# THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN-MINISTRY OF EDUCATIO GENERAL SECONDARY CERTIFICATE-2017

#### GENERAL ENGLISH

الدوره الشتوية\المستوى الثالث\امتحان مقترح

TIME: 1:30 hour الأستاذ محمود العزام DATE: Sunday 14<sup>th</sup> of January, 2017 077773912. 0789428388.

# <u>TEXT A.</u>. Read the following texts carefully, and then answer all the questions that follow. Your answers should be based on the text. (20 POINTS)

Adnan, a professional craftsman, is at work in his studio. With the oven at 1,400 degrees Centigrade, 20 hours a day, a glass-making studio isn't the most comfortable place to be For Adnan, however, this is more than just a job. 'My family has been blowing glass for around 700 years.' he says. 'My father learnt the craft from <a href="https://doi.org/10.1001/jhis.com/his/">his/</a> father, and he taught <a href="https://doi.org/10.1001/jhis.com/his/">his/</a> fa

Adnan is passionate about this ancient craft, and regularly gives demonstrations and workshops to teach young people the skills of glassblowing. He strongly believes that unless we interest more young people in learning the craft, nobody will know how to make handblown glass in the future. 'These days, young people don't always want to follow their parents professions, and added to that, glassblowing isn't an easy job. It has to be an obsession, as it is for me!'

Adnan still uses the technique that was first developed by the Phoenicians some 2,000 year ago. First he pushes a thin metal blowpipe into the boiling hot *furnace*. Secondly, he lifts out the liquid sand and lays it on a metal plate. After that, he blows the red-hot glass until it becomes more flexible. Then he pulls and bends the glass into shape. He has to work extremely quickly because the liquid sand is already solidifying into glass. Adnan is making a delicate swan. Through the semi-opaque glass, you can see fine lines of turquoise, green and blue.

'The sand gives us transparent, or "white", glass 'Adnan explains. 'We get this beautiful dark, cobalt blue by adding the metal cobalt to the melted glass. Then, this blue become a lighter, sea-green turquoise after adding copper. Finally, we decorate the glass by hand'

"These days we recycle broken glass. We also use commercially produced colors instead of using natural ingredient as in the past. Apart from that, nothing else about this craft has changed through the centuries. You can't use machine to do this

# **Question Number One.**

- 1. According to Adnan, the sand gives two types of glass. Mention these two types.(2s)
- 2. Quote the sentence which shows that Adnan's craft is transcended from his ancestors.(2ps)
- 3. Since Antiquity, there have been only two changes in the process of glassblowing. Write down these two changes. (2points)
- 4. Adnan adds two metals to the melted glass to change its colour into dark or light turquoise. Write down the names of these two metals. (2points)
- **5.** Adnan contributes to the preservation of his craft in two ways. Write down these two ways.

(2points)

- **6.** What does the underlined word in the third paragraph "<u>furnace</u>"? (2points)
- 7. What do the underlined pronouns "his, it" refer to? (2points)

- **8.** Learning handicraft is not preferable for young people nowadays. Suggest three ways to encourage young people to learn handicrafts. (3 points)
- **9.** Adnan says that most young people do not want to follow their parents' professions. Explain this statement justifying your answer. (2points)
- **10.** Find a word in the text which means "clear or thin enough to see through". (2points)
- 11. Quote the sentence which indicates that liquid sand gets solid quickly. (points) الأستاذ محمود العزام 12 المعادة محمود العزام 12 المعادة محمود العزام 13 المعادة محمود العزام 14 المعادة محمود العزام 14 المعادة المعادة

#### TEXT B.

Young people love learning, but they like learning even more if they are presented with information in an interesting and challenging way. Today, I am going to give a talk about how you can use technology in Jordanian classrooms.

Here are some ideas:

Many classrooms now use a whiteboard as a computer screen. As a consequence, teachers can show websites on the board in front of the class. Teachers can then use the internet to show educational programmers, play educational games, music, recording of languages, and so on.

In some countries, tablet computers are available for students to use in class. Therefore, students can use the tablets to do tasks such as showing photographs, researching information, recording interviews and creating diagrams. Tablets are ideal for pair and group work.

Teachers can perhaps ask their students to start writing a <u>blog</u>, either about their own lives or as if they were someone famous. <u>They</u> can also create a website for the classroom. Students can contribute to the website, so for example they can post work, photos and massages.

We all like to send emails. Email exchanges are very useful in the classroom. Teachers can ask students to email what they have learnt to students of a similar age at another school. They could even email students in another country. As a result, students can then share information and help each other with tasks.

Another way of communicating with other schools is through talking to people over the computer. Most computers have cameras, so you can also see the people you are talking to. In this way, students who are studying English in Jordan can see what students in England are doing in the classroom while they are speaking to <u>them</u>. You can also use this system to invite guest speakers to give talk over a computer. For example, scientists or teachers from another country could give a lesson to the class. If you had this type of lesson, the students would be very excited.

Student often use computer at home if they have them. Students can use social media on their computers to help them with their studies. Including asking other students to check and compare their work, asking questions and sharing ideas. The teacher must be part of the group, too, to **monitor what is happening**.

# **Question Number One.**

- **1.** Students can use tablet computers in the class to do many tasks. Write down three of these tasks. (**4points**)
- 2. Quote the sentence which indicates how students can take part in their class' website.

