition
19. express continuation or addition

f : Make cleft sentences , stressing the information in bold

1. *The person who is known as the founder of chemistry is/was **Jabir ibn Hayyan***
2. *The subject which **Jabir ibn Hayyan** is known as the founder of is /was **chemistry**.*
3. *It was **the first music school in the world** which Ali ibn Nafi established in Cordoba.*
4. *What **Salma did** was lock me out of the flat*
5. *.The language that **Ahmad doesn't speak well** is Chinese*
6. *It was **Friday** when my parents arrived in London*
7. *What **Najwa did** was buy a car from her friend.*
8. *It was **11 p.m** when I stopped working*
9. *The subject which I like most of all is **Geography** .*
10. *The **Egyptians** were the people who built the pyramids between 2589 and 2504 BC.*

G Rewrite these sentences in British or in American

1. Did you see the new sport center ?
2. I am going to take a look at these marvellous paintings
3. -have you ever seen that programmme ?
- 4 - I have just had my breakfast .
- 5 - did you see my book ?
- 6 - I'd like to take a shower .
- 7 - Shealready finished working .
- 8 - Don't disturb your neighbors ?
- 9 - Fall is my best season .
- 10 - I would better have the elevator .
11. - We should walk on the side walk

QUESTION FIVE:

A:

1. **George** : **Do** you have a screwdriver in the **trunk** of your car ?

Tom : No , but I **have** one in my **apartment** which isn't **organized** enough to find it .

George : Why don't we **take** a look ?

1. A famous 2. Islamic 3 Polymath 4. Respected

1. Say 2. Will be connected 3 Internet 4. . As a consequence,

20. 1. Will help 2. eyesight 3 device 4.sends 5, brain

21. 1. Focusing 2. Facilities 3 advanced 4.the reputation

B:

Suggested answer:

Internet is good because of facilitating learning and entertaining people . On the other hand , it can waste time and cause problems .

Suggested answer:

ziryab was born in 798 and died in 857 . In addition, he is a musician r with many achievements such as: he established first music school and introduced the oud to Europe .

Suggested answer:

There are many reasons that make people use the tablet computers such as : surfing the internet and listening to music. Also, people use the tablet computers to watch a film and read a book.

Suggested answer

You can help Jordan cope with the increase in population by spending more money on facilities **and** Making more schools. You can also improve economic strategies and Create new jobs

Suggested answer

Having a smartphone *is good because of* taking it out with you *and* surfing the net. *You can also* listen to music *and* watch films