



Read the following text carefully, and then in your ANSWER BOOKLET answer all the questions that follow. Your answer should be based on the article.

Health conditions in Jordan are among the best in the Middle East. This is largely due to the country's commitment to making healthcare for all a top priority. Advances in education, economic conditions, sanitation, clean water, diet and housing have made our community healthier.

As a result of careful planning, the number of healthcare services has been increasing rapidly over the past years. More than 800 different kinds of healthcare centres have been built as well as 188 dental clinics. In 2012 CE, 98 per cent of Jordanian children were fully immunised, thanks to immunisation teams that had been working towards this goal for several years.

Although there were remote areas of the country where people had been without consistent access to electricity and safe water, almost 99 per cent of the country's population now has access. Although the country has been focusing mainly on improving its primary healthcare facilities, it has not neglected its advanced medical facilities. The reputation of Jordanian doctors has spread in the region, and now many more patients come to Jordan for open-heart surgery. In Jordan, the open-heart surgery programme started in 1970 CE in Amman.

The life expectancy figures show that Jordan's healthcare system is successful. In 1965 CE, the average Jordanian's life expectancy was age 50. In 2012 CE, this average life expectancy had risen to 73.5. According to UNICEF statistics, between 1981 CE and 1991 CE, Jordan's infant mortality rates declined more rapidly than anywhere else in the world - from 70 deaths per 1,000 births in 1981 CE to only 32 deaths per 1,000 births in 2014 CE.

The low infant mortality rate, as well as the excellent healthcare system, have been contributing factors to Jordan's healthy population growth, which will result in a strong work force with economic benefits for the whole country.

Question Number One (54 points)

1. The report states many different factors that have made Jordanian community healthier. Write down four of these factors. **(12 points)**
2. The report states two pieces of evidence which show that the Jordan's healthcare system is successful. Write these two pieces of evidence down. **(8 points)**
3. Quote the sentence which indicates the two services that remote areas of Jordan were deprived from. **(5 points)**
4. Find a word in the text which means **(the length of time that a person or animal is expected to live"**. **(5 points)**
5. What does the underlined pronoun **(it)** refer to? **(6 points)**
6. Two benefits will be achieved for the whole country due to Jordan's healthy population growth. Write these two benefits down . **(6 points)**

7. Many patients from other countries in the region visit Jordan to receive treatment. Suggest three possible reasons that make them visit Jordan. (6 points)
8. Health conditions in Jordan are among the best in the Middle East. Think of this statement and, in two sentences, write down your point of view. (6 points)

Question Number Two (40 points)

Choose the suitable item from those given in the box to complete each of the following sentences. There are more words than you need .Write the answers down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (20 points)

immunisation, strenuous , green light ,remedy, sanitation , conventional

1. Most old men choose the herbal ----- to cure serious diseases.
2. The remote eras of the country don't have access to clean drinking water and -----
3. Experts recommend ----- exercises in order to strengthen the muscles.
4. Many serious diseases can be prevented by -----, which helps the body to build antibodies
5. Have you heard the good news? We've got the ----- to go a head with our project.

B. Choose the suitable item from those given to complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (20 points)

1. The factory has begun an ----- program to cope with the increase in demand for it's products.
(expansion , expand , expanded ,expanding)
2. Parents should ----- their kids against childhood illnesses.
(immunised , immunise , immunising , immunisation)
3. Health experts say that ----- people don't make bad lifestyle choices .
(optimistic , optimistically , optimism , optimist)
4. Many people have offered help, but there's little they can -----do.
(practical , practise , practically, practitioner)

Question Number Three (40 points)

A. Choose the correct form of the verb from those given below to complete each of the following sentences and write it down in your ANSWER BOOKLET. (20 points)

1. After the doctor ----- at my signs of illness, he decided how to treat me.
(had looked, has been looked ,looked , was looking)
2. He ----- laying in an unconscious state for two weeks.
(is ,have been , has been , will be)
3. Rashed ----- swimming every morning.
(went , was gone , has gone , goes)
4. By next year , will you ----- England?
(have visited, visit, has visited , have been visited)
5. In 1981, Jordan's infant mortality rates ----- more rapidly than anywhere else in the world.
(declined , is being declined ,would decline ,has declined)

B. Complete each of the following items so that the new item has a similar meaning to the one before it. (20 points)

1. "I am drinking a lot of coffee these days ."
Anwar said that -----
2. I think you should look for a job in a foreign country.
If -----
3. "We will prepare a presentation about the usage of solar power in the area."
The students said that -----
4. It is unfamiliar for my friend to eat fast food.
My friend -----

Question Number Four (30 points)

A. Choose the suitable item from those given to complete each of the following sentences.

1. I ----- understand English, but now I do.
(didn't used to , are used to , am not used to , is used to)
2. Joining a gym can be very tiring at first if you ----- doing much exercise.
(aren't used to , used to , didn't use to , am not used to)
3. When you were younger, did you ----- in the park?
(are used to play , used to play , is used to play , use to play)
4. Muna didn't freeze the meat. She had it -----.
(freezed, had freezed, freeze ,freezing)
5. I want to get a tablet , but I can't afford ----- one at the moment .
(buying, bought , to buy, buy)

Question Number Five (30 points)

A. EDITING (10 points)

Imagine you are an editor in the Jordan Times. You are asked to edit the following lines that have five mistakes. Find out these five mistakes and correct them.

At a surgery in London, 70 per cent of patients who were offering the choice between a herpal or a conventional medicine for common complaints such as insomnia, arthritis and mijrianes chose the herbal remidy.

GUIDED WRITING (6 points)

Read the information in the table below , and then write two sentences about benefits of hobbies for all people . Use the appropriate linking words .

Ways to keep your body healthy
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• eat a lot of fruit and vegetables every day.• drink more water.• take up a new sport.• avoid stressful situations .

C.FREE EWRTING (14 points)

1. More and more people are suffering from health problems caused by a modern lifestyle which can not be treated with modern medicine. Some people think that a return to complementary medicine should be encouraged .To what extent do you agree.