(2 points)

- **3.** Using social media on home computers can help students in their studies including doing many things . Write down two of them. (3 points)
- **4.** What does the underlined phrase" *monitor what is happening*" mean? (2points)

- **5.** What do the underlined pronouns "they, them" refer to?
- (2points)
- **6.** Two examples of guest speakers that can be invited to give lessons to the students over the computer mentioned in the text. Write down these two examples. (2 points)
- 7. Teachers can give students two choices to write an online diary about them. Write down these two choices. (2 points)
- **8.** Quote the sentence which indicates the benefits of exchanging emails among students from different schools (2 points)
- 9. Find a word in the text which means "to put a message or document on the Internet so that other people can see it". (2 points)
- **10.** Talking to people over the computer is an exciting way of learning for student, but it has many disadvantages. Think of this statement, and in two sentences, write your point of view.(**2points**)
- 11. According to the text, the writer states that the computer has made our life easier. Mention three difficulties people would find without computers. (3 points)

الأستاذ محمود العزام 0777773912

#### TEXT C.

It is normal to <u>feel a bit blue</u> from time to time. However, studies show that negative emotions can harm the body.

Anger can also have harmful effects on health. When you see red, your blood pressure is raised and you can suffer from headaches, sleep problems and digestive problems. However, what about positive feelings and attitudes.

In a study that had followed more than 6,000 men and women aged 25 to 74 for 20 years, research found that positivity reduced the risk of heart disease. Other factors influencing health included a supportive network of family and friends and an optimistic outlook on life.

The research showed that children who were more able to stay focused on a task, and <u>who</u> had a more positive attitude to life at age seven, were usually in better health 30 years later.

The study has been controversial. Some health professionals believe that bad lifestyle choices, such as smoking or lack of exercise are the reason for heart disease and other illnesses, and not an individual's attitude. The researchers while agreeing, raise the question: why are people making bad lifestyle decisions?

The researchers appreciate that not everyone's personal circumstances and environment make it possible to live without worry. However, **they** believe that if we teach our children to develop positive thinking, and to bounce back after a setback, these qualities will improve their overall health in the future.

#### **Ouestion Number one.**

- 1. Find a phrasal verb in the text that means "to start to be successful again after a difficult time". (2 points)
- 2. What does the underlined colour idiom "feel a bit blue " mean? (2 points)
- 3. What do the underlined pronouns "who, they" refer to? (2 points)
- **4.** Anger can lead to so many negative effects on health. Write down two of these effects.

(2 points)

5. The researchers say that there are two qualities that we should teach to our children to ensure better health for them in the future. Write down these two qualities. (4 points)

- **6.** Bad lifestyle choices can cause heart disease and other illnesses. Write down two examples from the text on these choices. (2 points)
- 7. The researchers say that many factors can reduce the risk of heart disease. Write down two of these factors. (2 points)
- 8. Quote the sentence which indicates that both sexes were included in the study.

(2 points)

- 9. Bad lifestyle choices can have disastrous effects on health. Suggest three reasons for making bad lifestyle choices. (3 points)
- **10.** The text indicates that healthier people are happier. Explain this statement, and in two sentences, write your point of view. **(2 points)**

الأستاذ محمود العزام 0777773912

#### TEXT D.

Most doctors used to be sceptical about the validity of homoeopathy, acupuncture and other forms of complementary medicine. If patients wanted to receive this kind of non - conventional treatment, *they* used to have to consult a private practitioner who was likely not to have a medical degree. However, in recent years, the perception of this type of treatment has changed.

These days, many family doctors study complementary medicine alongside conventional treatments, and many complementary medicine consultants also have medical degrees.

Whereas critics used to say that there was no scientific evidence that non-conventional treatments actually worked, now it is more common for medical experts to recognise that conventional medicine may not always be the only way to treat an <u>ailment</u>.

At a surgery in London, 70 percent of patients who were offered the choice between a herbal or a conventional medicine for common complaints such as insomnia, arthritis and migraines chose the herbal remedy. Fifty percent of patients then said that the treatment helped.

One doctor said, "I now consider homoeopathy to be a viable option for many different conditions, including anxiety, depression and certain allergies. <u>It</u> provides another option when conventional medicine does not address the problem adequately."

However, complementary medicine cannot be used for all medical treatments. It can never substitute for immunisations as it will not produce the antibodies needed to protect against childhood diseases. It also cannot be used to protect against malaria.

## **Question Number One**

**A.** 

- 1. Quote the sentence which indicates the reason why complementary medicine cannot be used to immunise people. (2 points)
- 2. Many examples of complementary medical treatments mentioned in the text. Write down these two examples. (2 points)
- **3.** Many forms of common complains can be treated by homoeopathy. Write down two of these forms. (2 points)
- **4.** Find a word in the text which means "substances produced by the body to fight diseases." (2 points)
- 5. What does the underlined word "ailment" mean? (2 points)
- **6.** What do the underlined pronouns "they, it" in the first paragraph mean? (2 points)
- 7. It is said that health is a treasure. Think of this statement, and in two sentences, write your point of view. (2 points)

- 8. Some people take medicines without consulting doctors. Suggest three negative effects of such an act on human health. (2 points)
- 9. Quote the sentence which indicates that doctors and patients didn't use to be convinced that complementary forms of medicine work. (3 points)
- **10.** Two pieces of evidence show that people's perception of complementary medicine has changed. Write down these two pieces of evidence. (4 points)
- **11.** Complementary medicine cannot be used for all medical treatments for two reasons. Write down these two reasons. (2 points)

الأستاذ محمود العزام 0777773912

#### TEXT E

The King Hussein Cancer Center (KHCC) is Jordan's only comprehensive cancer treatment centre. It treats both adult and pediatric patients. As the population of the country increases, more and more families will rely on the hospital for cancer treatment. Patients come not only from Jordan but also from other countries in the region, as they are attracted by its excellent reputation, lower costs, and cultural and language similarities.

