

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

النور في اللغة الانجليزية

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Twelfth Grade



Unit 7

المستوى الرابع - (المنهاج الجديد)



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The Impersonal Passive للمبني للمجهول الغير شخصي

Function : The Impersonal Passive is **a formal way of reporting thoughts, sayings, beliefs and opinions .**

الوظيفة اللغوية : المبني للمجهول الغير شخصي هو طريقة رسمية لنقل الافكار والاقوال والامعتقدات والاراء
يوجد ثلاث طرق للحل :

| المبني للمعلوم Active Sentences | المبني للمجهول الغير شخصي Impersonal Passive |
|------------------------------------|---|
|------------------------------------|---|

قبل البدء بمعرفة طرق الحل يجب حفظ التصريف الثالث من الافعال التالية :

We can use the impersonal passive with:

(say = said , think = thought , claim = claimed , believe = believed , prove = proved ,
know – known, assume – assumed , expect – expected

الطريقة الاولى : هي خطوة واحدة فقط

١. توضع كلمة it في بداية جملة الحل كفاعل :

٢. نحول الفعل الاول للمبني للمجهول ويبقى باقي الجملة كما هي :

فاعل ١ فاعل ٢ الفاصل فاعل ٢ فعل ٢

Scientists **say that** dolphins are highly intelligent

It **is said that** dolphins are highly intelligent

طريقة تحويل الفعل الاول قبل كلمة **that** الى المبني للمجهول :

| | |
|--|--|
| V1 / V+s | (am – is – are) + V3 |
| V2 | (was – were) + V3 |
| will , can , must , has to , have to , had to , going to , used to | (will , can , must , has to , used to + be) + V3 |
| has / have + V3 | (has / have + been) + V3 |
| am, is, are, was, were + V-ing | (am , is , are , was , were) + being + V3 |

امثلة على الطريقة الاولى :

- Scientists **say** that dolphins **are** highly intelligent

- **It is said that** dolphins are highly intelligent

- Scientists **used to think** that the Earth was flat.

- **It used to be thought that** the Earth was flat .

- People **believe** that learners will absorb the grammar as they learn vocabulary.

- **It is believed that** learners will absorb the grammar as they learn vocabulary.

- People **say** that children are afraid of ghoasts .

- **It is said that** children are afraid of ghoasts .

3. The impersonal passive can also be used with (object + infinitive) :

الطريقة الثانية :

فاعل ١ فاعل ٢ الفاصل فاعل ٢ فعل ٢

Scientists **say that** dolphins **are** highly intelligent

Dolphins **are said to be** highly intelligent

١. نبدأ بالفاعل الثاني بعد (that) كفاعل لجملة المبني للمجهول ونحذف كلمة **that** ونحذف الفاعل الاول من الجملة .

٢. نحول الفعل الاول للمبني للمجهول ثم نضيف كلمة (to) مباشرة .

٣. نحول الفعل الثاني بعد كلمة (to) حسب القواعد التالية :

تحويل الفعل الثاني بعد كلمة (to)

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| V1 / V+s | V-inf. |
| am, is, are | be |
| was, were | have been |
| V2 / has + V3 / have + V3 / had + V3 | have + V3 |
| will + V-inf. | V- inf. |
| don't / doesn't + V-inf. | not to + V-inf. |

امثلة على البدء بالفاعل الثاني بعد كلمة (that)

- They **believe** that **the story is** true .
- The story **is believed** to **be** true.

- People **know** that **he is** talented.
- He **is known** to **be** talented.

- People **say** that **children are** afraid of ghosts .
- Children **are said** to **be** afraid of ghosts.

- People **believe** that **solving puzzles keeps** the brain active.
- Solving puzzles **is believed** to **keep** the brain active.

- They **think** that **she has written** a book.
- She **is thought** to **have written** a book.

- They **think** that **you lived** in London. (past Simple)
- You **are thought** to **have lived** in London. (Present Perfect)

- People **believe** that **Ali was** a great person.
- Ali **is believed** to **have been** a great person.

- People **think** that **the government was** building new schools
- The government **is thought** to **have been** building new schools.

- They **think** that **you had lived** in Amman.
- You **are thought** to **have lived** in Amman.

- They **believe** that **it will rain**.
- It **is believed** to **rain**

- Salma **believes** that **Alia doesn't study hard** .
- Alia **is believed** **not to study hard**.

التحويل العكسي

- ١ . نحذف الكلمات من الفعل المساعد الى كلمة (to) .
 - ٢ . نحضر الفاعل الموجود في الجملة قبل الفعل المساعد ونضعه بعد كلمة (tha)
 - ٣ . نعيد الفعل المحول بعد كلمة (to) الى حالته الاصلية
 - ٤ . اذا لم يكن فعل المبني للمجهول محول الى المعلوم ... نحوله اولاً ثم نبدأ بالخطوات السابقة
 - ٥ . ملاحظة : مفرد او جمع + V+ing يعامل معاملة المفرد اي يأخذ is - has - V+ s,es
- e.g. : **Doing regular exercise is** / **Doing sports reduces**

- The brain **is said to** **be** good like a computer.
- **Scientists say that** the brain **is** good like a computer.

