

Quantifiers to make comparisons

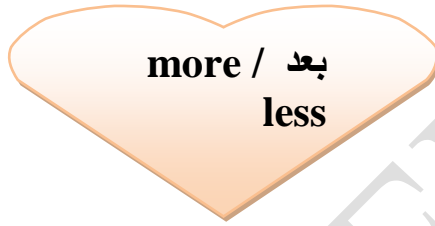
more	نضعها للصفات الطويلة (اكثر من خمس حروف)
er	نضعها للصفات القصيرة (خمس حروف واقل)
شاذة	للصفات الشاذة

الصفات الطويلة : (beautiful / intelligent / important / interesting)
 الصفات القصيرة : (smart / big / happy / tall / safe /)
 الصفات الشاذة :

Irregular adjectives / adverbs:

Adjective <u>الصفة</u>	Comparative <u>المقارنة</u>	Superlative <u>التفضيل</u>
Good / well جيد	better than افضل من	the best الافضل
Bad / badly سيء	worse than اسوأ من	the worst الأسوأ
much / many / a lot of العديد من	more than اكثر من	the most الاكثر
Little قليل	less than اقل من	the least الاقل
Far بعيد	Farther than ابعد من	The farthest الابعد

مواقع الصفات



Comparative:

*إذا كانت الصفة قصيرة مكونة من مقطع واحد نضيف (er + than)

big	bigger
heavy	heavier
nice	nicer

مضاعفة (g) لانه سبق بحرف علة
 حذف (y) لانه سبق بحرف صحيح واطافة (ier)
 اضافة (r) لانه انتهى بحرف (e)

My car is more expensive than Amer's car .

Amer's car is

Amer's car isn't

- عند وجود more في الجملة فانا نكتب الجملة كما هي ولكن نعكس more الى less والعكس تماما
- عند وجود نفي في اعادة الصياغة فانا نضع (as + adj + as + الاسم الاخر)

Amer's car is less expensive than my car.

Amer's car isn't as expensive as my car.

Geography is less interesting than History .

History is

Geography is not

History is more interesting than Geograghy.

Geography is not as interesting as history.

• وايضا دائما عندما نجد **better** نعكسها الى **worse** والعكس كذلك.

Amer's car is worse than Hamouda's .

Hamouda's car is

Using computer is better than using phone.

Using phone

Rayan drinks less coffee than Ahmad.

Ahmad

Hamouda's car is better than Amer's car.

Using phone is worse than using computer.

Ahmad drinks more coffee than Rayan.

الاسم الاخر + **be + (more/er /شاذة) + adj + than +**

إذا كان في الجملة **not as – as** فإننا نتبع الشكل اعلاه

1. نضع احدى افعال **be** وهي **is – are – am – was – were**

2. نحدد الصفة اذا كانت طويلة ام قصيرة ام شاذة

معلومة مهمة : اذا بدأ بالاسم الاول نضع بدل **less = more**

Studying English isn't as good as studying Arabic .

Studying Arabic is

Writing is **not as** intresting **as** Reading

Writing

This building isn't as big as the others

The others.....

Studying Arabic is better than studying English.

Reading is more interesting than writing.

The others are bigger than this building.

not as much as not as manyas

عدم التساوي

* عند وجود as many / as much فاننا نكتب في البداية الفعل (verb) ونجده دائما بعد النفي .
نضع less فقط في حالة اذا بدأت اعادة صياغة الجملة بالاسم الاول كالجمله الثالثة والرابعة

الاسم الاخر + than + noun + more/less + الفعل بعد النفي (مضارع بسيط)

1. Muntaha doesn't have as many **friends** as Rahaf .

Rahaf has

2. Reem doesn't eat **as much** food **as** her sister.

Reem sister's

3. My friend doesn't have **as many** emails **as** I have.

My friend have.....

4. Rana doesn't swim as carefully as Abeer

Rana

Rahaf has more friend than Muntaha

Reem sister's eats more food than Reem

My friend have less emails than me.

Rana swims less carefully than Abeer

She = than her

I = than me

He = than him

They = than them

We = then us

sports = جمع

playing sports = مفرد

عندما يسبق الجمع بمصدر ing فإلنا نعامل الجمع كمفرد

Superlative :

There is no man in the town **as rich as** Mohammad .