In order to cope with the increase in demand for treatment, the KHCC has begun an expansion programme. Building started in 2011 CE. The hospital will have more than doubled <u>its</u> capacity by 2016 CE, increasing space for new cancer cases from 3,500 per year to 9,000.

By then, they will have added 182 extra beds, along with bigger units for different departments, including radiotherapy. New adult and pediatric **wards** will have opened. Additionally, they will have built a special ten-floor outpatients' building, with an education centre which will include teaching rooms and a library.

Many cancer patients live far away from Amman, where the KHCC is located, and the journey to and from the hospital is often difficult. For this reason, there are plans to extend cancer care facilities to other parts of Jordan. In the near future, King Abdullah University Hospital in Irbid hopes to set up radiotherapy machines, so that cancer patients from northern Jordan will not have to go to Amman for radiotherapy treatment.

#### **Question Number One:**

Α.

- 1. The education center that will be opened in the KHCC will include two education facilities. write them down. (2 points)
- 2. Patients from neighbouring countries who come to the KHCC for cancer treatment are encouraged by many motivations. Write down two of these motivations. (4 points)
- 3. Quote the sentence which indicates that the KHCC treats patients of all ages.(2 points)
- **4.** Tow reasons make it necessary to extend cancer care facilities to other parts of Jordan. Write down these two reasons. (2 points)
- **5.** What does the underlined pronoun "*its*" refer to?

(2 points)

**6.** What does the underlined word "wards" mean?

(2 points)

- 7. Cancer patients need a special kind of treatment in order to be able to overcome their disease. Think of this statement and in two sentences, write your point of view. (2 points)
- 8. The writer states that increase in the population of Jordan increases the demand on health facilities. Suggest three ways in which people can reduce this demand. (2 points)

الأستاذ محمود العزام 077773912

## TEXT F.

Ten-year-old Adeeb al-Balooshi, from Dubai, is going to travel to seven countries on a tour which has been orgianised and funded by Sheikh Hamdan bin Mohammad, Crown Prince of Dubai.

The boy caught Sheikh Hamdan's attention with his invention – a prosthetic limb for his

father. The Sheikh has taken a special interest in the boy, and hopes the tour that <u>he</u> is sponsoring for Adeeb will give the young inventor more self-confidence and inspire other young Emirati inventors.

Adeeb got the idea for a special kind of prosthetic leg while he was at the beach with his family. His father, who wears an artificial leg, could not swim in the sea as he could not risk getting his leg wet. This inspired Adeeb to invent a waterproof prosthetic leg.

Adeeb is going to visit the USA, France, the UK, Ireland, Belgium, Italy and Germany, where he will be staying with relatives. However, while he is in Germany, Adeeb will not be spending all his time sightseeing. He will be working with a specialist doctor to build the appendage. He will also be attending a course on prosthetics and learning about different kinds of medical apparatus.

Adeeb has invented several other devices, including a tiny cleaning robot and a heart monitor, which is attached to a car seat belt. In the case of an emergency, rescue services and the driver's family will be automatically connected with the driver through this special checking device.

He has also invented a <u>fireproof</u> helmet. This special equipment, which has a built-in camera system, will help rescue workers in emergencies. It is for these reasons that Adeeb rightly deserves his reputation as one of the youngest inventors in the world.

## **Question Number One.**

- **1.** Sheikh Hamdan sponsored and funded Adeeb's tour for two purposes. Write down these two purposes. (2 points)
- 2. Adeeb will be doing many activities while he is in Germany. Write down two of these activities. (2 points)
- **3.** Quote the sentence which indicates that Adeeb is famous for his inventions worldwide.

(2 points)

- **4.** What do the underlined pronouns <u>he, which</u> refere to? (2 points)
- 5. Find a word in the text that has a synonymous meaning to the word "artificial". (2 points)
- **6.** It is said that "necessity is the mother of invention". Think of this proverb and in two sentences, write your point of view. (2 points)
- **7.** According to the writer, Sheikh Hamdan motivated Adeeb to achieve further success. Suggest three ways to motivate young people to develop their abilities. (3 points)
- 8. Adeeb has invented many devices. Write down the names of two of these devices. (2 points)
- 9. During his tour, Adeeb will visit seven countries. Write down the names of two of these countries. (4 points)
- 10. What does the underlined compound noun "fireproof" mean? (2 points) الأستاذ محمود العزام 2777773912

## B. Literature Spot. (3 Points)

Read the following lines from <u>I Remember I Remember for Thomas Hood\</u> The Old Man <u>and the Sea by Ernest Hemingway\</u> All the World's a Stage by William Shakespeare and answer the questions that follow.

# \*" And thought the air must rush as fresh.

To swallows on the wing;

my spirit flew in feathers then,

That is so heavy now

And summer pools could hardly cool

The fever on my brow".

