

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# النور في اللغة الانجليزية

( 2018 - 2019 )

Twelfth Grade



# Units 6 - 7 - 9 - 10

المستوى الرابع - ( المنهاج الجديد )



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## Quantifiers to make comparisons

محددات الكمية لعمل المقارنة

( as much as / less / more / not as many / the least / the most / as popular as )

Positive الصفة قبل المقارنة	Comparative المقارنة بين اثنين	Superlative مقارنة واحد بمجموعة (المفاضلة)	Equality as .....as not as.....as
صفات قصيرة	er..... than	The ....est	as much + .....as مساواة الأشياء غير المعدودة as many + .....as مساواة الأشياء المعدودة as popular as as often as as hard as (adverb) isn't as .....as as tall as as exciting as
سهل easy	easier than	The easiest	
طويل tall	taller than	The tallest	
كبير big	bigger than	The biggest	
صفات طويلة - مقارنة ايجابية	more ..... than	the most .....	
غالي expensive	more expensive than	The most expensive	
مشهور famous	more famous than	The most famous	
حريص careful	more careful than	The most careful	
مقارنة سلبية			
little غير معدود	less than اقل من	the least	
صفات شاذة في المقارنة			
جيد good	better ...than	the best الافضل	
سيء bad	worse ...than	the worst الاسوا	
قليل little	less .....than اقل من	the least الاقل	
many/much	more ...than	the most الاكثر	
بعيد far	farther / further	The farthest / furthest	

Complete the sentences with the phrases in the box : ( Look at the percentage of after-school classes )

English 40 %	Music and Art 10 %	Science 20 %	Maths 30 %
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( as much as - less - more - not as many - the least - the most - as popular as )

- English is ----- studied subject .
- studied subjects are music and art .
- There are ----- students studying Science and Maths.
- Maths is ----- popular than science, but ----- popular than English.
- Students don't like doing Music and Art ----- they like doing Maths.
- Neither Maths nor Science are ----- English .

Answers : the most – the least – not as many – more ; less – as much as – as popular as

**Study the information in the table about compulsory education and complete the sentences below it :**

Compulsory Education in different countries	
England	5-16 years
Portugal	6-18 years
Jordan	6-15 years
Turkey	6-18 years
Japan	6-15 years

The most – The least – more than – less than  
earlier - later - start - leaves

- Turkish children have the most compulsory schooling but Japanese children have the least compulsory one.
- In Jordan, children start school a year later than English children but Jordanian children can leave school earlier one year than English children.

( earlier – later – less – longer – the most – the least )

- Portugese and Turkish children have ----- compulsory schooling .
- Portogese children have to go to school for ----- than children in Japan.
- In Jordan, children start school a year ----- than English children.
- Japanese and Jordanian children have ----- compulsory schooling.
- Jordanian children can leave school ----- one year than English children.

Answers : the most – longer – later – the least - earlier

**This table gives recent information about some of the most popular university subjects offered by British universities . Use it to complete the sentences below :**

Subject	No. applications in 2014 CE	Change since 2013 CE
Business Studies	280,240	+ 3.2 %
Visual Arts	244,620	+ 2.4 %
Biology	231,720	+ 8 %
Engineering	141,100	+ 11 %
Law	108,130	- 1 %
Physics	104,410	+ 5 %
Medicine & Dentistry	98,910	+ 3 %
Computer Science	97,110	+ 13 %

( as popular as – as much as – least popular – more people – less popular than – more popular – not as many – the fastest – the most popular )

1. Business studies is ----- subject .
2. ----- people applied for Law in 2014 CE as in the previous year.
3. Physics isn't ----- Biology.
4. Law is ----- than medicine and Dentistry.
5. ----- growing subject is Computer Science.
6. Engineering is ----- Visual Arts.
7. 11 % ----- applied for Engineering in 2014 CE than in 2013 CE.
8. The ----- subject on the list is Computer Science.

