

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

النور في اللغة الانجليزية

(2018 - 2019)

Twelfth Grade



Unit 9

المستوى الرابع - (المنهاج الجديد)



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Grammar

1. Unreal past forms for past regrets : (wish = if only)

Function : We use (*wish* or *If only* + Past Perfect) to express regrets about the past.

نستخدم wish + V3 للتعبير عن الندم والحسرة في الماضي

2. Unreal past forms for present wishes :

Function : We use (*wish* or *If only* + Past Simple)

to express wishes about *the present* that are impossible or unlikely to happen.

نستخدم wish + V2 للتعبير عن الندم والحسرة في المضارع

التمني

Wish = If only

Rule	Unreal past forms for past regrets : (wish = if only) (express <u>regrets</u> about the past)
V2 ----- hadn't + V3	I <i>slept</i> too long. - I wish I <i>hadn't slept</i>
didn't + V-inf. ----- had + V3	I <i>didn't do</i> - If only I <i>had done</i>
wasn't – weren't ----- had been	I <i>wasn't</i> successful. - I wish I <i>had been</i>
Rule	Unreal past forms for present wishes (wish = if only) (express wishes about <i>the present</i>)
V1 / V-s ----- didn't + V-inf.	We <i>live</i> in a small flat I wish we <i>didn't live</i>
don't / doesn't + V-inf. ----- V2	I <i>don't know</i> the answer. I wish I <i>knew</i> the answer.
am / is / are ----- weren't	He <i>is</i> tall enough. He wishes he <i>weren't</i> taller.
am not / isn't / aren't ----- were	He <i>isn't</i> far from here. He wishes he <i>were</i> far
regret + V-ing ----- hadn't + V3	I <i>regret being</i> angry ----- I wish I <i>hadn't been</i> angry.
regret + not + V-ing ----- had + V3	I <i>regret not being</i> happy. ---- I wish I <i>had been</i> happy.
should have + V3 ----- had + V3	He <i>should have</i> been careful. – He wishes he <i>had</i> been
shouldn't have + V3 ----- hadn't + V3	He <i>shouldn't have</i> been careless. He wishes he <i>hadn't</i> been ..

تحويل الأفعال

can	couldn't	can't	could
will	wouldn't	won't	would
have to / has to	didn't have to	must	hadn't to
have / has	didn't have	mustn't	had to
have + V3 / has + V3	hadn't + V3	old - tall enough	older - taller
too / very	so	good / well	better

Examples :

1. I didn't do much work for my exam.	1. I wish I had done more work for my exam.
2. We didn't catch the earlier bus.	2. We're late. If only we'd caught the earlier bus.
3. I slept too long.	3. I wish I hadn't slept too long.
4. These shoes hurt my feet.	4. I wish I hadn't bought these shoes.
5. I don't know the answer.	5. I wish I knew the answer.
6. We live in a small flat	6. I wish we lived in a bigger flat.
7. He is not tall enough.	7. He wishes he were taller.
8. We aren't old enough	8. If only we were older.
9. We don't study hard.	9. I wish we studied hard.
10. We visited the museum .	10. I wish we hadn't visited the museum .
NOTE: We usually say (<i>I wish / If only</i> + <i>were</i> .)	

يأتي السؤال بثلاث طرق : حسب القواعد التالية :

- إذا كانت الجملة في المضارع ... يعني إذا وجد اي فعل مضارع في الجملة يحول الفعل بعد wish الى V2

- إذا كانت الجملة في الماضي ... يعني إذا وجد اي فعل ماضي في الجملة يحول الفعل بعد wish الى had + V3

1. Correct the verbs between brackets :

2. Choose the correct answer :

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. Ali did not pass his exams. If only he ----- harder last year. (study)
2. Ziad did not know about Chinese culture. He wishes he ----- a cultural awareness course. (do)
3. It was too hot to go to the beach yesterday. If only it ----- cooler. (be)
4. I regret that I made an accident. I wish I ----- fast. (not drive)
5. Ziad is not very good at basketball. He wishes he ----- taller! (be)
6. I can't do this exercise. I wish I ----- it. (understand)
7. Mr Haddad does not understand the Chinese businessman. If only he ----- Chinese. (speak)
8. Jordan needs to import a lot of oil. If only it ----- larger oil reserves. (has)
9. I couldn't understand anything. If only I ----- Chinese! (study)
10. Ibrahim was right and I was wrong. I wish I ----- to him. (listen)
11. I didn't know much about the company. I wish -----more about the company. (know)
12. These shoes hurt my feet. I wish I ----- these shoes. (buy)
13. We didn't catch the earlier bus. We're late. If only ----- the earlier bus. (catch)
14. Our flat is very small. If only we ----- in a big house. (live)
15. Jaber isn't old enough to drive a car. He wishes he ----- older. (be)
16. We never want to watch the same TV programme. I wish we ----- the same things. (like)
17. I'm looking at a beautiful view, and I'd love to take a photo. If only I ----- a camera. (have)
18. My cousins don't live near here. I wish they ----- so far away. (not be)
19. I want to go out this afternoon, but I don't feel well. If only I ----- a headache. (not have)
20. I am sorry that I didn't read that book. I wish I ----- that book. (read)
21. This homework is really difficult If only I ----- properly in class today. (concentrate)
22. I wish I ----- English better when I was younger. (learn)