1. What is the rhetorical devices used in the underlined line?

(2 points)

3	fourth lines? (1 point)
<b>J</b> •	What do the last three lines suggest about the author? (1 point)
	Three words help the reader infer that a swallow is a kind of birds. Write down
	two of these words. (2 points)
	Which line indicates that the poet is ill now? (2 points)
	'Before he reaches land, though, he is attacked by several sharks. He kills one with a
	·
	narpoon and another with his knife. The blood in the water attracts more sharks.
	Santiago has to beat them away with a club and is badly injured himself. When he
	arrives back at the harbour, everyone is asleep. Arriving home, Santiago collapses or
	nis bed in exhaustion and falls asleep"
1.	What attracts the sharks to Santiago's boat?
2.	Santiago uses many weapons to beat the sharks away. Write down two of these
	weapons.
<b>3.</b>	What is the idea that is expressed in the underlined sentence?
	الأستاذ محمود العزام 0777773912
•	' then a soldier,
	Full of strange oaths and <b>bearded like the pard</b> ,
	Jealous in honor, sudden and quick in quarrel,
	Seeking the bubble reputation
_	Even in the cannon's mouth."
	What does the poet suggest about the soldier\ how did the poet describe the
	soldier? (2 points)
2.	Which word in the quotation suggest a weapon used by soldiers? (2 points)
<b>3.</b> \	<b>Vhat rhetorical device does the poet use in the underlined line?</b> (1 point)
	1
	estion Number Two: (16 Points)
Qu	
Qu A.	estion Number Two: (16 Points) Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the
Qu A.	estion Number Two: (16 Points) Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)
Qu A. box.	estion Number Two: (16 Points)  Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)  Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started
Qu A. box.	estion Number Two: (16 Points) Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)
Qu A. box.	estion Number Two: (16 Points)  Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)  Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started
Qu A. box.	estion Number Two: (16 Points)  Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)  Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the
Qu A. box.	estion Number Two: (16 Points)  Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)  Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is
Qu A. box.	estion Number Two: (16 Points)  Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)  Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is  I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now.
Qu A. box.	Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is  I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now.  The wordmeans traditional culture, such as art, architecture, customs and
Qu A. box. 1. 2. 3. 4.	Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is  I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now.  The wordmeans traditional culture, such as art, architecture, customs and beliefs.
Qu A. box. 1. 2. 3. 4.	Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now. The wordmeans traditional culture, such as art, architecture, customs and beliefs. Teachers always special interest in their intelligent students.
Qu A. box. 1. 2. 3. 4.	Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is  I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now.  The wordmeans traditional culture, such as art, architecture, customs and beliefs.
QuA. box.  1. 2. 3. 4.	Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is  I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now.  The wordmeans traditional culture, such as art, architecture, customs and beliefs.  Teachers alwaysspecial interest in their intelligent students.  Sponsor, polymath, alien, access, tiny, exhibition, ailment
QuA. box.  1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	restion Number Two: (16 Points)  Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)  Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is  I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now.  The wordmeans traditional culture, such as art, architecture, customs and beliefs.  Teachers alwaysspecial interest in their intelligent students.  Sponsor, polymath, alien, access, tiny, exhibition, ailment  Ais a person who is an expert in many different subject.
QuA. box.  1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)  Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is  I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now.  The wordmeans traditional culture, such as art, architecture, customs and beliefs.  Teachers alwaysspecial interest in their intelligent students.  Sponsor, polymath, alien, access, tiny, exhibition, ailment  Ais a person who is an expert in many different subject.  During the ceremony there was anfor paintings and sculptures by some
Qu A. box. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)  Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now.  The wordmeans traditional culture, such as art, architecture, customs and beliefs.  Teachers alwaysspecial interest in their intelligent students.  Sponsor, polymath, alien, access, tiny, exhibition, ailment  Ais a person who is an expert in many different subject.  During the ceremony there was anfor paintings and sculptures by some Jordanian artists.
Qu A. box. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 1. 2.	Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)  Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now.  The wordmeans traditional culture, such as art, architecture, customs and beliefs.  Teachers alwaysspecial interest in their intelligent students.  Sponsor, polymath, alien, access, tiny, exhibition, ailment  Ais a person who is an expert in many different subject.  During the ceremony there was an
QuA. box.  1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 4.	complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)  Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is  I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now.  The wordmeans traditional culture, such as art, architecture, customs and beliefs.  Teachers alwaysspecial interest in their intelligent students.  Sponsor, polymath, alien, access, tiny, exhibition, ailment  Ais a person who is an expert in many different subject.  During the ceremony there was anfor paintings and sculptures by some Jordanian artists.  Cold is a commonduring winter
QuA. box.  1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 4.	Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)  Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now.  The wordmeans traditional culture, such as art, architecture, customs and beliefs.  Teachers alwaysspecial interest in their intelligent students.  Sponsor, polymath, alien, access, tiny, exhibition, ailment  Ais a person who is an expert in many different subject.  During the ceremony there was anfor paintings and sculptures by some Jordanian artists.  Cold is a commonduring winter.
QuA. box.  1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 4.	complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)  Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is  I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now.  The wordmeans traditional culture, such as art, architecture, customs and beliefs.  Teachers alwaysspecial interest in their intelligent students.  Sponsor, polymath, alien, access, tiny, exhibition, ailment  Ais a person who is an expert in many different subject.  During the ceremony there was anfor paintings and sculptures by some Jordanian artists.  Cold is a commonduring winter
QuA. box.  1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 4.	Complete the following sentences with the suitable item from those given in the (8 points)  Pedestrian friendly, urban, heritage, exhibition, take, get started  The need for more effectiveplanning is evident when we consider the problem of traffic in cities.  When cars are not allowed to an area, we say it is I have a lot of homework today, so I mustright now.  The wordmeans traditional culture, such as art, architecture, customs and beliefs.  Teachers alwaysspecial interest in their intelligent students.  Sponsor, polymath, alien, access, tiny, exhibition, ailment  Ais a person who is an expert in many different subject.  During the ceremony there was anfor paintings and sculptures by some Jordanian artists.  Cold is a commonduring winter.