Answers : the most popular – not as many – as popular as – more popular – the fastest – less popular than – more people – least popular

**Complete the sentences with the words in the box :**

( further - later - least - less - longer - much )

1. My sister doesn't eat as ----- as I do . She always puts ----- on her plate than I do.
2. I'm tired today because I went to bed ----- than usual last night.
3. I didn't enjoy the book. In fact it was the ----- interesting story I've ever read .
4. The bus is late. We have to wait a little -----.

Answers : much ; less – later – least – longer

عماد ابو الزمر ٠٧٨٥٩١٥٥٦٨ – ٠٧٩٦١٤٥٧٥٥

# تحويل الجمل

## الكميات لعمل المقارنة Quantifiers to make comparisons

taller	X	shorter	hotter	X	colder	better	X	worse	the most	X	the least
bigger	X	smaller	later	X	earlier	farther	X	nearer	the most	X	the fewest
cheaper	X	more expensive	longer	X	shorter	poorer	X	richer	more	X	fewer
easier	X	more difficult	faster	X	slower				more	X	less

### - التحويل من ( more ) الى ( as ..... as ) مع الصفات الطويلة

- عند التحويل من ( more ) الى ( as ..... as ) : اذا بدأ السؤال بعكس الاسماء اي بوضع Ahmad في بداية الجملة بدل Ali :  
- اولاً ننفي الفعل الموجود في الجملة :

- is تصبح isn't - are تصبح aren't وهكذا . / V +s -es تصبح don't او doesn't حسب الفاعل الموجود في بداية الجملة .  
- نضع مكان كلمة more كلمة as ثم نضع مكان كلمة than كلمة as ونكمل الجملة كما هي .  
- او نستطيع عند اعادة الكتابة تحويل كلمة more الى كلمة less دون اي تغيير في الجملة سوى عكس الاسماء او اقطاب الجملة

1. Ali's car is more expensive than Ahmad's. .... Ahmad's car is less expensive than Ali's -  
Ahmad's car isn't as expensive as Ali's -

مع عكس اقطاب المقارنة اي الاسماء نعكس more بوضع less وعدم نفي الفعل ( الحالة الاولى )  
مع عكس اقطاب المقارنة اي الاسماء نضع مكان more كلمة as ومكان than كلمة as وننفي الفعل ( الحالة الثانية )

2. Ali plays more quickly than Ahmad . .... Ahmad plays less quickly than Ali.  
Ahmad doesn't play as quickly as Ali

مع عكس اقطاب المقارنة اي الاسماء نعكس more بوضع less وعدم نفي الفعل ( الحالة الاولى )  
مع عكس اقطاب المقارنة اي الاسماء نضع مكان more كلمة as ومكان than كلمة as وننفي الفعل ( الحالة الثانية )  
ملاحظة :

نفي is هو isn't وهكذا - اما نفي الفعل الاصلي مثل plays هو doesn't play وهكذا

### - التحويل من صفة مضاف لها ( er ) الى ( as ..... as ) مع الصفات القصيرة

- عند التحويل من ( er ) الى ( as ..... as ) : اذا بدأ السؤال بعكس الاسماء اي بوضع Ahmad في بداية الجملة بدل Ali :  
- اولاً ننفي الفعل الموجود في الجملة :

- is تصبح isn't - are تصبح aren't وهكذا . / V +s -es  
- نضع كلمة as بدل er المضافة للصفة ثم نضع مكان كلمة than كلمة as ونكمل الجملة كما هي .  
- او نستطيع عند اعادة الكتابة تحويل الصفة بان نحضر عكسها دون اي تغيير في الجملة سوى عكس الاسماء او اقطاب الجملة

1. Ali is taller than Ahmad . .... Ahmad is shorter than Ali .  
Ahmad isn't as tall as Ali

مع عكس اقطاب المقارنة اي الاسماء اي صفة قصيرة تقارن بوضع er او صفة شاذة نحضر عكس الصفة ( الحالة الاولى )  
مع عكس اقطاب المقارنة اي الاسماء نضع مكان er كلمة as ومكان than كلمة as وننفي الفعل ( الحالة الثانية )