Mohammad is

*اذا كانت الجملة تحتوي على as as بدوووووون نفي

1. نحدد الصفة اذا كانت طويلة ام قصيرة ام شاذة

be + the + (most / est / شاذة) + adj

Mohammad is the richest.

Lions are faster than dogs

Dogs

عند المقارنة بين شيئين بصفة قصيرة منتهية بـ er فإن الحل يكون ان نعكس الصفة واذا كانت الصفة طويلة نضيف لها more

Dogs are slower than lions

Dogs aren't as slow as lions.

The least

The cheapest thing on the menu is orange juice.

The least

*إذا ابتدأت اعادة الصياغة بـ the least فأننا نضع عكس الصفة الموجودة في الجملة ومن ثم باقي الجملة .

Ugly	Beautiful
Poor	Rich
Fast	slow
later	early

Fat	thin
Wet	Dry
big	small
tall	short

Expensive	Cheap
Safe	Dangerous
Easy	Difficult
warm	Cold

The least expensive thing

Neither Nor..

Neither silver nor bronze are as expensive as gold.

Gold

be + (more/er /شاذة) + adj + than + - nor - الاسمين

Gold is more expensive than silver and bronze.

Both

→ be + as + adj + as + الاسم الاخر

Both Farah and Ayham **are** beautiful

Farah.....

* عند وجود كلمة **Both** وكانت الجملة مثبتة فاننا نضع الاسم الاول ثم be as adj as الاسم الاخر .

Farah is as beautiful as Ayham

Both

→ be + (more/er/ شاذة) + adj + than + الاسم الاخر

Both Arabic and Maths **aren't** as popular as English

English

* عند وجود كلمة **Both** وكانت الجملة منفية فاننا نضع المقصود بـ be نضع (is / are / am)

English is more popular than Arabic and Maths.

There

There are more marks in the school than in the university .

There

في هذه الجملة يتم تحويلها للأتي

1. نعكس الفعل المساعد بمعنى لو مثبت ينفي ولو منفي يثبت

2. نعكس more الى (as many / as much) وذلك حسب الكلمة المكتوبة بعد more اذا كانت

معدودة نضع as many واذا لم تكن معدودة نضع as much

3. ونكمل بقية الجملة لكن نحول than الى as والعكس

There aren't as many marks in the school as in the university.

There is less water in Jordan than Syria.

There isn't

There aren't as many students studying science as maths .(more)

.....

There is less information on the website than in the book .

There.....

There isn't as much water in Jordan as Syria

There are more students studying science than maths

There isn't as much information on the website as in the book.

وجود more / less وقبلها فعل اساسي وليس مساعد

1. Rami earn less money than his brother.

Rami _____

هذه الجملة بدأت بالاسم الاول وبها more وكلن قبلها فعل اساسي earn نتبع هذه الخطوات :
1. ننفي الجملة بـ (don't / doesn't) ومن ثم نكتب الفعل مجرد ولكن الفاعل هنا رامي مفرد نضع

النفي doesn't ومن ثم الفعل earn

2. نضع بدل less / more جملة as many / as much وكما اتفقنا اعلاه كيفية استخدامهما اذا

معدود او غير معدود فمثلا الجملة اعلاه money وغير معدود لذلك نضع

as much ولكن اذا كانت صفة بعدها نضع فقط as

3. ثم تبديل than الى as لتصبح الجملة هكذا

Rami doesn't earn as much money as his brother.

Exercise

1. Yesterday is not as warm as today.

Today

2. skiing isn't as dangerous as mountain climbing.

Mountain climbing

3. Ibrahim is not as good as Abdallah in chess.

Abdallah is

4. There is no student in the class as intelligent as Amer.

Amer is

5. I have ever studied a language as difficult as Japanese.

Japanese

6. Nobody in the team is as bad as Ahmad.

Ahmad

7. The safest country in the region is Jordan.

The least

8. Sea is more exciting than desert.

Desert isn't

9. American cars are more expensive than Korean cars.

Korean cars aren't

10. Some authors think that reading books is more interesting than watching TV

Watching TV

11. Irbid is less crowded than Amman.

Amman

12. Bahrain is less populated than Saudi Arabia.

Saudi Arabia is

13. Neither maths nor science are as popular as English.

English

14. I don't have as many as books as my sister.

My sister

15. I don't earn as much as money as you do.

You earn

16. Dina doesn't eat as much fast food as Amani.

Amani eats

17. Physics isn't as popular as Biology.

Biology.....

