

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

(2020 - 2019)

Action Pack 12



Units 1 - 4 Units 6-7-9

مكتف اللغة الانجليزية

المستوى الثالث والرابع

الدورة الصيفية – الامتحان الموحد



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Colour idioms	Meaning	Arabic
see red	become angry . (feeling = anger)	يغضب
feel a bit blue	become sad (feeling = sadness)	يشعر بالكآبة والحزن
the green light	permission	يسمح / ياذن
red-handed	in the act of doing something wrong	متلبس بالجريمة – يفعل شيئاً خطأ
out of the blue	unexpectedly	فجأة
a white elephant	a useless possession	ملكية غير مجدية – مكلف بدون فائدة
Body idioms	Meaning	Arabic
get it off your chest	to tell someone about something that has been worrying you	يفرغ - يشكي عن مشكلة ما
get cold feet	to lose your confidence in something at the last minute	تفقد الثقة بنفسك آخر لحظة
play it by ear	To decide how to deal with a situation as it develops	تقرر كيفية التعامل مع موقف
keep your chin up	to remain cheerful in difficult situations; an expression of encouragement	يبقى مرح وقت الصعوبات
have a head for figures	to have a natural mental ability for Maths / numbers	ان يكون لك عقل رياضي
put my back into it	tried extremely hard ; put a lot of effort into something	يحاول بكل جهده

Complete the following sentences with the correct phrase :

1. Have you heard the good news ? We've ----- to go ahead with our project !
2. Luckily, the police arrived and the thief was caught -----
3. I was shocked when I heard the news. It came completely -----.
4. Nobody goes to the new private sports club. The building is a -----.
5. It's normal to ----- from time to time .
6. When you ----- , your blood pressure is raised.
7. I'm too nervous to do a parachute jump. I think that I'll ----- at the last moment.
8. If you've got a problem, talk to someone about it. It helps to -----
9. I don't think I would be a very good accountant. I don't really -----.
10. ----- ! I'm sure everything will be fine in the end.
11. I'm not sure if it'll be warm enough to have a barbecue. We'll have to -----.

Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic
catch attention	يجلب الانتباه	spend time	يمضي الوقت	public transport	المواصلات العامة	carbon footprint	أثر الكربون
get an idea	يلتقط فكرة	attend a course	يحضر دورة	urban planning	التخطيط العمراني	biological waste	النفايات البيولوجية
take an interest	يهتم بشخص أو شيء	side effects	اعراض جانبية	economic growth	النمو الاقتصادي	negative effect	الاثار السلبية

Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic
draw up a timetable	write a schedule يصمم جدول	take a break	يرتاح
do exercise	keep fit يتمرن	make a start	يبدأ
do a subject	study يلرس	make a difference	يغير شيء

Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic
make - a mistake	يرتكب خطأ	earn - respect	يكسب الاحترام	make - small talk	يعمل حديث قصير	get a job	
ask - questions	يسأل اسئلة	join - a company	ينضم الى شركة	take a course			
shake - hands	يصافح	cause - offence	يسبب اساءة	drop a course			

1. If you want to lose weight, you should ----- everyday.
2. The deadline is tomorrow, and you haven't done everything yet. You really must ----- .
3. If you send money to charity, you will ----- to a lot of lives.
4. You look tired. Why don't you ----- ?
5. I need to organize my time better, I think I'll -----.
6. Be very careful when you answer the questions, and try not to -----.
7. If you are polite, you won't -----or upset anybody.
8. Before the serious discussion starts, we always ----- ; it's often about the weather!
9. Nasser has applied to ----- the----- where his father works.
10. In business, when you meet someone for the first time, it's polite to -----.
11. After the talk, there will be a chance for you to ----- about anything you don't understand.
12. By working hard, you will ----- the ----- of your boss.

Complete the sentences from the box. (about - as - at - in - into - on - about)

1. Would you like to work ----- a teacher in a big school?
2. We need to decide -----a place to meet.
3. Can you translate this Arabic ----- English for me, please?
4. I'd like to talk ----- the film I've just seen; it was brilliant!
5. The teacher asked us -----our favourite books.
6. My sister is really good ----- drawing and painting .

