

Comparison مقارنة

short قصيرة

adj + er + than

long طويلة

more + adj + than

Superlative تفضيل

short قصيرة

the + adj + est

long طويلة

the most + adj

شواذ

good

better than

the best

bad

worse than

the worst

much/many + اسم

more + اسم + than

the most + اسم

حفظ

later

earlier

shorter

longer

The cheapest

The least expensive

Indirect Question الأسئلة الغير مباشرة

aux + s + ?
 S + aux ?

→ If / whether سؤال القصير

→ wh / how سؤال الطويل

do في حالة وجود افعال

do + s + V1? → s + V1?
 does + s + V1? → s + V1(s).....?
 did + s + V1? → s + V2?

Do you know.....
 Could you tell me.....
 Do you mind
 Could you explain.....
 I wonder

Do you mind ving ?
 telling me ?

wish / If only

don't / doesn't + V1

V2

V2

hadn't + V3

V1 / V1 s

didn't + V1

didn't + V1

had + V3

is, am, are

weren't

have + V3 / has + V3

hadn't + V3

isn't, am not, aren't

were

haven't + V3 / hasn't + V3

had + V3

have to / has to + V1

didn't have to

regret + ving

hadn't + V3

don't have to

had to

regret not + ving

had + V3

doesn't have to

had to

should have + V3

had + V3

shouldn't have + V3

hadn't + V3

present مضارع

past ماضي

past perfect ماضي تام

Passive

The passive voice
المبني للمجهول

The impersonal passive
المبني للمجهول الغير شخصي

(obj + V. be + V3)

يتم التحويل على مجهول غير الشخصي that يتم التحويل على مجهول عادي

V1/V1 + s

is, am, are

(V1 / V1 + s)

to + V1

V2

was, were

(V2 / have, has + V3)

Have, has + V3

have, has + been

to have + V3

had + V3

had + been

(is, am, are)

to be

(was, were)

to have been

is, am, are + ving

is, am, are+being

was, were + ving

was, were+being

modal + V1

modal + be+V3

الجملة كما هي It + v. be + V3 that

في حالة It نحول الذي ما قبل that فقط

Conditional Sentences

الجملة الشرطية

أدوات الشرط (if / even if / unless / when / as long as / provided that)Type فعل الشرط if clause جواب الشرط main clause

Zero

present simple
(V1/V1+s/is, am, are)present simple
(V1/V1+s/is, am, are)

First

present simple

will + V1

Second

past simple (V2)

would + V1

Third

past perfect
(had + V3)

would have + V3

** في حالة أعد الكتابة

V2	didn't + V1	might have + V3	(might)
hadn't + V3	had + V3	might not have + V3	(might not)
was, were	wasn't, weren't	could have + V3	(could)
hadn't been	had been	couldn't have + V3	(could not)

Question tags

الأسئلة الذيلية

- s + aux, aux n't + s ?- s + aux + not , aux + s ?- let's , shall we . ?- Don't + V1, will you ?- I'll , shall I . ?- V1 / have to , don't + S ?- V1(s) / has to , doesn't + s ?- V2 / had to, didn't + s ?

- لا تنسى قصة الاختصار

- nobody, no one , never بديل النقي

Phrasal verbs الأفعال المركبة

* look up , draw up , point out, find out, carry out, leave out. يمكن فصلهم

* get over = يتغلب على / take up = يبدأ / go away = يسافر / look up : يستخرج
go back = يرجع / take away = يأخذ خارجاً / get up : ينهض / look for يبحث
take off يتطلع الى / look forward to : يبدأ العمل / get on يستمر / go ahead with : يأخذ عطلة

- | | |
|--|---|
| * come about = happen / take place يحدث | - look at = examine يفحص |
| - look into = investigate يتحقق من | - grow up = spend child hood ينمو |
| - paint out = show يظهر | - speed up = hurry يسرع |
| - carry out = do ينفذ | - come up with = think of يبتكر |
| - get away with = not be blamed لا يلام | - leave out = not included, omit يترك |
| - get around = overcome يتغلب على | - stand out = to be much better than other |
| - eat out = eat away from home | |

Body idioms مدلولات الجسم

- | |
|---|
| - get off chest = tell somebody about something worrying يتكلم عن ما يزعج |
| - get cold feet = lose confidence at last minute يتراجع في آخر لحظة |
| - put back into = put a lot of effort into something يبذل قصارى جهده |
| - keep chin up = remain cheerful in difficult situation يبقى متفائل |
| - play by ear = decide how to deal with a situation as it develops يقرر كيف يتعامل |
| - have a head for figures = have a mental ability for Math's / numbers يملك قدرة عقلية |

