**Reported speech**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Reported speech** | **Direct speech** |
| **present simple past simple****"My bus arrives at 5 o'clock he said (that ) her bus arrived at 5 o'clock"** |
| **past simple past perfect "I paid six pounds for the CD" she said (that) she had paid six pounds for the CD** |
| **past continuous (was/were) past perfect continuous(had been) "I was walking to the bus station" she said (that) she had been walking to the station**  |
| **Didn't hadn't + V3****"She didn't do her homework" she hadn't done her homework**  |
| **Helping verb**  **Is/ am was have /has had will would**  **Are were shall should** **Do /does did can could**  |

Examples:

1- "Khalid **is going** to teach English"

I said ( that )

2-" Hani **can't help** you today"

We said (that)

3- "She **broke** the window"

I said

**دائماً:**

**Was/were**

**Had been**

**Didn't +base**

 **Hadn't + V3**

4-" Ahmad **arrived** on Saturday"

We said

5- "They **have been waiting** for hour"

I said

6- "Omar **was living** in Amman"

I said

7- "Nada **was walking** along the street"

Ali said

8- "Ramez **will be** in Amman on Monday"

Khalid said

9-"It **didn't rain** heavily"

Ahmad said

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..………

1- khaled **was going** to teach English.

2- Hani **couldn't help** you today.

3- she **had broken** the window.

4- Ahmad **had arrived** on Saturday

5- they **had been waiting** for hour

6- Omar **had been living** in Amman

7- Nada **had been walking** along the street

8- Ramez **would be** in Amman on Monday

9- it **hadn't rained** heavily

**يحول الفعل المساعد إلى ماضيه كما يلي :**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Reported speech** | **Direct speech** |
| Did  | Do /does  |
| Had  | Has/ have  |
| Had been  | Was /were  |
| Hadn't+V3 | Didn't +base |
| Had done  | Did  |

1- "I **don't** always visit my uncle "

We said

2- "she **wasn't** travelling"

I said

3- "They **were** at school"

I said

4- "he **didn't** go to the market "

They said

5- "He **did** his homework "

We said

6- "he **hasn't** done his homework"

I said

**تحـــــويـــــل الضمــــــــائــــــــر**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Reported speech  | Direct speech  |
|  |
| He /she  | I  |
| They  | We  |
| Him /her  | Me |
| We /they | You (sub) |
| them/her / him  | You (obj ) |
| His / her  | My  |
| Their | Our  |
| Our /their  | Your  |
| them | Us  |

Exa :

1- " **I** can swim really fast "

He said that **he** could swim really fast

2- "**I am** going to Aqaba tomorrow "

She said **she** was going to Aqaba tomorrow

3- "**we** have bought a new car "

They told me **they** had bought a new car

4- "**you** failed **your** maths exam"

You told me **we** had failed **our** maths exam

5-"**I** will phone **you** later"

Ahmad told sara **he** would phone **her** later

**تحويل الظـــروف وأدوات الاشارة**

Today that day

"**I have** got a piano lesson **today** "

She said **she** had got a piano lesson **that day**

اذ بدأت الجملة بظرف زمان ينقل الى نهاية الجملة مع التحويل

Tomorrow the next day /the following day

"**I will** leave for Aqaba **tomorrow** "

He said **he would** leave for Aqaba **the next day**

ago before

"the letter **came** a few days **ago** "

They said the letter **had come** a few days **before**

Yesterday the day before

" **yesterday** **our** English teacher **quizzed** **us** "

They said t**heir** English teacher **had quizzed** **them the day before**

Now then

"the children **are** playing outside **now**"

He said the children **were** playing outside **then**

Here there

"**I** put the box **here** "

She said (that ) **she** put the box **there**

These those

"**these are our** cars "

He said that **those were their** cars

This that

"**I will be** very busy **this week** "

She said **she would be** very busy **that week**

**تمارين الكتاب S.B.P10**

1- **"**Many computers have filters which stop people seeing certain websites"

 He said that ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

2-"If they share information on social media with their friends, it might be accessed by other people, too"

He said that ………………………………………………………………………………………………………..………………………………………………………

3-"On social media, you should only connect to people you know well"

He said that ………………………………………………………………..………………………………………………………….

4-"Later we will give you, our dear listeners, information about websites where you can find more advice on Internet safety"

 He said that ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

**A.B.P11**

**Farida**: "Our teacher told us about the dangers of the Internet yesterday. I have to write an essay about it tonight. I think I’m going to need some help".

Farida said that ……………………………………………..………………………………………………………………………

**Saleem**: "We have to give a talk about the advantages and disadvantages of the Internet next week, so I’ll need to prepare it this week".

Saleem said that …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

وزاري

1-"schools provid children with basic education " (ش 2018)

Safwan said …………………………………………..………………………………………………………………

2- "some parents take their children to the city park weekly " (ص2018)

Mr . Asmar said ………………………………………………………………………………………………………

3- " Many parents have passwords to monitor their children's surfing certain websites " (2019)

M.r Khaled said that …………………………………………..……………………………………………........

4-"We will prepare a presentation about the usage of solar power in the area"2016

The students said ……………………………..…………………………………………………………………….

Answers :

**S.B.P.10**

1- many computers had filters which stopped people seeing certain websites .

2- if they shared information on social media with their friends , it might be accessed by other people too.

3- they should only connect to people they know well .

4- later they would give the listeners information about websites where they could find more advice on internet safety .

**A.B.P.11**

1- Farida said that their teacher had told them about the dangers of the internet the day before. She said that she had to write an essay about it that night . She thought she was going to need some help .

2- Saleem said that they had to give a talk about the advantages and disadvantages of the internet the following week , so he would need to prepare it .

وزاري

1- schools provided children with basic education .

2- some parents took their children to the city park weekly .

3-many parents had passwords to monitor their children's surfing certain websites.

4- they would prepare a presentation about the usage of solar power in the area .