Phrases	Phrases	Phrases	Phrases
know about	يعرف عن	give out	يعطي (معلومات)
connect with	يتواصل مع	fill in	يعين (نموذج)
turn on	يشغل	cope with = deal with	يتعامل مع
		wake up	يستيقظ
		take place	يحدث
		settle down	يستقر
		look around	يلقي نظرة
		meet up	يلتقي
		get started	يبدأ

Function (express / indicate) المستوى الثالث	
consequence النتيجة	In this way, As a consequence, Therefore, As a result, Thus, In consequence, For this, that reason
opposition / contrast التناقض	In spite of , However, On the contrary , Whereas , conversely, despite , On the other hand / On one hand , although
continuation or addition الإضافة	Furthermore, In addition , Likewise, Also, One reason for this, Moreover
Recommendations التوصية	It is recommended that ... / The best course of action would be to
conclusion الخاتمة	It appears that ... / This results in
introduction المقدمة	The aim of this report is to ... / This report examines.... / In this report will be examined
emphasis / stress التأكيد	The thing that / The person who / The place where The time when
simile = (like – as) التشبيه	Some robots will look and sound very like humans, because technology will have advanced a great deal (rhetorical device)
sensory description : senses = (taste)	Treatment and medicines will taste as delicious as real food { metaphor : the world will be at your fingertips }
- links ideas and paragraphs together	He, she, they , them , it , you, this , that ...etc (pronouns)

2. **Despite** the recent advances in technology, it is still very inconvenient .
What is the function of using **despite** in the above sentence ?

The	Ways to foster creativity in children	2017 - 2018
- create a creative atmosphere - allow children the freedom to explore their ideas - encourage children to read for pleasure. - give children the opportunity to disagree with you		

There are many ways to foster creativity in children **such as** creating allowing ... and encouraging....., **too. Also, another way is** giving.....

What should happen to motorists who break the speed limits ?
Ban from driving Fine for driving fast Put in prison

There are many things that should happen to ----- **such as** banning and fining , **too. Also, another thing is** putting

How to improve your English language ?
Listen to English programs Read English newspapers and magazines Join English courses regularly

There are many ways to **such as** listeningand reading, **too. Also, another way is** joining

Why do people use the internet websites ?
Buy goods Book holidays Pay bills

There are many reasons that make people**such as** buying goods and booking holidays, **too. Also, another reason is** paying

Name	Ibn Bassal
Date	11 th century BC
Location	AlAndalus
Profession	Writer, scientists, engineer
interests	Botany and agriculture
achievements	A book of agriculture – water pumps – irrigation system
legacy	Advice and instructions to farmers

Ibn Bassal , **who lived in** AlAndalus **in the** eleventh century, **was** a writer , a scientist and an engineer. **He was interested in** botany and agriculture , **so he made many** achievements **such as** **writing** a book about agriculture **and designing** water pumps and irrigation systems. **Ibn Bassal's legacy** was great because all the farmers followed his advice and instructions.

Qasir Bashir

Location	Jordanian Desert
Date of construction	beginning of the 4 th century
Purpose of building	protection of the Roman borders
Description of the building	huge towers, 23 rooms

Qasir Bashir , **which is located in the** Jordanian Desert, **was built at the** beginning of the 4th century. **It was built** to protect the Roman borders. **Also, it has** huge towers and twenty-three rooms.

Compulsory Education in different countries	
England	5-16 years
Jordan	6-16 years
Turkey	6-18 years
Japan	6-15 years

Children in Turkey have the most compulsory schooling (education) but children in Japan have the least compulsory one. In addition, In Japan, children start school a year later than English children but they leave school one year earlier. .

The most popular university subjects		
Subject	No. applications in 2014 CE	Change since 2013 CE
Business Studies	280,240	+ 3.2 %
Visual Arts	244,620	+ 2.4 %
Biology	231,720	+ 8 %
Engineering	141,100	+ 11 %
Physics	104,410	+ 5 %

Business studies is the most popular subject but physics is the least popular one and it is not as popular as Biology . Also, Engineering is less popular than Visual Arts but it is more popular than Physics. .