18. I don't eat as much fast food as my brother.

My brother

19. Mansaf is more popular than magloubeh .

Magloubeh isn't

20. Watching sports on T.V isn't as exciting as watching sports alive .

Watching sports alive is

21. Volleyball is less amazing than football .

Football is

22. Nasser doesn't have as many friends as Raed .

Raed has

23. Both Arabic and Maths aren't as popular as English .

English is

24. Hani doesn't drive his car as carefully as Ahmad .

Ahmad drives

25. In a football match there are more players than in a basketball match.

In a basketball match there aren't.....

26. Climbing is a more dangerous sport than swimming.

Swimming is not

27. Chess is more interesting than reading.

Reading

28. A computer is more useful than a typewriter

A typewriter

29. Khaled is not as fast as Ahmad.

Ahmad

30. Autumn is not as cold as winter.

Winter

31. Volleyball isn't as good as football.

Football is

32. This test wasn't as bad as the last test.

The last test

33. A bicycle isn't as expensive as a car.

A car

34. Spiders aren't as dangerous as Snakes.

Snakes

35. Chimpanzees are more intelligent than dolphins.

Dolphins are

36. Silver is cheaper than Gold.

Gold is

37. Egypt isn't as big as Saudi Arabia.

Saudi Arabia

38. Merry is more beautiful than Liza.

Liza is

39. Shark is more dangerous than fish.

Fish is

40. He is more serious than she is.

She isn't

41. Football is more popular than Basketball.

Basketball.....

42. The easiest way to go to Turkey is by plane. (difficult)

The least

43. Lions are faster than dogs

Dogs

44. Both phone and TV aren't as interesting as the internet.

The internet.....

45. The cats doesn't catch as many balls as the dogs.

The dogs.....

46. Driving slowly is not as dangerous as driving fast.

Driving fast.....

47. There is no girl as successful as Taghreed.

Taghreed.....

48. Both Ahmad and Ali are nice .

Ahmad.....

49. Cleaning isn't as comfortable as sitting the table.

Sitting the table.....

50. Neither sofa nor chairs are as heavy as wardrobe.

Wardrobe.....

51. The expensive dress in the market is the blue one.

The least

52. doctors are more famous than teachers. (not as ... as)
Teachers.....
53. my mum doesn't learn as many vocabulary as me.
I
54. Amer's handwriting is better than Ali's.
Ali's handwriting.....
55. She doesn't read as many books as him.
He
56. Swimming isn't as beneficial as running.
Running.....
57. Mansaf is more popular than magloubeh .
Magloubeh
58. I have ever studied a language as difficult as Arabic.
Arabic
59. Nobody in the team is as bad as Ahmad.
Ahmad.....
60. Ibrahim is not as good as Abdallah in chess.
Abdallah is
61. Neither Maths nor Science are as popular as English .
English is
62. Both Arabic and Maths aren't as popular as English .
English is
63. Hani doesn't drive his car as carefully as Ahmad .
Ahmad drives
64. Football is more popular than basketball.
Basketball
65. My watch is less attractive than yours. (not as . . . as)
My watch
66. Fatima is more interested in fund – raising than Nada
Nada is
67. Management is not as popular as business studies
Business studies
68. Ghazal studies more carefully than Saba
Saba doesn't
69. Ahmad didn't drive as carefully as Omar did

- Omar drove**.....
70. Neither Ahmed nor Sameer is as fast as Khalid.
Khalid.....
71. Neither driving car nor riding motorcycle is as difficult as climbing mountains.
Climbing mountains
72. There is no teacher in our school as good as Omar.
Omar is
73. Laila is not as intelligent as Rawan
Rawan is
74. Studying English isn't as popular as studying Maths
Studying Maths
75. Wealth isn't as good as health.
Health is
76. Omar doesn't have as many cars as Ahmad.
Ahmed
77. There are more marks in the school than in the university .
There aren't
78. Neither Mandy nor Kabseh are as delicious as Mansaf.
Mansaf.....
79. Ali has less money to change his car than omar .
Ali.....
80. Students like doing English less than doing Math.
Students don't
81. Ali speaks more languages than Suha and Muna .
Suha and Muna
82. Ali doesn't eat breakfast as fast as omar .
Omar
83. The cheapest thing in the mall is galaxy chocolate .(expensive)
The least.....
84. Sana' has more money than her friends.
Her Friends.....
85. There is less water in Jordan than Syria.
There isn't
86. Khalil doesn't have as much information as his friends.
Khalil

