

English Idioms

out of the blue	unexpectedly
the green light	to have or give permission to go ahead with something or for something to happen
red-handed	in the act of doing something wrong
a white elephant	Something of high value that is hard to sell;
see red	Become angry
feel a bit blue	to feel sad

Collocations:

Get started	يبدأ
Get an idea	تخطر له فكرة
Catch someone's attention	يلفت انتباه
Spend time	يمضي وقته
Attend a course	بحضر دورة
Take an interest in	يهتم ب....
Economic growth	النمو الاقتصادي
Zero -waste	بلا مخلفات
Carbon -neutral	ثاني أكسيد الكربون
Public transport	المواصلات العامة
Urban planning	التخطيط الحضري
Negative effect	تأثيرات ضارة
Biological waste	مخلفات بيولوجية
Carbon footprint	بصمة الكربون
Car-free zone	منطقة بلا سيارات
Cycle-friendly	تعمل بشكل صديق للبيئة
energy source	مصدر طاقة
industrial waste	مخلفات صناعية
environmentally friendly	صديق للبيئة
wind farms	مزارع رياح (لتوليد الطاقة)
renewable energy	طاقة متجددة

Differences in meaning of the underlined phrases

الفروق :

share ideas	give ideas to others	يشارك أفكار
compare ideas	show differences	يقارن أفكار
create a website	construct a new website	ينشئ موقع
contribute to a website	offer things to a website	يساهم في موقع
show photos	display photos	يعرض صور
.to talk to people	discuss things with people	يتحدث مع ناس
to give a talk to people	give a speech to	يلقي خطاب
find out what is happening	discover what is happening	يكتشف ما يحدث
monitor what is happening	watch closely what is happening	يراقب ما يحدث

Phrasal verbs:

point out	tell someone about something they hadn't noticed
leave out	not include something
carry out	do something that needs to be organised and planned
find out	discover, become aware
set out	begin a journey
work out	think about some thing and manage to understand it
rely on	to have trust or confidence in something or someone
bounce back	to start to be successful again after a difficult time
cope with	to deal successfully with, or handle, a situation
focus on	to direct your attention or effort at something specific

Verbs followed by infinitive or gerund

<u>Verbs followed by "GERUND" (V.ing)</u>	<u>Verbs followed by "to infinitive (to V.0)</u>
admit , avoid , consider , deny , enjoy , finish , imagine , keep (on), postpone , stop , suggest	want , offer , arrange , promise , agree , refuse , plan , decide , hope , afford , manage , forget , seem , appear , tend , pretend , claim , ask , would like