**Jerash camp secondary school**

**English**

**First exam 11th grade / level two**

**Name : ………………………… date : / / 2020**

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**Read the following text carefully then answer all the question :**

Crude oil is currently the most important source of energy in the world , It is a fossil fuel which is formed over many years by the decomposition of organic compounds , or anything that contains the element Carbon . these organic materials come from the remains of animals and plants . when sediment and other organic materials are buried deep under the ground under high temperature and pressure , crude oil is formed . **It** then undergoes many different processes before it is ready to be used as energy and from it we get petrol , diesel and kerosene , among other fuels . however , due to the time taken to form new supplies of crude oil , it is considered to be a finite , non –renewable source of energy .

1: How does the crude oil form ?

2 :Why does the crude oil colour is black ?

3 : where does the organic materials come from ?

4 : what does the two reason help in formed the crude oil ?

5 : What can we get from the crude oil ?

6 : what does the underline word it refer to ? ……………………..

7 : Find words in the text which means:

 a. matter that settles to the bottom of a liquid ………………………………….

 b. the process of decaying ……………………………………

 c. limited in size or supply …………………………………...

 d. something that came from living matter ………………………………….

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| solar | cells | turbine | Biomass  | steam |

1 : water can be heated up by ……………………..…………..… panels .

2 : solar panels contain thousand of small solar ……………………..………..

3 : Wind ……….….... cab be used to convert wind energy into electricity . 4 : ……………………………..…… is natural material which is grow or produced to be used as fuel .

5 : When biomass is burnt, the heated water produces ……………….….……

**Replace the underlined word with its synonym :**

1 : I like to challenge my self, so I try to run further …………………………..

2 : The boss assistant prepared all the papers for the meeting …………………...

3 : The engineer of the telephone is Alexander Graham Bell……………………….

4 : I prefer a practical work because I am a …………………….…. Person

5 : A scientist used his workshop to do experiments . …………………………

**Completethe following item, using the reported speech**

 1 : " solar power and wind power were types of energy .

 The student said that ……………………………………………………………….………

2 : " You should go to bed early on school last nights . "

 I told him that ………………………………………………………………………………..……

4 : " I was sleeping when you called yesterday ." Rania said that ………………………………………………………………….…….….…..

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| The advantage of energy |
| Creates new jobsBring economic benefitsProduces little or no wast products . |