- His Friends**.....
87. There aren't as many students studying science as maths .(more)
.....
88. Rana is not as short as Ola.
Ola
89. Medicine is more difficult than engineering .
Engineering isn't.....
90. Painting is more interesting than Reading Stories.
Reading Stories
91. A mobile phone is more expensive than a Book . (less)
a Book
92. the children don't eat as much food as their brothers.
Their Brothers.....
93. Science isn't as popular as history and geography.
History and Geography
- Science**.....
94. American woman has higher life expectancy than Arabian woman.
Arabian woman
95. Audi is less beautiful than BMW.(MORE)
BMW
96. BMW is faster than Opel .
Opel
97. Ola is slower in speaking English than her friends .
Ola's friends
98. Law is more popular than Medicine and Dentistry .
Medicine and Dentistry
99. There is less information on the website than in the book .
There.....

Choose the correct answer.

1. Aqaba is than Amman.
wetter b. more wet c. the wettest d. as wet
2. Batool is..... than Hiba.
more happy b. happier c. happier d. happiest

3. The sun is.....than the moon.
hoter b. more hot c. hotter d. hottest
4. He went to bedthan she did.
a. early b. earlier c. more early d. as early
5.tourist destination **in the world** is Paris.
a. the more popular b. the most popular c. the popular d. the as popular
6. Please give mebox of all.
a. the smallest as b. the smaller c. the smallest d. small as
7. Thething in my wardrobe is my jacket.
a. more expensive b. most expensive c. more expensive than d. as expensiver
8. Tayseer is than Omar
a. slowest b. slower c. the slowest d. slower
9. Mount Everest ismountain in the world.
a. high b. as highest than c. the highest d. higher as than
10. Which isfootball team in Europe Real Madrid or Barca.
a. the more successful b. the most successful c. more successful than d. more successful as
11. Mohammad has more free time than I do. He is me.
a. busier b. as busy as c. not as busy as d. busier
12. The big chair is the cheapest chair in the shop. It is the expensive chair.
a. most b. less c. least d. fewest
13. Dina and Halla are not the same height. Dina isHalla.
a. not as tall b. not tall c. not as tall as d. not as more taller as

14. The light is asas the sun.
a. bright b. brightly c. less bright d. brightest
15. That clock is asas my grandfather's.
a. beauty b. beautiful c. more beautiful d. not beautiful
16. The runner moves asas the wind .
a. more quickly b. quickly c. quick d. most quick
17. These trousers arethan those jeans
a. most comfortable b. the most comfortable c. more comfortable d.
as more comfortable as
18. I hope the new book is not asas the last one
a. boring b. more boring c. the most boring d. boringer
19. This picture isone of all
a. the most beautiful b. more beautiful c. as beautiful d. beautiful as
20. The grey jacket isthan the pink one
a. colorful b. most colorful c. more colorful d. as more colourful
21. Faima's work isthan mine.
a. gooder b. better c. the best d. as good
22. My English homework wasthan yours.
a. worst b. worse c. badder d. baddest
23. Carol is asas you at sport.
a. good b. best c. better d. gooder as
24. A holiday by the sea is than a holiday in the mountains

a. good

b. better

c. more good

d. gooder

25. Neptune isaway from the sun than Jupiter.

a. far

b. farer

c. farther

d. farthest

26. cooksthan I do.

a. good

b. best

c. gooder

d. better

27. I'mnow than yesterday.

a. good

b. best

c. gooder

d. better

28. Valencia playedthan Real Madrid yesterday.

a. best

b. good

c. gooder

d. better

29. Prevention isthan cure.

a. best

b. better

c. best as

d. the better

Answers :