2. Ali is better at Maths than Ahmad . .... Ahmad is worse at Maths than Ali .  
Ahmad isn't as good at Maths as Ali.

نضع الصفة بين as ..... as مجردة اي الصفة الايجابية قبل المقارنة اي لا نضع  
as better as وانما نضع as good as

## - التحويل من ( as ..... as ) الى ( more ) مع الصفات الطويلة :

- عند التحويل من ( as ..... as ) الى ( more ) : اذا بدأ السؤال بعكس الاسماء اي بوضع Ahmad في بداية الجملة بدل Omar :
- او لا : الفعل الموجود في الجملة منفي يصبح مثبت ::
- isn't تصبح is - aren't تصبح are وهكذا . / don't او doesn't تحذف ونعيد الفعل بعد هما الى V +s -es .
- نضع مكان كلمة as كلمة more ثم نضع مكان كلمة as كلمة than ونكمل الجملة كما هي .
- او نستطيع عند اعادة الكتابة تحويل كلمة not الى كلمة less دون اي تغيير في الجملة سوى عكس الاسماء او اقطاب الجملة

1. **Omar is not as generous as Ahmad.....** Ahmad is more generous than Omar.  
Omar is less generous than Ahmad .

مع عكس اقطاب المقارنة اي الاسماء نحذف النفي ونضع مكان as كلمة more ومكان as الثاني كلمة than

2. **Ali doesn't play as quickly as Omar. ....** Omar plays more quickly than Ali.  
Ali plays less quickly than Omar.

مع عكس اقطاب المقارنة اي الاسماء نحذف النفي ونضع مكان as كلمة more ومكان as الثانية كلمة than  
ملاحظة : اذا حذفنا doesn't نضيف للفعل حرف ( s ) مع الضمائر he , she , it

## - التحويل من ( as ..... as ) الى ( er ) مع الصفات القصيرة :

- عند التحويل من ( as ..... as ) الى ( er ) : اذا بدأ السؤال بعكس الاسماء اي بوضع Omar في بداية الجملة بدل Ali :
- او لا ننفي الفعل الموجود في الجملة :
- isn't تصبح is - aren't تصبح are وهكذا .
- نضيف للصفة er ونحذف as الموجودة قبل الصفة ثم نضع مكان كلمة as كلمة than ونكمل الجملة كما هي .
- او نستطيع عند اعادة الكتابة بتحويل الصفة بان نحضر عكسها دون اي تغيير في الجملة سوى عكس الاسماء او اقطاب الجملة

1. **Ali isn't as tall as Omar. ....** Omar is taller than Ali.  
Ali is shorter than Omar.

مع عكس اقطاب المقارنة اي الاسماء نحذف النفي ونضع مكان as كلمة er مع الصفة ومكان as الثانية كلمة than

2. **Ali isn't as good as Omar. ....** Omar is better than Ali.  
Ali is worse than Omar.

مع عكس اقطاب المقارنة اي الاسماء نحذف النفي ونضع مكان as good as الصفة الاصلية ومكان as الثانية كلمة than

## - استخدام ( as much ) و ( as many ) :

اذا دخلت ( as many ) - ( as much ) على ( fewer - less ) لا نغير شيئ في الجملة ولا نبديل الاسماء ولكن ننفي الفعل قبل كلمة المقارنة :

1. There are fewer houses in my village than in their village . ( as many )  
**There aren't as many houses in my village as in their village .**

2. Ali has less water than Omar. ( as much )  
**Ali doesn't have as much water as Omar .**

اذا دخلت ( as many ) - ( as much ) على ( more ) نبديل الاسماء وننفي الفعل قبل كلمة المقارنة :

