

Unit Two/ Grammar

استخدامات

used to/ be used to

used to:

Function of Used to: To describe past habits or states that now have changed

لوصف عادات كانت بالماضي وقد تغيرت الان

- للإشارة إلى الماضي فقط .
- شكلها لا يتغير أبداً مع أي فاعل.
- تتبع دائماً بالفعل الأول base
- النفي:- didn't use to
- السؤال :- Did + S + use to?

- I used to have long hair (but now I have short hair.)
- He used to smoke. (but now he doesn't)
- They used to live in India. (but now they live in Italy.)
- There used to be a cinema in the town but now there isn't.
- **Did** you **use** to walk to school when you were a student?
- She **didn't use** to like chocolate, but she does now.

Key words

- It was formal
- It was old habit
- It was normal

شكل الفعل دائماً مجرد (v.1)

Be used to

Function of be used to: (Is, am, are, was, were

To describe current habits or states that are familiar or customary

لوصف عادات مألوفة وقد اعتدنا عليها

نستخدم is/ am/ are إذا احتوت الجملة:

Sub+ is/ am/ are

Sub.+ V1 + V1+s

Sub.+ Has or have

Does / do +Sub.

نستخدم Was / were إذا احتوت الجملة:

Was / were

Sub.+ V2

Sub.+ Had

Did + Sub.

- للإشارة الى الزمن الحاضر
- شكلها يتغير حسب الفاعل
- تتبع ب - اسم - ضمير - مصدر (V - ing)
- النفي ب not
- السؤال ب احد افعال be

- I'm used to getting up early.

أنا معتاد على الاستيقاظ مبكراً. (وهذا ما أفعله دائماً) و ليس أمراً جديداً أو غريباً.

- My little son is used to eating lunch at noon. (So he was grumpy when he didn't eat until one.)

- As a student, I am used to hearing the bell many times every day.

- When we lived in Bangkok, we were used to hot weather.

- I have been used to snakes for a long time.

- Are you used to living alone?

Key words

It's not strange,

It's not new,

I am accustomed to,

It is not difficult,

It's normal,

It is familiar,

It's natural,

It's usual

شكل الفعل دائماً مزيد ب ing

Rewriting

إذا كان المطلوب من السؤال هو إعادة كتابة الجملة مثل.....

Subject + be (is , am , are) + بجملة جديدة بدأت بـ

يكون الحل كالاتي:

1. نضع Used to

2. نزيد ing للفعل الموجود بعد to ونكمل باقي الجملة

1. It's normal for me now to **get** up early to study.

I am **used to getting** up early to study.

2. It's normal for **them** now to **drive** on the left.

They are **used to driving** on the left.

3. It's normal for Ruba now to **have** her breakfast before going to her office.

Ruba is **used to having** her breakfast before going to her office.

ملاحظة: إذا كانت الجملة **It's not normal for me now to** عندها نضع فقط **not** بعد فعل **Be**

1. It is not normal for Saba to work late

Saba

2. It is not normal for me to drive a school bus.

I

1. Saba isn't used to working late

2. I am not used to driving a school bus

إذا كان المطلوب من السؤال هو إعادة كتابة الجملة مثل.....

Subject بجملة جديدة بدأت بـ

يكون الحل كالاتي:

1. نضع Used to

2. ننسخ الجملة من بعد to

It was normal for Sara to be fat, but now she is thin

Sara used to be fat, but now she is thin.

ملاحظة: إذا كانت الجملة **it was not normal for me to** عندها نضع فقط **didn't use to** ونكمل باقي

الجملة الاصلية من بعد to

It wasn't normal for Sara to be fat, but now she is.

Sara didn't use to be fat, but now she is.

be used to	use to	not be used to	used to
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Complete the sentences with the correct form of the phrases in the box. Two phrases are needed twice.