- 1. Today is warmer than yesterday.**
- 2. Mountain climbing is more dangerous than skiing.**
- 3. Abdallah is better than Ibrahim.**
- 4. Amer is the most intelligent.**
- 5. Japanese is the most difficult.**
- 6. Ahmad is the worst.**
- 7. The least dangerous country in the**
- 8. Desert isn't as exciting as Sea**
- 9. Korean cars aren't as expensive as American cars**
- 10. Watching TV is less interesting than reading books**
- 11. Amman is more crowded than Irbid**
- 12. Saudi Arabia is more populated than Bahrin**
- 13. English is more popular than maths and science**
- 14. My sister has more books than me**
- 15. You earn more money than me**
- 16. Amani eats more fast food than Dina**
- 17. Biology is more popular than Physics**
- 18. My brother eats more fast food than me**
- 19. Magloubeh isn't as popular as Mansaf**
- 20. Watching sports alive is more exciting than Watching sports on T.V**
- 21. Football is more amazing than Volleyball**
- 22. Raed has more friends than Nasser**
- 23. English is more popular than Arabic and Maths**
- 24. Ahmad drives more carefully than Hani**
- 25. In a basketball match there aren't as player as In a football match**
- 26. Swimming is not as dangerous as Climbing**
- 27. Reading is less interesting than Chess**
- 28. A typewriter is less useful a computer**
- 29. Ahmad is faster than khaled**
- 30. Winter is colder than Autumn**
- 31. Football is better than Volleyball**
- 32. The last test was worse than this test.**
- 33. A car is more expensive than a bicycle**

34. Snakes are more dangerous than Spiders
35. Dolphins are less intelligent than Chimpanzees
36. Gold is more expensive than Silver / gold isn't as cheap as silver.
37. Saudi Arabia is bigger than Egypt
38. Liza is less beautiful than Merry
39. Fish is less dangerous than Shark
40. She isn't as serious as he
41. Basketball is less popular than Football
42. The least difficult way to go to Turkey is by plane
43. Dogs are slower than lions / dogs aren't as slow as lions.
44. The internet is more interesting than phone and TV
45. The dogs catch more balls than The cats
46. Driving fast is more dangerous than Driving slowly
47. Taghreed is the most successful
48. Ahmad is as nice as Ali
49. Sitting the table is more comfortable than Cleaning
50. Wardrobe is heavier than sofa and chairs
51. The least cheap dress in the market is the blue one.
52. Teachers aren't as famous as doctors
53. I learn more vocabulary than my mum
54. Ali's handwriting is worse than Amer's handwriting
55. He reads more books than her
56. Running is more beneficial than swimming
57. Magloubeh is less popular than Mansaf
58. Arabic is the most difficult
59. Ahmad is the worst
60. Abdallah is better than Ibrahim
61. English is more popular than Maths and Science
62. English is more popular than Arabic and Maths
63. Ahmad drives more carefully than Hani
64. Basketball is less popular than football
65. My watch isn't as attractive as yours
66. Nada is less interested in fund – raising than Fatima
67. Business studies are more popular than Management
68. Saba doesn't study as carefully as Ghazal.

69. Omar drove more carefully than Ahmad
70. Khalid is faster than Ahmed and Sameer
71. Climbing mountains is more difficult than driving car and riding motorcycle
72. Omar is the best
73. Rawan is more intelligent than Laila
74. Studying Maths is more popular than Studying English
75. Health is better than Wealth
76. Ahmed has more cars than Omar.
77. There aren't as many marks in the university as in the School.
78. Mansaf is more delicious than Mandy and Kabsah
79. Ali doesn't have as much money to change his car as Omar.
80. Students don't like doing English as much as doing Maths.
81. Suha and Muna speak less languages than Ali.
82. Omar eats breakfast faster than ali.
83. the least expensive thing.....
84. have less money than Sna'a.....
85. there isn't as much water in Jordan as Syria.
86. Khalil has less information than....
His friends have more information than....
87. there are more students studying maths than science .
88. is shorter than...
89. as difficult as.....
90. isn't as interesting as....
91. is less expensive..
92. eat more food than..
93. history and geography are more popular than.. / science is less popular than ..
94. doesn't have as high life expectancy as..
95. BMW is more beautiful than Audi.
96. isn't as fast as BMW / is slower than BMW
97. Aren't as slow in speaking English as Ola / are faster in speaking English th..
98. aren't as popular as law. / is less popular than law
99. isn't as much information on the website as in the book

-
- a. wetter
 - b. happier

- c. hotter**
- b. earlier**
- b. the most popular**
- c. the smallest**
- b. most expensive**
- b. slower**
- c. the highest**
- b. the most successful**
- c. not as busy as**
- c. least**
- c. not as tall as**
- a. bright**
- b. beautiful**
- b. quickly**
- c. more comfortable**
- a. boring**
- a. the most beautiful**
- c. more colorful**
- b. better**
- b. worse**
- a. good**
- b. better**
- c. farther**
- d. better**
- d. better**
- d. better**
- b. better**