

## Cleft sentences

تستخدم الجمل المركبة لتأكيد المعلومات التي نتحدث عنها ويمكننا استخدامها :

who	للإنسان	جميعهم بمعنى : الذي \ التي الذين \ اللواتي و توضع حسب الاسم الذي قبلها مباشرة بسؤال ضع دائرة
where	للمكان	
when	للزمن	
which	للشيء ولكن ليس زمن او مكان	
that	للشخص و الشيء	

### Example :

I saw Sami **who** studied with my brother

She travelled to Paris **where** my friend lives

إذا بدأ السؤال بـ : **It was** ( في هذه الحالة اذا لم يكن محدد لنا الاسم فإننا نختار الاسم )

**The Egyptians built the pyramids .**

**It was** .....

الجواب :

**It was** + noun ( المحدد ) + Wh— ( المناسبة حسب الاسم )

### Examples :

1- **The Egyptians built the pyramids .**

**It was** the Egyptians who built the pyramids .

1- Jabir Ibn Hayyan invented a new scale .

It was .....

2- Fatima Al- Fihri built an educational center in Morocco .

It was Morocco .....

It was Fatima Al- Fihri .....

3- Ali ibn Nafi established the first music school in the world in Cordoba

It was Ali Inv Nafi .....

It was Cordoba where .....

إذا بدأ السؤال بكلمة تدل على الاسم :

We held the meeting in Amman

The place .....

طريقة الحل :

1- The person  
2- The man  
3- The woman  
4- The inventor  
5- The scientist

اسم الشخص + was / were + الجملة بدون اسم الشخص + Who

1- The place  
2- The location  
3- The area  
4- The country

اسم المكان + was + الجملة بدون اسم المكان + where

1- The time  
2- The year  
3- The period

الزمن / الوقت + was + الجملة بدون الزمن / الوقت + when

1- The thing  
2- The invention  
3- The device  
4- The event

اسم الشيء + was / were + الجملة بدون اسم الشيء + which \ that

**Examples :**

1- Huda won the prize for Art last year

- The person who won the prize for Art last year was Huda

- The prize that Huda won last year was for Art

2- Ali ibn Nafi established the first music school in the world in Cordoba

The person .....

The place .....

إذا كان لدينا : **what** فقط نضعها بالبداية و نضع **do is** بعد **like to / want to**

I would like to visit London

**What** I would like to **do is** visit London

**Complete each of the following items so that the new item has a similar meaning to the one before it .**

- 2- The Olympic games were held in London in 2012  
**The event** .....
- 3- Somebody has broken my window  
**My window** .....
- 4- "I'm having lunch with my parents ."  
**She said that** .....
- 5- - "I've been in France three times this year ."  
**He said that**.....
- 6- Petra was made a World Heritage Site in 1985 .  
**The year**.....  
**It was Petra**.....
- 7- I stopped working at 11 p.m .  
**It was**.....
- 8- The Egyptian built the pyramids .  
**It was the Egyptian** .....
- It was the pyramids**.....
- 9- Ahmed wrote his final book in 2009 .  
**It was Ahmed who/that**.....
- It was in 2009** .....
- 10- I finished my work at 12 am .  
**It was**.....
- 11- My friend bought this villa .  
**The person** .....
- 12- We had lunch in **this park** .  
**The place**.....
- 13- I am looking for **my book** .  
**The thing** .....
- 14- Laila got the higher mark in th exam .  
**The person** .....
- 15- We played tennis in the garden .  
**The place** .....
- 16- We held the meeting in the big hall .  
**The place where** .....
- 17- My father built our house in 2008 .  
**The year** .....
- 18- The Egyptians built the pyramids.  
**It was the** .....