THE PASSIVE VOICE
المبنى للمجهول

ملاحظة : (ما يميز المجهول هو ان المفعول به موجود ببداية الحل)

١- نحذف الفاعل من الجملة

٢- اذا كان لدينا فعل مساعد بالجملة نضعه (منزله) مع مراعاة الجمع و المفرد حسب المفعول به ز

٣- ندخل **(Be)** الى الجملة حسب تصريف الفعل كالتالي

V.1 \V.1+s = is \ am \ are	V.2 = was \ were	V.3 = been
After modals V.0 = be	V.ing = being	

٤- نحول الفعل الرئيسي دائما الى(V.3)

Example: **to keep**

TENSE / VERB FORM	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
Simple present	Keeps	**is kept**
Present continuous	is keeping	**is being kept**
Simple past	Kept	**was kept**
Past continuous	was keeping	**was being kept**
Present perfect	have kept	**have been kept**
Past perfect	had kept	**had been kept**
Future	will keep	**will be kept**
Conditional present	would keep	**would be kept**
Conditional past	would have kept	**would have been kept**

Example sentences:

Active: **I keep** the butter in the fridge.
Passive : The butter **is kept** in the fridge.

Active: They **stole** the painting.
Passive : The painting **was stolen**.

Active: They **are repairing** the road.
Passive : The road **is being repaired**.

Active : Shakespeare **wrote** Hamlet.
Passive : Hamlet **was written** by Shakespeare.

Active : A dog **bit** him.
Passive : He **was bitten** by a dog.

*1-The technicians fitted **the halls** with special lights.*
***The halls** ……………………………………………*

*2- The technicians made **the halls** wider than the rest of the tunnels.*
***The halls**……………………………………………*

3- The governments completed the original Mont Blanc Tunnel.
***The original Mont Blanc Tunnel** …………………………..*

4- The technicians designed the tunnel to carry 450,000 vehicles a year.
***The tunnel**…………………………………………………..*

5- The fire killed thirty-nine people in the tunnel when a lorry caught fire.
***Thirty-nine people**…………………………………………..*

6- The lorry started the fire when it crashed into the tunnel.
***The fire** …………………………………………………*

7- It was more than two days before the fire fighters put out the fire.
***The fire** …………………………………………………*

8- People saw smoke coming out the forest.
***Smoke** …………………………………………………..*

9- The government should give compensation to people who were moved.
***Compensation**……………………………………………*

10 - The government could not start working on the dam.
***Working on the dam** ………………………………………*

11- Ships could still use the river .
***The river** ………………………………………………..*

ملاحظة :

الكلمة التى قبل المفعول به هى الفعل الرئيسى و اذا لم يكن قبل الفعل الرئيسى فعل مساعد فانه كاملا
يكون الفاعل

ما يميز المجهول بسؤال صحح الفعل هو اما ان الفاعل لا يقوم بالفعل او وجود كلمة (by) و بعدها اسم
بعد الفراغ او وجود كلمة (to - as) بعد الفراغ مباشرة بشرط ان لا يكون الفعل (work) .

*some people …………….. as an employees yesterday . (accepted - were accepted)

فقط اتبع الخطوات الاربع الموجودة بالأعلى لتحويل أى جملة لمجهول .