

## PASSIVE (المبنى للمجهول)

<b>past Simple</b> ed / V2 / didn't	<b>was / were + V3</b> <b>wasn't / weren't + V3</b>
<b>present Simple</b> s/es/base/don't doesn't	<b>is / are + V3</b> <b>isn't / aren't + V3</b>
<b>Past perfect</b> had + V3	<b>had + been + V3</b> <b>hadn't + been + V3</b>
<b>Present perfect</b> have/ has + V3	<b>have / has + been + V3</b> <b>haven't / hasn't + been + V3</b>
<b>Modals</b> can/could/will/would/shall/ should/may/might/must/ have to / has to / had to / be going to	<b>Modals + be + V3</b>

نضع خط على الجملة المتكررة ومن ثم ننظر الي ما قبلها مباشرة ونحدد زمن الفعل ونتبع الخطوات كما في الجدول

- Ahmad **played** football  
Football was played.
- They **didn't buy** a new cars  
A new cars weren't bought.
- She **writes** an essay  
An essay is written
- The workers **don't build** hotels  
Hotels aren't built.
- They **had won** a prize  
A prize had been won.
- She **hasn't done** the homeworks  
The homeworks haven't been done.
- She **can't read** the book.  
The book can't be read

معلومة : يجب ان تميز ما بين have / has / had وما بين have to / has to / had to

1. Students must obey their teacher .

**Their teacher**.....

2. Ali might built a new villa .

**A new villa** .....

3. Jordan spends a lot of money on technology.

**A lot of money** .....

4. I ate two apples yesterday .

**Two apples** .....

5. The students have passed the exam.

**The exam**.....

6. John had won two medals.

**Two medals**.....

7. Somebody has stolen a bus from outside the school.

**A Bus** .....

8. The boy writes poems

**poems** .....

9. Westerns know Arabs for their goodness.

**Arabs** .....

10.The girl drove the blue car.

**The blue car** .....

11.The teacher may ask someone to open the window.

**Someone** .....

12.They have to have some solutions.

**Some solutions**.....

13.They have collected enough money.

**Enough money** .....

14.They have moved Whole buildings to other places.

**Whole buildings** .....

15.They will open a new restaurant.

**A new restaurant** .....

16.The Government planned a new road near my house.

**A new road** .....

17.The little boy can draw pictures.

**Pictures** .....

18.The students didn't write the answers in inks.

**The answers** .....

19.Nobody did the homework.

**The homework** .....

20. The guard watched the prisoner.  
**The prisoner** .....
21. The employees have brought up this issue during the meeting.  
**This issue** .....
22. They will not play soccer.  
**Soccer** .....
23. They sent me some flowers.  
**Some flowers** .....
24. She is going to give you a present.  
**A present** .....
25. People saw smoke coming out of the forest.  
**Smoke** .....
26. The government must save the historical sites.  
**The historical sites** .....
27. The farmer must water the plants in order to grow.  
**The plants** .....
28. Hatem should send the car to the garage.  
**The car** .....
29. The patient must take the medicine on time.  
**The medicine** .....
30. Samer must fill in the job application form.  
**The job application form** .....
31. Everyone must save the natural resources.  
**The natural resources** .....
32. Children mustn't leave bicycles in the driveway.  
**Bicycles** .....
33. Many people begin new projects in January  
**new projects**.....
34. You must wash that shirt for tonight's party.  
**That shirt** .....
35. Mum is going to prepare the food.  
**The food**.....
36. They make shoes in that factory.  
**Shoes** .....
37. They had finished preparations by the time the guests arrived.  
**Preparations** .....
38. The delegation will meet the visitors at the airport.  
**The visitors**.....

39. We have produced skis here since 1964.

**Skis** .....

40. All workers will read the memo.

**The memo**.....

41. They also speak German at EU meetings.

**German**.....

42. Someone reads the newspaper to him every day.

**The newspaper**.....

43. The Chinese discovered acupuncture thousands of years ago.

**Acupuncture**.....

44. The police locked up the criminals.

**The criminals** .....

45. The robbers made up the story.

**The story**.....

46. The Browns have built the large house.

**The large house**.....

47. They gave her a nice present.

**A nice Present**.....

48. The storm destroyed the house.

**The house**.....

49. Ben will direct the show.

**The show**.....

50. The dog has broken the window pane.

**The window**.....

51. You must pay the bill first.

**The bill** .....

52. You shouldn't speak to your neighbor.

**Your neighbor** .....

53. Your impolite tone surprises my friends.

**My friends**.....

54. An unknown author wrote the book.

**The book**.....

55. They stole the money out of his dad's room.

**The money**.....

56. Nobody hasn't given out the news yet.

**The news**.....

57. The thieves had stolen all the gold.

**All the gold**.....

58. Edison didn't invent the gramophone.

**The gramophone**.....

59. They might take the old man to the hospital.

**The old man**.....

60. They could have kicked my mum out of the restaurant.

**My mum**.....

ABEERATHERA

## **Answer**

1. must be obeyed
2. might be built
3. are spent
4. were eaten
5. has been passed
6. had been won
7. has been stolen
8. are written
9. are known
10. was driven
11. may be asked
12. have to be had.
13. has been collected
14. have been moved
15. will be opened
16. was planned
17. can be drawn
18. weren't written
19. wasn't done
20. was watched
21. has been brought up
22. will not be played
23. were sent
24. is going to be given
25. was seen
26. must be saved
27. must be watered
28. should be sent
29. must be taken
  
30. must be filled
31. must be saved
32. mustn't be left

33. are begun
34. must be washed
35. is going to be prepared
36. are made
37. had been finished
38. will be met
39. has been produced
40. will be read
41. is spoken
42. is read
43. was discovered
44. were locked up
45. was made up
46. has been built
47. was given
48. was destroyed
49. will be directed
50. has been broken
51. must be paid
52. shouldn't be spoken
53. are surprised
54. was written
55. was stolen
56. haven't been given
57. had been stolen
58. wasn't invented
59. might be taken
60. could have been kicked / could be had kicked