	reputation,	geometry, solar	power, contempor	ary, appreciate	
<ol> <li>Acco</li> <li>Stude</li> <li>The distint</li> </ol>	ording to experents who study	ts,is the state of Jordanian doctors	I reallyine most abundant so about shapes, lines is has spread in the rest sure it was written	ource of renewable and angels as well region as they are	
		ŕ	ly and answer the		•
	does the unde	erlined colour idio	d the thief <u>red-han</u> om <i>red-handed</i> in t	he above sentence	,
		t, he lay in <u>a coma</u> ined word with a p	for two weeks. <b>phrase <u>a coma</u> witl</b>	h a similar meanii	ng.
away. • <b>Repla</b>	ce the underli		we always help the  ent with a word th		
mean			الأستاذ محمود العزام	•••••	• • • • • • •
			الإستاد محمود العرام th the suitable wo		
<b>n brackets.</b> <b>1.</b> Due year	to the exceller	nt healthcare servic	es in Jordan, life	•	
Jord	an.		oins related to diffe	(colle	ect)
<b>3.</b> Our	new project ha	d been	intended for older	women and men of women (original)	<del>-</del>
		•	moretha	an other kinds of cl	• .
<b>6.</b> Maso world.	lar city will ha	ve a	plant and the large.		n the esalinate)
to read	and appreciate	them.	e into English allov	(tı	ranslate)
<b>8.</b> The .		of ceramic items is	one of the crafts th	nat are practised in (create	
Duestion N	umber Three:		الأستاذ محمود العزام		
-	rrect the verb	` '	ts then write your		
		so much po	llution, but these da	ays it is a global pro	points) oblem. use, be)

2. Leena has just got her glasses, she isn'tthem yet, she is still having
difficulty. (use, wear)
3. Did you look pale yesterday because you had on your science project all
night? (be, work)
<b>4.</b> This time tomorrow, I in the gem; it will be my first day there.
(be, exercise)
5. Do you intend
<b>6.</b> The participantsenough time to express their views precisely last meeting. ( <b>not, give</b> )
7. Tests on nutritional productsusually to ensure their validity for
human consumption. (make)
8. I was really tired when you saw me yesterday. I hadfor half an hour.
(be, run)
9. We are late! By the time we arrive to the station, the bus (have, leave
10. It's three o'clock now, so Khalid's flightto the airport. (have, arrive
11. My son is an unorganisd person; healwaysfor his things. (look)
12. Icertainlyso many things in the country when I move to the city (miss)
<b>13.</b> Yousef hasthe house. That's why he has some paint on his clothes. (be, paint)
B. Rewrite the following items so that the new item is similar to the one before it.
(6 points)  1. Press the green button to make the air conditioning unit start.
If you
2. Yousef did his duties, and then he went to bed.
Before Yousef
<b>3.</b> It is normal for me now to use the computer at work.
I am
4. The final report was written by Marwan after the last session.
The person.
5. "You are supposed to submit your proposal in two weeks."  The professor told Sara that
6. Jawad started studying at 4 p.m., it is 9 p.m., and he is still studying.
Jawadsince 4 p.m.
7. It is not necessary to switch off the screen; it switches itself automatically after a while.
You
<b>8.</b> People around the world buy around one billion smartphones each year.
Around one billion smartphones
9. I would like to go to London in a holiday next year.
What
10."I really enjoy reading fictional books, especially novels".  Nada said that
الأستاذ محمود العزام 0777773912
Question Number Four. (8 points)
A. Correct the underlined mistakes. (2 points)
1. Jerash festival is <b>a</b> biggest of its kind in the Middle East. I <b>am not used to</b> miss it any
year since 2010.
2. Mari Curie is an only woman whose won two Nobel Prizes.

•	<ul> <li>3. A Mediteranian Sea separate Europe from Africa.</li> <li>4. A part of the castle which they used to keep horses was the stables.  0777773912  I have got very excited at socialising with people here.</li> </ul>
	2. Hala got us some first aid tools from the nearby chemist's.
	3. Have you brought the bag from the boot of my car?
	<b>4.</b> I think it is time to have a break; I will have a shower.
	5. I have already arranged my holiday.
	6. I haven't used the new elevator yet.
	7. I have just had a look at those paintings.
C.	Study the following sentence carefully and answer the question that follows.
	In the future, our smartphones will take care of us by telling us when to get up, eat etc.
	• What is the rhetorical device that is used in the above sentence?
	The Sahara Desert, which is in Africa, is very hot.
	* What is the function of the underlined relative clause? Or * What is the underlined relative clause called?
	Everywhere we go we will hear the constant buzz and hum of technology.  • What is the rhetorical device that is used in the above sentence?
	Driverless cars would make travelling simple. <a href="Months:Conversely">Conversely</a> , if they went wrong, they could be very dangerous.  • What is the function of using <a href="mailto:conversely">conversely</a> in the above sentence?
•••	الأستاذ محمود العزام 0777773912