1. We needed warm clothes when we went to London. Wethe cold weather.

- احتجنا إلى ملابس دافئة عندما ذهبنا إلى لندن . نحنعلى الجو البارد.
- ننظر أولاً بعد الفراغ ، نلاحظ بأن ما بعد الفراغ عبارة عن شبه جملة اسمية (اسم) .
- فلا وجود لـ used to لوحدها. و بما أن الجملة في الماضي
- نضع \ were \ was ثم used to. و بما أن الفاعل جمع (we) إذن نختار were
- الحل :- weren't used to

2. My grandparents didn'tsend emails when they were my age.

الحل :- use to

3. Rashed.....go swimming every morning, but now he doesn't.

تبع الفراغ بـ v1. و انتهت الجملة بعبارة أما الان فهو لا يفعل ذلك \\ الحل :- used to

4. We always go to the market across the street, so weeating fresh vegetables.

- الجملة في الزمن المضارع و جاء بعد الفراغ ing \\ الحل :- are used to

5. Please slow down. Iwalking so fast.

- أي جملة أمر/ رجاء/ طلب تعبر عن المضارع
- معنى الجملة :- أرجوك لا تمش مسرعاً فأناعلى المشي بسرعة. (لست معتاداً على)
- الحل :- am not used to

6. When you were younger, did youplay in the park?

تمارين الكتاب تمرين 4 ص 11

الحل: use to

انتبه جيداً

للسؤال الذي يطلب تصحيح الفعل في جملة تحتوي على used لوحدها.!!!!!!!
بما أن الفراغ قد سبق فقط بـ used إذن فالحل دائماً يكون :-
بوضع to ثم الفعل الموجود بين أقواس كما هو دون تعديله.
فكرة سؤال!!!!!!؟؟؟؟؟؟؟؟

Examples:

1. My brother usedthe guitar when he was 12. (play)
2. Our grandmother usedus stories at bedtime. (tell)
3. My brother is usedthe guitar. (play)
4. We are usedup early. (get)
5. We are usedup early, so it is not difficult for us now. (get)
6. Our grandmother is usedus stories at bedtime. (tell)

تذكر!!!!!!

إذا جاء بعد الفراغ فعل مجرد V.1 نختار دائماً used to

وتذكر حالة السؤال و النفي :-

Did + S. + use to + v.1

is , am , are , was , were + used to

ملاحظة هامة :-

v.1 فعل مجرد (be)

Choose the correct form of the verbs below.

1. I (used to \ am used to) go shopping in the local supermarket, but it is closed two years ago, so now I have to drive into town shop.
بما أن الفراغ قد تُبع بالفعل الأول إذن نختار used to
2. There (didn't use to \ wasn't used to) be so much pollution, but these days it is a global problem.
بما أن الفراغ قد تُبع بالفعل الأول إذن نختار didn't use to
3. I think television (used to \ is used to) be better than it is now. Most of the programmes these days are just reality TV.
بما أن الفراغ قد تُبع بالفعل الأول إذن نختار used to
4. Most Jordanians (are used to \ used to) the hot weather that we have in summer.
- الفراغ تُبع بشبه جملة اسمية (ليس فعل v.1) إذن نختار are used to
5. There (was used to / used to) be a lot more wild animals in the past, but they are becoming rare nowadays.
- الجملة محتوية على (be) الفعل المجرد . إذن نختار used to
6. Salma has been practicing the oud really hard and she (is now used to / now used to) playing it.
- الجملة محتوية على فعل مزيد بـ (ing) الفعل المجرد . إذن نختار is used to

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

مفتاح الحل :-

* دائماً نضع الفعل كما هو (مجرداً) بعد used to
* إذا جاء قبل الفراغ is , am are , was , were فإننا نضع used to + ing

1. When I was a student, I used to.....very hard (work).
2. I used tovery early and study alone before my lectures, attend lectures all day, and then come home to study some more! (get up)
3. Are you.....in Jordan yet? You've only been here for two months. (live)
4. When I was a child, my grandmothercakes for us all the time, and I liked helping her a lot. (make)
5. My grandfather retired a month ago. He isn'tnothing to do all day. He says he needs a project to concentrate on. (have)
6. I just got glasses this week, and I'm notthem yet, so I'm still having difficulty. (wear)