Derivation

(adj + noun + verb + adverb + adjective + noun)

verb	ate	ise	ize	en	ed	fy			
noun	ion / ness	ity / age	ment	ence	ency	gy / ure	ing / dom	ist / isme	er / or
adjective	al	ive	ant	ent	ful	ous	ible	able	ic
adverb	ly								

1. The Middle East is famous for **the** ----- **of** olive oil. (produce - productive - production)
2. Ibn Sina wrote ----- **textbooks**. (medicine - medical - medically)
3. Do you think the wheel was the most important ----- ever? (invention - invented - invent)
4. Developing ----- thinking is being encouraged at schools in Jordan. (create - creative - creation)
5. When we go to on school trips, we always learn new things because **the trips are** ----- . (education - educational - educate)
6. There is a particular Bedouin style **of** ----- . (weave - weaver - weaving)
7. There is a particular Bedouin style of weaving that buyers **find very** ----- . (attraction - attractive - attract)
8. In our exam, we had **to** ----- a text from Arabic into English. (translate / translation / translated)
9. Have you seen **Nasser's** ----- of postcards? He's got hundreds! (collect / collection / collective)
10. Our national team is now **well-** ----- for the second round of the competition . (qualify - qualification - qualified)
11. Markets have different types of food which **are** ----- **prepared** from animal products. (artificial - artificially)
12. Bank customers **can** ----- their checking accounts instantly . (access - accessed - accessible)
- 13- -----, a man proposes to a woman, not the other way round. (Tradition / Traditional / Tradirionally)
- 14- Artists usually **meets** to discuss ideas **and** ----- each other's work. (criticise / criticism / critic)
- 15- Khalid received **an** ----- **letter** from the manager for his hard work. (appreciate / appreciation / appreciatively)
16. Congratulations ! Not many **people** ----- such high marks. (achievement - achieve - achieved)
17. My father often talks about what he did in **his** ----- . (young - youth)
18. Have you had **any** ----- of learning another language ? (experienced - experience)
19. Is one side of the brain **more** ----- **than** the other ? (dominate - dominance - dominant)
207. I'm confused. Could you give me **some** -----, please ? (advisable - advice - advise)
21. Before an exam, you **must** ----- everything you have learnt. (revision - revise - revisable)
22. How quickly **does blood** ----- round the body ? (circulation - circulate - circulated)
23. Services, mostly travel and **tourism** ----- **the majority** of our economy. (dominant - dominate - dominance)
24. In the Middle East today, entrepreneurship is ----- **important**. (particular - particularly)
25. ----- **have** been set up. (organize - organized - organisation)
26. Language ----- is becoming an important requirement for many jobs. (proficient - proficiency)
27. My grandfather often tells us about what he did in **his** ----- . (young - youth)
28. Olives which **are** ----- **grown** in the world, have been cultivated for over 6.000 years. (extend - extensive - extensively)
29. **It's** ----- to take regular breaks when revising. (benefit - beneficial - beneficially)
30. You **need** ----- at language to work fast. (proficient - proficiently - proficiency)

Correct the verbs in brackets :

1. Children often ----- computers better than their parents. (use)
2. The Earth ----- the sun . (circle)
3. The train ----- tonight at 6 pm. (leave)
4. The workers ----- at the moment . They are on a break. (not , work)
5. Salem ----- already ----- to school. (go)
6. I ----- my finger . It's bleeding now . (cut)
7. She ----- to be a doctor since two years. (be, train)
8. Where have you been ? I ----- for ages . (wait)
9. Alia ----- Ali yesterday . (visit)
10. I always ----- every morning when I was a child. (fish)
11. Sami ----- tennis at 9:00 yesterday. (play)
12. While Salma ----- in Aqaba, she visited the castle. (stay)
13. By the end of 2000CE, companies ----- many smartphones. (sell)
14. Ali ----- about his friend when he received a text from him . (be, think)
15. Salma was very tired . She ----- very busy **all** day . (be)
16. The clouds are dark. It ----- any minute. (rain)
17. This time next year (In two days), They ----- for the final exam. (prepare)
18. It's a very long course, so I ----- in seven years' time . (still study)
19. By 2029 CE, the new motorway ----- . (open)
20. Next month, our family ----- in this house for a year. (have, live)
21. This time next month, my parents ----- married for twenty years. (be)
22. Will you ----- your homework by seven o'clock ? (do)
23. By the time we get to the station, the train ----- . (not, go)
24. By the time we got to the station, the train ----- . (hadn't gone , won't have gone)
25. She ----- a teacher, but now she's retired. (use to, be)
26. My mother ----- my clothes, but now she does. (not, use to, buy)
27. We've lived in the city along time , so we ----- the traffic. (use to)
28. We needed warm clothes when we went to London. We ----- the cold weather. (not, use to)
29. I want to get a new apartment but I can't afford ----- money at the moment. (borrow)
30. My friend stopped ----- when the teacher came. (talk)
31. Now, about one billion smartphones ----- around the world each year. (sell)
32. In 2010, the first tablet computer ----- . (produce)

