

## THE PASSIVE VOICE

### المبنى للمجهول

ملاحظة : ( ما يميز المجهول هو ان المفعول به موجود ببداية الحل )

١- نحذف الفاعل من الجملة

٢- اذا كان لدينا فعل مساعد بالجملة نضعه ( منزله ) مع مراعاة الجمع و المفرد حسب المفعول به ز

٣- ندخل ( Be ) الى الجملة حسب تصريف الفعل كالتالي

V.1 \ V.1+s = is \ am \ are	V.2 = was \ were	V.3 = been
After modals V.0 = be	V.ing = being	

٤- نحول الفعل الرئيسي دائما الى ( V.3 )

Example:      to keep

TENSE / VERB FORM	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
Simple present	Keeps	is kept
Present continuous	is keeping	is being kept
Simple past	Kept	was kept
Past continuous	was keeping	was being kept
Present perfect	have kept	have been kept
Past perfect	had kept	had been kept
Future	will keep	will be kept
Conditional present	would keep	would be kept
Conditional past	would have kept	would have been kept

### Example sentences:

**Active:** I keep the butter in the fridge.

**Passive:** The butter is kept in the fridge.

**Active:** They stole the painting.

**Passive:** The painting was stolen.

**Active:** They are repairing the road.

**Passive:** The road is being repaired.

**Active:** Shakespeare wrote Hamlet.

**Passive:** Hamlet was written by Shakespeare.

**Active:** A dog bit him.

**Passive:** He was bitten by a dog.

**\*\* Exercises :**

1-The technicians fitted **the halls** with special lights.

**The halls** .....

2- The technicians made **the halls** wider than the rest of the tunnels.

**The halls**.....

3- The governments completed the original Mont Blanc Tunnel.

**The original Mont Blanc Tunnel** .....

4- The technicians designed the tunnel to carry 450,000 vehicles a year.

**The tunnel**.....

5- The fire killed thirty-nine people in the tunnel when a lorry caught fire.

**Thirty-nine people**.....

6- The lorry started the fire when it crashed into the tunnel.

**The fire** .....

7- It was more than two days before the fire fighters put out the fire.

**The fire** .....

8- People saw smoke coming out the forest.

**Smoke** .....

9- The government should give compensation to people who were moved.

**Compensation**.....

10 - The government could not start working on the dam.

**Working on the dam** .....

11- Ships could still use the river .

**The river** .....

ملاحظة : الكلمة التي قبل المفعول به هي الفعل الرئيسي و اذا لم يكن قبل الفعل الرئيسي فعل مساعد فانه كاملا يكون الفاعل

فقط تتبع الخطوات الاربع الموجودة بالأعلى لتحويل أي جملة لمجهول .