A. Editing. (4 points) You are given the following lines that have two spelling mistakes, one grammar mistake and one punctuation mistake. Find these mistakes and correct them. It is very likely that robots will be carrying out surgary, too. There are a few surgical operations that require a lot of detailed work. For example, in cancer cases it was vitally important to remove all the cancer cells; but leave the healthy cells in place. In some operations, skanners are used to locate these cancerous cells? and these locations are send directly to the robot surgeon. 3. Laughter can also improve your imune system, which protect your body against diseases. Your body produces proteins, called antibodies to help it fight illnesses and infektions. when you laugh, the number of antibodies increase, Another benefit of laughter was that it can protect your heart by preventing heart attacks. 5. **6.** Research has been done to find out why some people survive canser. One hundred people who had survived a serious diagnosis was interviewed twelve years after they had been diagnosed, The intention of the study was to discover if there is anything in common with the ways in which they had acted after their diagnosis. They had all used different treatments such as radeotherapy and akupuncture. **B. Guided Writing.(4 points)** Study in the information in the box below carefully, and then write two sentences about Ibn Rushd. Use the appropriate linking words. Ibn Rushd Name: Born: in the twelfth century. scientist, scholar, writer. **Profession: Achievements:** many books, scientists named an asteroid in honor of his great contribution to astronomy. الأستاذ محمود العزام 0777773912 Study in the information in the box below carefully, and then write two sentences about The Giralda Tower. Use the appropriate linking words. **Location:** Seville, Spain. **Date of construction:** from 1184 CE to 1198 CE. **Designed by:** The mathematician and astronomer Jabir ibn Aflah. **Architect name**: Ahmad Ben Baso. Similar designs: Koutoubia mosque in Marrakesh, The Hassan Tower in Rabat. C. Free Writing. (7 points)

**Question Number Five.** (15 Points)

Write a composition of about 80 words about one of the following.

1. Successful people are always influential. Write an essay about a successful person who has influenced you the most in your life and what makes you impressed by him.

- **2.** These days, most of the countries are turning to renewable energy resources. Write an essay about these resources and their benefits over non-renewable ones.
- **3**. You have been to or read about an art or cultural event. Write a report describing this event; what was good about it and the criticism that you may have about it.
- **4**. Write an essay for a magazine describing an important event that you have seen, taken part in, or heard about.
- **5.** We are all aware of the importance of being healthy, but anger is an enemy for health. Write an essay describing the negative effects of anger and suggesting some possible ways of anger management. **THE END**

الأستاذ محمود العزام 077773912

#### **Model answers**

#### TEXT A.

- 1. transparent or white glass.
- 2. My father learnt the craft from his father, and he taught it to me when I was a child.
- 3. these days we recycle broken glass. We also use commercially produced colours instead of using natural ingredients as in the past.
- 4. copper and the metal cobalt.
- 5. he regularly gives demonstrations and workshops to teach young people the skills of glassblowing.
- 6. a large enclosed container in which you burn fuel.
- 7. his: Adnan's father, it: the craft.
- 8. —organising free courses for teaching such crafts, opening markets for their products, funding small projects concerned with such crafts, making competitions and give prizes.
- 9. I think that young people do not want to follow their parents' professions due to the difficult nature of their parent' crafts and jobs. Also, unlike old people, modern jobs are highly affected by technology which control the modern lives of the young.
- 10. fine.
- 11. He has to work extremely quickly because the liquid sand is already solidifying.

#### TEXT B.

- 1. showing photographs, researching information, recording interviews, and creating diagrams.
- 2. students can contribute to the website, so for example they can post work, photos and messages.
- 3. asking other students to check and compare their work, asking questions and sharing ideas.
- 4. -know what is happening and follow the developments.
- 5. they: teachers. Them: students in England.
- 6. scientists and teachers from other countries.
- 7. either about their own lives or as if they were someone famous.
- 8. As a result, students can then share information and help each other with tasks.
- 9. post.

- 10. the class is not active enough, there may be some interruption, there is no way to repeat what have been said, the sound may not be clear enough.
- 11. it would take longer to find information, we wouldn't be able to send documents quickly to another person; we wouldn't keep in touch with friends and family so easily.

#### TEXT C.

- 1. bounce back.
- 2. feel sad.
- 3. who: children. They: researchers.
- 4. when you see red, your blood pressure is raised and you can suffer from headaches, sleep problems and digestive problems.
- 5. to develop positive thinking an to bounce back after a setback.
- 6. smoking and lack of exercise.
- 7. positivity, a supportive network of family and friends and an optimistic outlook on life.
- 8. in a study that had followed more than 6,000 men and women aged between 25 to 74 for 20 years, research found that positivity reduced the risk of heart disease.
- 9. lack of ability to achieve goals of life, lack of money, having bad friends, lack of guidance from the part of family members and teachers.
- 10.I think that healthier people are happier because people who have good health have hope and liable to have the ability to make good and right life decisions and are certainly more successful in most of their aspects of life which leads to happiness.