33. If a city ----- everything and doesn't throw anything away, It's zero waste. (recycle)
 34. The bus is late. If it ----- soon, we will get a taxi. (not, arrive)
 35. He hopes ----- a teacher one day . (become)
 36. After he ----- for three hours , he slept. (be , study)
 37. Next month, my parents ----- married for 20 years. (be)
 38. By 1985, some schools ----- laptops. (use)
 39. By 1985, some schools ----- laptops for along time. (be, use)
 40. By 2020, some schools ----- smartphones . (use)
 41. By the time we arrived , the train ----- . (leave)
 42. By the time we arrived , the train ----- for an hour. (be, wait)
 43. I ----- TV when she called. (watch)
 44. Ali ----- about his friend when he received a text from him . (be, think)
 45. Ali did not pass his exams. If only he ----- harder last year. (study)
 46. Ziad is not very good at basketball. He wishes he ----- taller! (be)
 47. We didn't catch the earlier bus. We're late. If only we ----- the earlier bus. (catch)
 48. Our flat is very small. If only we ----- in a big house. (live)
 49. I regret that I made an accident. I wish I ----- fast. (not drive)
 50. I'm cold. I wish I ----- . (bring a coat)
 51. We're late. If only ----- . (get up earlier)
 52. I feel ill. If only ----- . (not eat so many sweets)
 53. Fadi has lost his wallet. I wish ----- . (be more careful)
 54. I've broken my watch. If only ----- . (not drop it)
 55. If you boil water , it ----- . (evaporate)
 56. If plants ----- enough sunlight, they die. (not , get)
 57. Water ----- to ice if the temperature falls below zero. (turn)
 58. If you push this button , the video ----- . (play)
 59. When you ----- water to 100°C, it boils. (heat)
 60. During Ramadan, we eat when the sun ----- . (set)
 61. Ice cream melts when it ----- warm.. (get)
 62. Plants die if they ----- enough sunlight. (not , get)
 63. Rawan always takes her mobile when she ----- . (go out)
 64. I'll buy the book provided that it ----- too expensive. (not be)
 65. I ----- if it is too expensive . (not, buy)
 66. Unless you have a language degree, you ----- able to become an interpreter. (not be)
 67. When you arrive at the station next Saturday, we ----- there to meet you. (be)
 68. Nasser will come out with us tomorrow unless he ----- help his father. (have to)
 69. Provided that it ----- , we will have a picnic next week. (not rain)
 70. Even if Omar ----- his driving test this afternoon, he won't have his own car. (pass)
 71. Ali will be upset, If you ----- him to your party. (not, invite)
 72. If Huda ----- ill yesterday, she wouldn't have missed the exam. (not be)
 73. If my father had gone to university, he ----- a teacher. (be)

Choose the correct answer :