1. My brother eats more fast food than me . ( as much )  
**I don't eat as much fast food as my brother .**

2. There are more people in Amman than in Zarka . ( as many )  
**There aren't as many people in Zarka as in Amman .**

**Fill in the correct form of the words in brackets (comparative or superlative) :**

1. Maths was ----- exam in Tawjihi. (bad)
2. Tawjihi exams is ----- school exams. ( difficult )
3. Ali is ----- at Maths than Sami . ( good )
4. Sami is ----- in the class. ( clever )
5. I have got ----- money in the group. (little)
6. Omar has ----- house in the city . ( beautiful )
7. Cars are ----- than trains. (slow )
8. Amman is ----- Brasilia. ( not/big)
9. I live in ----- house in the city. ( expensive)
10. Salma is ----- than Alia . ( pretty)
11. My room is ----- in the house. (tidy)
12. In the country, there are ----- houses than flats. (many)
13. The city is much ----- the countryside. ( busy)
14. Farming is better now. It is ----- it used to be. ( little profitable)

**Rewrite the following sentences with ones that have similar meanings :**

1. There **is less** information on the website **than** in the book. (as much)  
There **isn't** -----
2. The cheapest thing on the menu is orange juice.  
**The least** -----
3. I have got less homework than my brother. ( as much )  
**I have** -----
4. Rami is shorter than Sami . ( as tall as )  
**Rami isn't** -----
5. Salma always puts less on her plate than I do .  
**I always put** -----
6. My sister doesn't eat as much as I do .  
**My sister eats** -----
7. Ali's car is more expensive than Omar's.  
**Omar's** -----
8. Ahmad doesn't eat as much as Ali.  
**Ali** -----
9. I don't like running as much as I like swimming.  
**I like swimming** -----
10. There are not as many people in our class as yours .  
**There are** ----- **ours.**
11. I don't eat as much fast food as my brother.  
**My brother** -----
12. The easiest subject in Tawjihi is English.  
**The least** -----
13. Maths is popular. Science is popular.  
**Maths is as** -----
14. Neither Ahmad nor Omar are as tall as Ali .  
**Ali** -----  
**Ahmad and Omar** -----

15. English is more interesting than Arabic.

**Arabic** -----

**English** -----

16 . Omar is cleverer than Sami . (as )

**Sami** -----

17. Sami plays better than Salma. (as)

**Salma** -----

18. Ahmad is more famous than Ali .

**Ali is** -----

**Ali isn't** -----

19. My house didn't cost as much as my neighbour's .

**My neighbour's** -----

**My car** -----

20. My house isn't as good as my neighbour's.

**My neighbour's** -----

21. My car is more beautiful than Sami's .

**Sami's car is**-----

**Sami's car isn't**-----

22. Ali runs more quickly than Omar .

**Omar** -----

**Omar** -----

23. English isn't as interesting as Maths .

**Maths** -----

24. I don't swim as quickly as Sami.

**Sameer** -----

25. There are fewer houses in my village than in their village . ( as many )

-----

26. My brother eats more fast food than me . ( as much )

-----

27. There are more people in Amman than in Zarka . ( as many )

-----

28. Ali has less water than Omar. ( as much )

-----

29. Neither Maths nor Science are as popular as English.

2016

**English** -----

30. Jordanian children start school a year later than English children .

2017

**English children** -----

31. Studying physics is not as popular as studying Biology in Britain .

2017

**Studying Biology** -----

32. The electronic newspapers are not as acceptable as the ordinary ones.

2018

**The ordinary newspapers** -----

33. Not as many people applied for Law in 2014 CE as in 2013 CE.

**In 2013 CE** , -----

34. These new shoes are not as comfortable as my old ones .

2018

**My old shoes** -----

**Fill in the correct form of the words in brackets (comparative or superlative) :**

1. Maths was -----**worse than**----- exam in Tawjihi. (bad)
2. Tawjihi exams is -----**more difficult than**----- school exams. (difficult)
3. Ali is -----**better**----- at Maths than Sami . (good)
4. Sami is -----**the cleverest**----- in the class. (clever)
5. I have got -----**the least**----- money in the group. (little)
6. Omar has -----**most beautiful**----- house in the city . (beautiful)
7. Cars are -----**slower**----- than trains. (slow)
8. Amman is ---**not as big as**----- Brasilia. (not/big)
9. I live in -----**the most expensive**----- house in the city. (expensive)
10. Salma is -----**prettier**----- than Alia . (pretty)
11. My room is -----**the tidiest**----- in the house. (tidy)
12. In the country, there are -----**more**----- houses than flats. (many)
13. The city is much -----**busier than**----- the countryside. (busy)
14. Farming is better now. It is ---**less profitable**----- it used to be. (little profitable)