Choose the correct answer :

1. Ziad is not very good at basketball. He wishes he ----- taller! (is / were / was)
2. I can't do this exercise. I wish I ----- it. (understood / understand / understanding)
3. Mr Haddad does not understand the Chinese businessman.
If only he ----- Chinese. (speak / spoke / had spoken)
4. Jordan needs to import a lot of oil.
If only it ----- larger oil reserves. (has / had / had had)
5. If only I ----- lost my ticket! (haven't / didn't / hadn't)
6. I always have to get home early.
I wish my parents ----- me stay out later. (lets / won't let / would let / will let)
7. Ali did not pass his exams. If only he ----- harder last year. (studied / had studied / studies)
8. It was too hot to go to the beach yesterday. If only it ----- cooler. (was / were / had been / hadn't been)
9. I feel ill. I wish I ----- so many sweets! (had eaten / hadn't eaten / ate / didn't eat)
- 10 My cousins don't live near here. I wish they ----- so far away. (was / were / had been / hadn't been)

Use the prompts and write sentences with (I wish and If only).

1. I'm cold. **I wish** I ----- . (bring a coat)
2. We're late. **If only** ----- . (get up earlier)
3. I feel ill. **If only** ----- . (not eat so many sweets)
4. Fadi has lost his wallet. **I wish** I ----- . (be more careful)
5. Huda was too busy to visit us yesterday. **I wish** I ----- . (be able to come)
6. I've broken my watch. **If only** ----- . (not drop it)

Read the situations and complete the sentences. The first one is done for you :

1. Sultan forgot to do his Science homework.
If only he -----
2. Nahla could not find her way round the city very easily.
If only she ----- a map.
3. Oh no! I've forgotten my library book. I left it at home.
I wish I ----- .
4. Our team didn't play very well yesterday.
If only they ----- better.
5. I regret the deal now.
I wish we ----- done it.
6. I regret *going* to bed late last night.
I wish I ----- earlier.
7. Samia regrets *being* angry at breakfast time.
If only ----- .
8. I *should have* studied hard before the exam.
I wish ----- .
9. I regrets I didn't Study English when I was young.
I wish ----- .
10. He isn't tall . **He wishes** -----
11. We are not old . **If only** -----
12. I don't have much money. **If only** -----
13. I am sorry that I didn't read the book. **I wish** -----
14. I'm really tired, but I can't sleep at night . **I wish** -----
15. The weather's too hot at the moment. **I wish** -----
16. I didn't have much money. **If only** -----
17. I am sorry that I didn't read the book. **I wish** -----
18. Many people in my village smoke too much. **I wish** -----
19. Our city doesn't collect rubbish often enough. **I wish** -----
20. Hani speaks really quickly. **I wish** -----
21. Samia *regrets being* angry at breakfast time. **I wish** -----
22. Nader *should have* been more careful with his essay. He didn't get a good mark. (wishes)
Nader wishes ----- . 2016
23. I regret *living* abroad for a long time . (wish)
----- 2016
24. I regret speaking aloud in my class . (wish)
----- 2017
25. Mohammad didn't consult his career advisor, so he felt sorry. (wish)
----- 2017

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. Ali **did not** pass his exams. If only he -----**had studied**----- harder last year. (study)
2. Ziad **did not** know about Chinese culture. He wishes he ---**had done**---- a cultural awareness course. (do)
3. It **was** too **hot** to go to the beach yesterday. If only it -----**were**----- cooler. (be)
4. I regret that I **made** an accident. I wish I -----**hadn't driven**----- fast. (not drive)
5. Ziad **is** not very good at basketball. He wishes he -----**were**----- taller! (be)
6. I **can't** do this exercise. I wish I -----**understood**----- it. (understand)
7. Mr Haddad **does** not understand the Chinese businessman. If only he ---**spoke**--- Chinese. (speak)
8. Jordan **needs** to import a lot of oil. If only it -----**had**----- larger oil reserves. (has)
9. I **couldn't** understand anything. If only I -----**had studied**----- Chinese! (study)
10. Ibrahim **was** right and I was wrong. I wish I -----**had listened**----- to him. (listen)
11. I **didn't** know much about the company. I wish ----**had known**----more about the company. (know)
12. These shoes **hurt** my feet. I wish I -----**hadn't bought**----- these shoes. (not, buy)
13. We **didn't** catch the earlier bus. We're late. If only -----**had caught**----- the earlier bus. (catch)
14. Our flat **is** very small. If only we -----**lived**----- in a big house. (live)
15. Jaber **isn't** old enough to drive a car. He wishes he -----**were**----- older. (be)
16. We **never want** to watch the same TV programme. I wish we ----**liked**---- the same things. (like)
17. I'm looking at a beautiful view, and **I'd love to** take a photo. If only I -----**had**--- a camera. (have)
18. My cousins **don't** live near here. I wish they -----**weren't**----- so far away. (not be)
19. I **want to** go out this afternoon, but I don't feel well. If only I -----**didn't have**----- a headache. (not have)
20. I am sorry that I **didn't** read that book. I wish I -----**had read**----- that book. (read)
21. This homework **is** really difficult If only I ----**concentrated**---- properly in class today. (concentrate)
22. I wish I -----**had learnt**----- English better when I **was** younger. (learn)