1. The stress in the word (**compulsory**) is on the syllable : (com - puls - o - ry)
 2. The stress in the word (**development**) is on the syllable : (de - vel - op - ment)
 3. The stress in the word (**academic**) is on the syllable : (a - ca - dem - ic)
 4. The children ----- in the yard for two hours. (has been playing - is playing - had been playing)
 5. Look at the black sky. It ----- to rain. (go - is going - was going)
 6. In thirty years' time , scientists ----- a cure for cancer. (found - find - will have found - were finding)
 7. When I was young, I ----- on foot to my school . (are used to going - used to go - use to go - am used to going)
 8. Rashid ----- swimming every morning , but now he doesn't. (are used to going - used to go - use to go - am used to going)
 9. Last night, many students ----- in the English club. (was elected - were elected - are elected)
 10. I am afraid that my laptop ----- by somebody else yesterday. (was used - are used - will use)
 11. If one presses the button , the picture ----- . (moved - moves - would move)
 12. The students ----- cleaned the street are from our school. (which - who - when - whose)
 13. The prize ----- Huda won last year was for Art . (when - where - which - who)
 14. Ziad is not very good at basketball. He wishes he ----- taller! (is / were / was)
 15. I can't do this exercise. I wish I ----- it. (understood / understand / understanding)
 16. Mr Haddad does not understand the Chinese businessman. If only he ----- Chinese. . (speak / spoke / had spoken)
 17. Jordan needs to import a lot of oil. If only it ----- larger oil reserves. (has / had / had had)
 18. If only I ----- lost my ticket! (haven't / didn't / hadn't)
 19. I didn't wake up early and I missed my bus. I wish I ----- early. (wake up / had waken up / have waken up)
 20. You won't get a job in France unless you ----- French. a. speak b. speaks c. is speaking d. spoke
 21. My computer isn't working. Can you have a look at ----- . (him , her , it , them)
 22. ----- the "Internet of Things" will make our life easier, it will make many problems to privacy. a- Therefore b- However c- Although d- In addition
 23. On the one hand, life would be easier. ----- , we will have less privacy and security. a- Therefore b- However c- Although d- On the other C.
 24. The word "compulsory" has: (4 syllables , 3 syllables , 2 syllables)
 25. Lights will go on and off automatically. ----- , we will save energy. a- Therefore b- However c- Although d- On the other hand
 26. I haven't got as much homework ----- my brother. a- so b- than c- as d- like
 27. Do you think Geography is more interesting than History, or ----- interesting ? a- little b- much c- most d- less
 28. I don't like running as ----- as I like swimming. a- many b- more c- often d- much

29. We practice our English as ----- as possible .
 30. My sister doesn't eat as much as I do . She always puts ----- on her plate than I do .
 31. I didn't enjoy the book. In fact it was the ----- interesting story I've ever read .
 32. The bus is late. We have to wait a little -----.
 33. Do you mind ----- why the train is late ?
 34. Do you know ----- I've passed my exams or not ?
 35. Do you mind telling me ----- the library is ?
 36. Could you explain ----- I can solve this Maths problem ?
 37. Do you know ----- we will know our results ?
 38. . Could you possibly tell me ----- the Arabic teacher is ?
 39. Children are -----to be afraid of ghosts.
 40. When Omar gave a speech, the class looked at ----- in admiration.
 41. Did you leave Fatima out ? Remember, ----- is invited .
 42. Would you like to work ----- a teacher in a big school?
 43. We need to decide ----- a place to meet.
 44. Can you translate this Arabic ----- English for me, please?
 45. If Ali ----- his own computer, he wouldn't need to use his friend's computer.
 46. . I'd like to talk _____ the film I've just seen; it was brilliant!
 47. The teacher asked us ----- our favourite books.
 48. My sister is really good ----- drawing and painting.
- | | | | |
|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| a- many | b- more | c- often | d- much |
| a- more | b- less | c- much | d- many |
| a- less | b- more | c- least | d- most |
| a- earlier | b- faster | c- longer | d- better |
| a- explain | b- explain | c- explaining | d- explained |
| a- if | b- whether | c- where | d- when |
| a. if | b- whether | c- how | d- why |
| a- when | b- where | c- if | d- who |
| a- when | b- where | c- if | d- who |
| a- say | b- says | c- saying | d- said |
| a. he | b- his | c- him | d- them. |
| a. she | b- her | c- him | d- his |
| a- about | b- on | c- as | d- into |
| a- into | b- on | c- at | d- about |
| a- into | b- on | c- at | d- about |
| a- has | b- hav | c- had had | d- had |
| a- into | b- on | c- at | d- about |
| a- into | b- on | c- at | d- about |
| a- on | b- at | c- into | d- about |

A. The underlined words or phrases in the following sentences are not used correctly. Replace these words with the correct ones.

- There are used to being a lot of wild animals in the past, but they are becoming rare nowadays. -----
- My cousin has lived in Lebanon for a year. He says he used to live there now. -----
- We needed warm clothes where we went to London. We didn't use to the cold weather. -----
- My grandparents aren't used to sending emails which they were my age. -----
- Rashed is used to going swimming every morning, but now he doesn't . -----
- Most Jordanians used to the hot weather where we have in summer. -----
- Salma has been practicing the oud really hard and she used to play it . -----
- I just got glasses this week, and didn't use to wear them yet, so I'm still having difficulty. -----
- I think I will be in Karak and I will study Geography in two years' time . -----
- Please be quiet when you come home tonight . The baby will sleep. -----

Write the missing words :

- Tell me about the novel you're reading. Where does the story take **place** ?
- I'm sorry I'm late. I didn't wake early enough.
- When I graduate from university, I would like to buy a house and settle.
- If you're free at the weekend, let's meet and go shopping together.
- I've never visited that museum. I'd like to go in and look.
- I've got a lot of homework, so I think I should get right now!