الأستاذ محمود العزام 0777773912

## TEXT D.

- 1. it can never substitute for immunizations as it will not produce the antibodies needed to protect against childhood diseases.
- 2. acupuncture, herbal remedy, homoeopathy.
- 3. insomnia, arthritis, migraines.
- 4. antibodies.
- 5. illness.
- 6. it: homoeopathy. They: patients.
- 7. I think that health is treasure because if a person has a good health, he will be able to do all his duties perfectly, in the contrary, if he has an illness or disease he will be dependent and needy most of the time.
- 8. complaining from side-effects such as migraines and allergy, it may lead to death if it doesn't suit the bodies of some people, some medicines cant be taken with other medicines and the combination of both may be disasterous for health.
- 9. most doctors used to be skeptical about the validity of homoeopathy, acupuncture and other forms of complementary medicine.
- 10. these days, many family doctors study complementary medicine alongside conventional treatments, and many complementary medicine consultants also have medical degrees.
- 11. it can never substitute for immunizations as it will not produce the antibodies needed to protect against childhood diseases. It also cannot be used to protect against malaria.

#### TEXT E.

- 1. teaching rooms and a library.
- 2. its excellent reputation, lower costs and cultural and language similarities.
- 3. it treats both adults and pediatric patients.
- 4. many cancer patients live far away from Amman, where the KHCC is located, and the journey to and from the hospital is often difficult.
- 5. the hospital.
- 6. rooms in a hospital especially for patients needing similar kind of care.
- 7. I think that cancer patients need special treatment in order to be able to overcome their disease. For example, we should change their mood by taking them away from their environment from time to time and tell them about the stories of people who had the same infection and the way the could recover.
- 8. immunizing our children against childhood diseases, avoid being infected by keeping away from ill people, we should also eat healthy food to ensure getting the needed daily nutrients that our bodies need.

## TEXT C.

- 1. will give the young inventor more self-confidence, and inspire other young Emirati inventors.
- 2. he will be working with a specialist doctor to build the appendage. He will also be attending a course on prosthetics and learning about different kinds of medical apparatus.
- 3. its for this reason that Adeeb rightly deserves his reputation as one of the youngest inventors in the world.
- 4. he: the Sheikh which: a heart monitor.
- 5. prosthetic.
- 6. I think that necessity is the mother of invention because when we find ourselves in difficult situations, we start thinking of solutions. For example when Adeeb saw his father can't swim because he has lost his leg, he thought of a solution to help his father.
- 7. Organising workshops to develop the young's skills, provide them with the needed fund and equipment, reinforcing them through prizes and gifts.
- 8. a heart monitor, a fireproof helmet, a tiny cleaning robot.
- 9. provide protection against fire.

# .LITERATURE SPOT الأستاذ محمود العزام 2077773912

- 1. onomatopoeia.
- 2. in the past as a child he was very happy (my spirit flew in feathers then), but now he is not so happy (it is so heavy now)
  - 3. the author has lost his youthful joy and optimism.
  - 4. wing, flew in feathers.
  - 5. the fever on my brow.

\*

- 1. the blood in the sea.
- 2. harpoon, knife, club.
- 3. suffering and pain.

\*

- 1. he is aggressive and gets angry easily.
- 2. cannon.
- 3. simile.

## **QUESTION NUMBER TWO. A.**

- 1. urban, pedestrian friendly, get started, heritage, take.
- 2. polymath, exhibition, ailment, access, sponsor.
- 3. appreciate, solar power, geometry, reputation, contemporary.

## **QUESTION NUMBER TWO. B.**

- 1. in the act of doing something wrong.
- 2. an unconscious state.
- 3. apparatus.

## **QUESTION NUMBER TWO. C.**

- 1. expectancy
- 2. collection
- 3. originally
- 4. remedial
- 5. practical
- 6. desalination
- 7. translation
- 8. creation

## **QUESTION NUMBER Three. A.**

- 1. didn't use to be
- 2. used to wearing
- 3. been working
- 4. will be exercising
- 5. to have
- 6. weren't given
- 7. are, made
- 8. been running
- 9. will have left
- 10. will have arrived
- 11. is, looking
- 12. will, miss
- 13. been painting

الأستاذ محمود العزام 0777773912

## **QUESTION NUMBER Three. B.**

- 1. if you press the green button, the air conditioning unit starts.
- 2. before Yousef went to bed he had done his duties.
- 3. I am used to using the computer at work.
- 4. the person who wrote the final report after the last session was Marwan.
- 5. she was supposed to submit the proposal in two weaks.
- 6. Jawad has been studying since 4. p.m.
- 7. you don't have to switch off the screen, it switches itself automatically after a while.
- 8. are bought each year.
- 9. what I would like to do next year is go to London for a holiday.
- 10. she really enjoyed reading fictional books, especially novels.

# **QUESTION NUMBER FOUR. A.**

- 1. the, didn't use to
- 2. the, who
- 3. the , separates

4. the, where.

## **QUESTION NUMBER FOUR. B.**

- 1. I have gotten very exited at socializing with people here.
- 2. Hala had gotten us some first aid from the nearby drugstore.
- 3. did you bring the bag from the trunk of my car?
- 4. I think it is time for recess; I will take a shower.
- 5. I already arranged my vacation.
- 6. I didn't use the new lift yet.
- 7. I just took a look at those paintings.

#### QUESTION NUMBER FOUR. C.

- 1. personification.
- 2. give additional information about the Sahara Desert.
- 3. opposition.