Choose the correct answer :

1. Ziad **is not** very good at basketball. He wishes he ----- taller! (is / **were** / was)
2. I **can't** do this exercise. I wish I ----- it. (**understood** / understand / understanding)
3. Mr Haddad **does not** understand the Chinese businessman.
If only he ----- Chinese. (speak / **spoke** / had spoken)
4. Jordan **needs** to import a lot of oil.
If only it ----- larger oil reserves. (has / **had** / had had)
5. If only I ----- **lost** my ticket! (haven't / didn't / **hadn't**)
6. I always **have to** get home early.
I wish my parents ----- me stay out later. (lets / won't let / **would let** / will let)
7. Ali **did not** pass his exams. If only he ----- harder last year. (studied / **had studied** / studies)
8. It **was** too hot to go to the beach yesterday. If only it ----- cooler. (was / were / had been / **hadn't been**)
9. I **feel** ill. I wish I ----- so many sweets! (had eaten / **hadn't eaten** / ate / didn't eat)
- 10 My cousins **don't** live near here. I wish they ----- so far away. (was / **were** / had been / hadn't been)

هذا المثال من امثلة الكتاب التي يكون فيها الفعل في الجملة في المضارع اي الزمن الاول ولكن عند التحويل بعد كلمة wish يجب ان نضع had + V3

نسأل على الجملة المعطاة بالسؤال : لماذا Why فاذا كان الجواب للفعل بين الاقواس هو عكس الجملة اي جواب غير منطقي فننا نضع بعد كلمة wish في الجواب had + V3 :

مثال : We are late. نحن متاخرين Why ? الجواب : لاننا لم نستيقظ مبكرا فجاء الجواب عكس الفعل الذي بين الاقواس وهو استيقظنا مبكرا (get up earlier) :

Use the prompts and write sentences with (I wish and If only).

1. I'm cold. I wish I -----**had brought**----- . (bring a coat)
2. We're late. If only -----**we had got up earlier**----- . (get up earlier)
3. I feel ill. If only -----**I hadn't eaten so many sweets**----- . (not eat so many sweets)
4. Fadi has lost his wallet. I wish he-----**had been more careful**----- . (be more careful)
5. Huda was too busy to visit us yesterday. I wish **she had been able to come**----- . (be able to come)
6. I've broken my watch. If only -----**I hadn't dropped it**----- . (not drop it)

Read the situations and complete the sentences. The first one is done for you :

1. Sultan forgot to do his Science homework.
If only he **hadn't forgotten to do his Science homework.**
2. Nahla could not find her way round the city very easily.
If only she **had had / had brought / had found / had bought** a map.
3. Oh no! I've forgotten my library book. I left it at home.
I wish I **hadn't forgotten my library book.**
4. Our team didn't play very well yesterday.
If only they **had played** better.
5. I regret the deal now.
I wish we **hadn't** done it.
6. I regret going to bed late last night.
I wish I **had gone to bed earlier.**
7. Samia regrets being angry at breakfast time.
If only **she hadn't been angry at breakfast time.**
8. I should have studied hard before the exam.
I wish I **had studied hard before the exam.**
9. I regrets I didn't study English when I was young.
I wish **I had studied English when I was young.**
10. He isn't tall .

- He wishes **he were taller.**
11. We are not old .
If only **we were older.**
12. I don't have much money.
If only **I had more money .**
13. **I am sorry that** I didn't read the book.
I wish I had read the book .
14. **I'm really tired,** but I can't sleep at night .
I wish I could sleep at night .
15. The weather's too hot at the moment.
I wish the weather weren't so hot at the moment.
16. I didn't have much money.
If only **I had had more money.**
17. **I am sorry that** I didn't visit that place.
I wish I had visited that place.
18. Many people in my village smoke too much.
I wish many people in my village didn't smoke so much .
19. Our city doesn't collect rubbish often enough.
I wish our city collected rubbish more .
20. Hani speaks really quickly.
I wish Hani didn't speak really quickly. / Hani spoke slowly .
21. Samia *regrets being* angry at breakfast time.
I wish Samia hadn't been angry at breakfast time.
22. Nader *should have* been more careful with his essay. He didn't get a good mark. (wishes)
Nader wishes he had been more careful with his essay. 2016
23. I regret *living* abroad for a long time . (wish)
I wish I hadn't lived abroad for along time. 2016
24. I regret speaking aloud in my class . (wish)
I wish I hadn't spoken aloud in my class . 2017
25. Mohammad didn't consult his career advisor, so he felt sorry. (wish)
Mohammad wishes he had consulted his career advisor. 2017

GOOD LUCK

عماد ابو الزمر