Rewrite the following sentences :

- He started studying at 5:00 pm. It's 10:00 pm, and he's still studying. **He** -----since 5:00 pm.
- Ali took the exam, and then he had his lunch. **Before** -----
- I intend to learn English language. **I am** -----
- It isn't necessary to switch off the screen . **You** -----
- You are not allowed to touch this machine . **You** -----
- I think you should go to the doctor. **If I** -----
- Press the button to make the picture move . **If you** -----
- It is normal for my children now to eat fresh vegetables . **My children** -----
- It was a past habit for Ali to get up early. **Ali** -----
- Perhaps Issa's phone is broken . **Issa's phone** -----
- " Our teacher told us about the dangers of the internet yesterday."
- Farida told us** -----
- Salem always studies English with his friends . **English** -----
- My father has influenced me most. **The person** -----
- The Egyptians built the pyramids. **It** -----
- London is a huge city. It's the capital of the UK. **London,** -----
- How much sleep do teenagers of our age need ? **Do you know** ----- ?
- Is it possible to improve your memory ? **Do you know** ----- ?
- . Can you suggest a healthy breakfast ? **Do you mind** ----- ?
- Please help me to plan my revision. **Do you mind** ----- ?
- What should I do on the day before the exam ? **Do you mind** ----- ?
- People believe that solving puzzles keeps the brain active.
- It** -----
- Solving puzzles** -----
- Experts have proved that eating fresh vegetables is good for the stomach.
- Eating fresh vegetables** -----

23. Doing regular exercise is believed to reduce the risk of several diseases.

People believe that -----

24. Sultan forgot to do his Science homework.

If only -----

25. Oh no! I've forgotten my library book. I left it at home.

I wish -----

26. Our team didn't play very well yesterday.

If only -----

better.

27. I regret going to bed late last night.

I wish I -----

earlier.

28. Nader should have been more careful with his essay. He didn't get a good mark.

Nader wishes -----

99. There is less information on the website than in the book.

There isn't -----

30. The cheapest thing on the menu is orange juice.

The least -----

31. Studying physics is not as popular as studying Biology in Britain.

Studying Biology -----

32. Ali is more generous than Omar.

Omar isn't -----

33. Scientists think that reading stories keep the brain active.

Reading stories -----

34. How / you / intend / solve the problem ? **How do** -----

35. Engineering is less popular than visual arts . **Visual arts** - -----

36. Engineering isn't as popular as visual arts . **Engineering is** -----

37. Al-Kindi is especially famous for his work in geometry. **It is for** -----

38. Teachers will give students lots of assignments next week. **Mr. Ahmad said** -----

Complete each of the following sentences :

(circulation - smartphones - carbon footprint - tiny - power - sceptical - negative effect - prospects - waterproof - viable - neutral - geometry - beneficial - monitor - satisfaction - pedestrian - limb - seminar - alien - symptoms - polymath - urban planning - equipment - fund - fat - conventional - Linguistics - prosthetic - complementary - vocational - compromise

1. Although they are pocket-sized, ----- are powerful computers as well as phones.

2. I don't really believe that story - I'm very -----

3. Doctors often treat infections with antibiotics; that is the ----- approach.

4. Medicines that are not the normal, traditionally accepted treatments are known as -----

5. Another way of saying that something could be successful is to say it is -----

6. If something seems very strange, we sometimes say it is -----

7. If you don't feel well, you should describe your ----- to the doctor.

8. You can wear your watch when you go swimming if it's -----.

9. It's amazing how huge trees grow from ----- seeds.

10. When my grandfather had a heart attack, the doctors attached a special ----- to the chest.

11. Mr Shahin is a true -----, working in all kinds of creative and scientific fields.

12. We learn about shapes, lines and angles when we study -----

13. Pollution has some serious ----- on the environment, such as the death of wildlife and plant life.

14. We can all work hard to reduce our ----- by living a more environmentally-friendly lifestyle.

15. The need for more effective ----- is evident when we consider modern day problems like traffic.

16. In hot countries, solar ----- is an important source of energy.

17. If we replace as much carbon as we burn, we are carbon -----.

18. A place where no cars are allowed is a car free zone, and it is ----- friendly.

19. If you do a degree in Medicine, you will find that your job ----- are better than if you do a more general degree.

20. language ----- is becoming increasingly important for anyone who wants to travel or work abroad.