**Rewrite the following sentences with ones that have similar meanings :**

1. There is less information on the website than in the book. (as much)  
There **isn't as much information on the website as in the book.**
2. The cheapest thing on the menu is orange juice.  
**The least expensive thing on the menu is orange juice.**
3. I have got less homework than my brother. (as much)  
**I have not got as much homework as my brother.**
4. Rami is shorter than Sami . (as tall as)  
**Rami isn't as tall as Sami.**
5. Salma always puts less on her plate than I do .  
**I always put more on my plate than Salma does.**
6. My sister doesn't eat as much as I do .  
**My sister eats less than I do .**
7. Ali's car is more expensive than Omar's.  
**Omar's car is less expensive than Ali's.**
8. Ahmad doesn't eat as much as Ali.  
**Ali eats more than Ahmad.**
9. I don't like running as much as I like swimming.  
**I like swimming more than I like running.**
10. There are not as many people in our class as yours .  
**There are more people in your class than ours.**
11. I don't eat as much fast food as my brother.  
**My brother eats more fast food than me. / I do.**
12. The easiest subject in Tawjihi is English.  
**The least difficult subject in Tawjihi is English .**
13. Maths is popular. Science is popular.  
**Maths is as popular as Science.**
14. Neither Ahmad nor Omar are as tall as Ali .  
**Ali is taller than Ahmad and Omar .**  
**Ahmad and Omar are shorter than Ali .**



15. English is more interesting than Arabic.  
**Arabic is less interesting than English .**  
**Arabic isn't as interesting as English .**
- 16 . Omar is cleverer than Sami . (as )  
**Sami isn't as clever as Omar.**
17. Sami plays better than Salma. (as)  
**Salma doesn't play as good as Sami .**
18. Ahmad is more famous than Ali .  
**Ali is less famous than Ahmad .**  
**Ali isn't as famous as Ahmad .**
19. My house didn't cost as much as my neighbour's .  
**My neighbour's house cost more than mine.**  
**My house cost less than my neighbour's .**
20. My house isn't as good as my neighbour's.  
**My neighbour's house is better than mine .**
21. My car is more beautiful than Sami's .  
**Sami's car is less beautiful than mine .**  
**Sami's car isn't as beautiful as mine .**
22. Ali runs more quickly than Omar .  
**Omar runs less quickly than Ali.**  
**Omar doesn't run as quickly as Ali .**
23. English isn't as interesting as Maths .  
**Maths is more interesting than English .**
24. I don't swim as quickly as Sami.  
**Sami swims more quickly than I do .**
25. There are fewer houses in my village than in their village . ( as many )  
**There aren't as many houses in my village as in their village.**
26. My brother eats more fast food than me . ( as much )  
**I don't eat as much fast food as my brother.**
27. There are more people in Amman than in Zarka . ( as many )  
**There aren't as many people in Zarka as in Amman.**
28. Ali has less water than Omar. ( as much )  
**Ali doesn't have as much water as Omar.**
29. Neither Maths nor Science are as popular as English. **2016**  
**English is more popular than Maths and Science.**
30. Jordanian children start school a year later than English children . **2017**  
**English children start school a year earlier than Jordanian Children.**
31. Studying physics is not as popular as studying Biology in Britain . **2017**  
**Studying Biology is more popular than studying Physics in Britain.**
32. The electronic newspapers are not as acceptable as the ordinary ones. **2018**  
**The ordinary newspapers are more sceptable than the electronic ones.**
33. Not as many people applied for Law in 2014 CE as in 2013 CE.  
**In 2013 CE , more people applied for Law than in 2014 CE.**
34. These new shoes are not as comfortable as my old ones . **2018**  
**My old shoes are more comfortable than these new ones.**