Gender neutral words كلمات محايدة للجنس

- **mankind** = humans / **police man** = police officer / **seaman** = sailor
- **headmaster** = head teacher / **post man** = postal worker / **space man** = astronaut
- **chairman** = chairperson / **fire man** = fire fighter / **salesman** = sales person
- **he, she** = they / **business man** = business person / **steward** = flight attendant

Similar meanings (synonyms)

المعاني المتشابهة (مرادفات)

- tempting = attractive , desirable جذاب
- experimental = part of an experiment تجريبي
- stimuli = things that make you interested محفز
- absorbed = received يستوعب
- pace = speed سرعة
- mimic = copy, make the same sound يقلد

Prepositions

حروف الجر

- work as - decide on - good at - ask about - talk about - translate into

Functions

الوظائف

- 1- If I were you, / should / shouldn't / recommend \ ought to /
a good idea for \longrightarrow **giving advice**
- 2- because / since / as / because of / due to \longrightarrow **showing cause (reason)**
- 3- so / there fore / as a result / because of that \longrightarrow **showing result**
- 4- Indirect questions \longrightarrow **to ask in a formal way .**
- 5- Impersonal passive \longrightarrow **a formal way of reporting things**
- 6- Question tags \longrightarrow **to check information**
- 7- Question tags (..... , shall I ?) **to make it more emphatic**
- 8- Zero conditional \longrightarrow **something which is always true**
- 9- First conditional \longrightarrow **Future situation that is possible**
- 10- Third Conditional \longrightarrow **A past situation that didn't happen**
- 11- Wish / if only + past simple \longrightarrow **impossible to happen**
- 12- Wish / if only + past perfect \longrightarrow **to reflect on past action**
- 13- How can I get work? \longrightarrow **puzzlement**
- 14- Why don't you? \longrightarrow **encouragement**

Collocations

- write a schedule = draw up a time table يصمم جدول
- keep fit = do exercise يتمرّن
- make a start = begin يبدأ
- take a break = relax يأخذ استراحة
- study = do a subject يدرس
- change something = make a difference يضع فرق
- make a mistake يرتكب خطأ
- make small take يقوم بحوار صغير
- join a company ينضم للشركة
- ask questions يطرح أسئلة
- earn respect يكسب الاحترام
- cause offence يسبب إساءة
- shake hands يصافح

Derivation الاشتقاق

Uses الاستخدامات	
Verb الفعل	Noun الاسم
to , modal do , don't does , doesn't did , didn't فاعل subject	a, an, the this, that, my, his, her, our, its, their, your, 's, of, about, at, in, with, on, no, any كفاعل للجملة فراغ في بداية الجملة بدون فاصلة بعد الفراغ يكون فاعل (اسم)

Uses الاستخدامات	
adjective الصفة	adverb (ly) ظرف
every, so, too more, less, the most is, am, are, was, were, be, become, look, قبل الأسماء بشكل عام get, feel,	فراغ في بداية الجملة وبعدها فاصلة V1/V2/V3/Ving + ظرف فراغ في نهاية الجملة بشرط عدم وجود استخدام للفعل أو الاسم أو الصفة قبل الفراغ

أهم 19 جملة على الاشتقاق على الأقل واحدة منهم جاي حرفي بإذن الله

- 1- One of the most important things that we give children is good.....(educate)
- 2- If you work hard, I'm sure you will..... (success)
- 3- Congratulations! Not many people Such high marks. (achievement)
- 4- My father works for an that helps to protect the environment. (organize)
- 5- It's amazing to watch the of a baby in the first year of life. (develop)
- 6- Have you had any of learning another language? (experienced)
- 7- Is one side of the brain more than the other? (dominate)
- 8- Kids..... on their parents. (dependence)

- 9- I'm confused. Could you give me some, please? (advise)
10- Before an exam, you must everything you've learnt (revision)
11- I n hot weather our bodies are in danger of (dehydrate)
12-Don't talk to the driver. He must (concentration)
13- How quickly does blood round the body ? (circulation)
14-Before you apply for a job, check that you have the correct (qualify)
15- The company is pleased with your work and is happy to give you a (recommend)
16- Congratulations on a very business deal! (succeed)
17- We should always be ready to listen to good (advise)
18- My father often talks about what he did in his (young)
19- It's important to have an of different countries customs. (aware)

1- educating 2- succeed 3- achieve 4- organization 5- development 6- experience
7- dominant 8- depend 9- advice 10- revise 11- dehydration 12- concentrate
13- circulate 14- qualification(s) 15- recommendation 16- successful 17- advice 18- youth
19- awareness

أخوكم نصري العكه

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