#### **QUESTION NUMBER Five. A.**

- \* surgery\ was-is\ , but\ scanner\ are sent\ , and
- \* immune\ infections\ increases\ was-is\ . Another
- \* cancer\ was-were\ . The\ radiotherapy\ acupuncture

#### **QUESTION NUMBER Five. B.**

- Ibn Rushd who was born in the twelfth century was a scientist, a scholar and a writer. Moreover, he had many achievements such as writing many books and scientists named an asteroid in honor of his contribution to astronomy, too.
- The Giralda Tower is located in Seville in Spain. It was constructed in the period from 1184 to 1198. It was designed by the mathematician and astronomer Jabir ibn Aflah. The architect who was responsible of the building was Ahmad Ben Baso. Moreover, there are two similar designs to it which are The Koutoubia Mosque in Marrakesh and The Hassn tower in Rabat, too.

الأستاذ محمود العزام 077773912

## **QUESTION NUMBER Five. C.**

#### FREE WRITING SUGGESTED ANSWERS

الاجابه المقترحه لمواضيع الكتابه الحره

## C. Free Writing. (7 points)

Write a composition of about 80 words about one of the following.

- **1.** Successful people are always influential people. Write an essay about a successful person who has influenced you the most in your life and what makes you impressed by him.
- **2.** These days, most countries are turning to renewable energy resources. Write an essay about these resources and their benefits over non-renewable ones.
- 3. You have been to or read about an art or cultural event. Write a report describing this event; what was good about it and the criticism that you may have about it.
- **4**. Write an essay for a magazine describing an important event that you have seen, taken part in, or heard about.
- **5.** We are all aware of the importance of being healthy, but anger is an enemy for health. Write an essay describing the negative effects of anger and suggesting some possible ways of anger management
- 1. Successful people are really influential people, so whenever there is a successful person in your world, you always try to benefit from the way he or she achieves goals and further success. In this essay I intend to talk about a successful person that is considered to be my inspiration.

My elder brother who is a civil engineer is my inspiration. He was a distinguished Tawjihi student. He studied scientific subjects and got an average of 94%. He completed his university education at The University of Science and Technology. He opened his own office in Amman and was able to be famous, supervising so many projects in only three years as he is a practical person.

الأستاذ محمود العزام 0777773912

I am impressed by the way he thinks and deals with others. He gives every situation what it deserves; he is serious in serious occasions, he switches his mobile phone while working to be able to concentrate. When he faces any problem, he keeps calm and thoughtful, and handle it very successfully. He takes his colleagues' views in account and never ignore anyone's opinion'.

All in all, I take all this in consideration in my life, and intend to learn more and more from him as I think this will lead me to achieve success in the future.

2. These days, most countries are turning to renewable energy resources, especially those who lack serous and sufficient resources such as Jordan. In this essay, I intend to talk about sources of renewable energy and the benefits they have over the non-renewable ones.

The world is full of sources of energy. Some of these are non- renewable such as oil, coal, and natural gas. Others are renewable like solar power, wind farms biofuels, and the hydro. 0777773912 الأستاذ محمود العزام

Renewable sources have many advantages over the non-renewable. For example, renewable sources are safe as they do not cause environmental problems such as pollution. Also, they are cheap compared to the non-renewable ones. Moreover, in the contrary of non-renewable energy, renewable energy is infinite and will not run out one day. In addition, renewable energy can be produced at home by ordinary people, but the non-renewable needs certain technology that is not available for individual people. For example, individual people can buy solar panels and produce solar energy for home needs.

To sum up, I think that we should widen our dependence on renewable energy for the interest of our economy and our environment as well.

3. Two years ago I went to the Jerash Festival for Culture and the Arts that is held every year in the important archaeological site of Jerash, Jordan. This twenty one-day cultural event included so many cultural activities.

The main event is hosting a famous singer or a band from Jordan or another country to sing or dance in the Roman Theatre there. Bands of Jordan's folklore are lso hosted there. Other important events are exhibitions for Jordan's folk clothes. During the event, there were exhibitions for paintings, fashion design and books for artists from all over the world.

What impressed me most in the event was painting on sand. This activity is traditional in Jordan as you can ask an artist to write your name or an important traditional symbol inside a bottle of coloured sand.

My only criticism of this event was that the period is not enough to show all about Jordan. I think it must be longer; a month for example would be enough.

4. The essay number three is a good answer. الموضوع الثالث ربما يكون مناسب أيضا كاجابه للموضوع الرابع

5. We are all aware of the importance of being healthy. We know that we need to eat well and take regular exercise. However, how often do we stop and think about how much energy we waste by being angry?

Anger can lead to stress and other mental health problems, and it makes it harder for us to concentrate and enjoy life. For example, when there is so much traffic, you feel more and more angry because you set in your car with your heart beating fast, worrying about arriving late. Many other similar situations and occasions can arouse the feeling of anger, but how can we control our anger

You can stay calm by taking a deep breath, holding it for a few seconds and then breathing out very slowly. You can also count to ten. This technique gives you enough time to think about your anger and be able to control it. Exercise can help you, too. Moreover, you can recite some verses from the Holy Quran whenever you feel cross as it makes you feel peaceful and patient, and it helps us to be kind to people.

In the end I say as Prophet Mohammad (PBUH) said "He who is victorious over his passion at the time of anger is the strongest among you".

اعداد الأستاذ الأستاذ الأستاذ محمود العزام الأستاذ محمود العزام 077773912 07894888 ماجستير لغه انجليزي الدب انجليزي و ترجمه جامعة اليرموك اربد