- Exercise **has been proved to** **be** good for concentration by experts.
- **Experts have proved that** exercise **is** good for concentration .

- Doing regular exercise **is believed to** **reduce** the risk of several diseases.
- **People believe that** doing regular exercises **reduces** the risk of several diseases.

Use the *impersonal passive* to report the following sentences : SB – 53

1. People claim that Speaking a forien language improves the functionality of your brain.
Speaking a forien language, -----, improves the functionality of your brain.
2. People **believe** that language learning can also improve your decision-making skills.
It -----
3. **People think** that learning a new language also present the brain with unique challenges.
It -----
4. **They say** that students who study forein languages do better, on the whole, in general tests.
It -----

Rewrite the following sentences using the impersonal passive in two different ways : AB – 36

e.g. : They *say* that fish *is* good for the brain.

a. *It is said* that fish *is* good for the brain.

b. *Fish is said to be* good for the brain .

1. People think that we only use a small percentage of our brain power.
- **It** -----
- **We** -----
2. They claim that we remember things in our sleep.
- **It** -----
- **We** -----
3. People believe that solving puzzles keeps the brain active.
- **It** -----
- **Solving puzzles** -----
4. Experts *have proved* that exercise is good for concentration.
- **It** -----
- **Exercise** -----
5. They say that fish is good for the brain .
Fish -----
6. People say that the brain is like a computer.
It -----
7. People believe that Ali was a great person
Ali -----
8. They think that students studied hard.
Students -----
9. People believe that eating almonds reduces the risk of heart disease . **2016**
Eating almonds -----
10. Doing regular exercise is believed to reduce the risk of several diseases. **2016**
People believe that -----
11. They assumed that the last Olympic Games were a great success. **2017**
It -----
12. Experts have proved that eating fresh vegetables is good for the stomach. **2017**
Eating fresh vegetables -----
13. My English teacher says that English clubs are essential for learning English well. **2018**
English clubs -----
14. Linguists have proved that learning some languages is helpful for the learners. **2018**
Learning some languages -----

Use the impersonal passive to report the following sentences : SB – 53

1. People claim that Speaking a foreign language improves the functionality of your brain.
Speaking a foreign language, **it is claimed** , improves the functionality of your brain.
2. People **believe** that language learning can also improve your decision-making skills.
It is believed that language learning can also improve your decision-making skills.
3. **People think** that learning a new language also presents the brain with unique challenges.
It is thought that learning a new language also presents the brain with unique challenges.
4. **They say** that students who study foreign languages do better, on the whole, in general tests.
It is said that students who study foreign languages do better, on the whole, in general tests.

Rewrite the following sentences using the impersonal passive in two different ways : AB – 36

e.g. : They *say* that fish *is* good for the brain.

a. **It is said** that fish **is** good for the brain.

b. **Fish is said to be** good for the brain .

1. People think that we only use a small percentage of our brain power.
- **It is thought that we only use a small percentage of our brain power.**
- **We are thought to only use a small percentage of our brain power.**
2. They claim that we remember things in our sleep.
- **It is claimed that we remember things in our sleep.**
- **We are claimed to remember things in our sleep.**
3. People believe that solving puzzles keeps the brain active.
- **It is believed that solving puzzles keeps the brain active.**
- **Solving puzzles is believed to keep the brain active.**
4. Experts *have proved* that exercise is good for concentration.
- **It has been proved that exercise is good for concentration.**
- **Exercise has been proved to be good for concentration.**
5. They say that fish is good for the brain .
Fish is said to be good for the brain .
6. People say that the brain is like a computer.
It is said that the brain is like a computer.
7. People believe that Ali was a great person.
Ali is believed to have been a great person.
8. They think that students studied hard.
Students are thought to have studied hard.
9. People believe that eating almonds reduces the risk of heart disease . 2016
Eating almonds is believed to reduce the risk of heart disease.
10. Doing regular exercise is believed to reduce the risk of several diseases. 2016
People believe that doing regular exercise reduces the risk of several diseases.
11. They assumed that the last Olympic Games were a great success. 2017
It was assumed that the last Olympic Games were a great success.
12. Experts have proved that eating fresh vegetables is good for the stomach. 2017
Eating fresh vegetables has been proved to be good for the stomach.
13. My English teacher says that English clubs are essential for learning English well. 2018
English clubs are said to be essential for learning English well.
14. Linguists have proved that learning some languages is helpful for the learners. 2018
Learning some languages has been proved to be helpful for the learners.