21. It's ----- to take regular breaks when revising.

22. Don't sit still for too long - move around frequently to increase your -----.

23. My cousin is an electrician. Instead of going to university, he did a ----- course at a local training college.

24. When each side changes their position a little so that they can agree, they have managed to -----.

25. Nada made a successful presentation at a ----- in Irbid last month.

26. I get a feeling of ----- after a hard day's work.

27. Studying ----- lets me focus on my love of language in an analytical way.

28. Ali is thinking of ----- a course in agriculture.

29. I get a feeling of ----- after a hard day's work.

30. Make sure your online passwords are -----.

31. In order to work in finance, you need to be a very ----- person.

32. My friend has just got a ----- at our local bank.

33. After a long -----, we managed to do a deal.

(responsible , satisfaction , taking , secure ,
Job , meeting , agreement)

Editing :

1. قواعد / ضمائر الوصل = who – which – where – when – whose / قاعدة wish / المفرد والجمع = the children has - many have - they sleeps - Ali sleep - we is - he are
2. الأخطاء الإملائية / الأحرف الكبيرة = البداية وبعد النقطة وبعد علامة الاستفهام والتعجب / أسماء الأشخاص والمدن والدول والمؤسسات والاختصارات وأيام الأسبوع والأشهر والألقاب / تبديل حروف في الكلمات .
3. الترقيم / النقطة = نهاية الجملة أو الفقرة / الفاصلة = في الاختصارات I've و بين جملتين تبدأ الجملة الأولى ب As long as – Provided that – Unless – If – When و بعد - Consequently , As a result

Edit the following text. There are two grammar mistakes and three spelling mistakes. Find and correct them.

These days, many classrooms used a whitebourd as a computer screen. as a consequence, teachers can show websites on the board in front of the class. Teachers can then use the internet to show educasional programmes.

1. 2. 3. 4.

At first I just 'shadowed' different people, watching what they were doing. Then I did quite a lot of checking for them - you know, checking their colculations. When I went back in the summer, I am in the sales department. My job is to follow up web inkueries, and send out further information to possible clients

1. 2. 3. 4.

In the near future, a new 'bionic eye' will have helped people with failing eyesite to see again? A device inside the eye pick up an image from a small camera attached to a pair of sunglasses and sends it to the braen, which interprets it as vesion.

1. 2. 3. 4.

Megaprojects are extremely large investment projects , which are designed to encouraged economic growth and bring new benifits to cities. Although megaprojects vary in terms of size and cost, they were all, by definition, expenseve, public projects.

1. 2. 3. 4.

The boy caught Sheikh Hamdan's atention with his invention – a brosthetic limp for his father. The Sheikh had taken a special interest in the boy, and hope the tour that he is sponsoring for Adeeb will give the young inventor more self –confidence.

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

(2020 - 2019)

Action Pack 12



Units 1 - 4 Units 6-7-9

مكتف اللغة الانجليزية
المستوى الثالث والرابع
الدورة الصيفية – الامتحان الموحد



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عماد ابو الزمر

Colour idioms	Meaning	Arabic
see red	become angry . (feeling = anger)	يغضب
feel a bit blue	become sad (feeling = sadness)	يشعر بالكآبة والحزن
the green light	permission	يسمح / ياذن
red-handed	in the act of doing something wrong	متلبس بالجريمة - يفعل شيئاً خطأ
out of the blue	unexpectedly	فجأة
a white elephant	a useless possession	ملكية غير مجدية - مكلف بدون فائدة
Body idioms	Meaning	Arabic
get it off your chest	to tell someone about something that has been worrying you	يفرغ - يشكي عن مشكلة ما
get cold feet	to lose your confidence in something at the last minute	تفقد الثقة بنفسك آخر لحظة
play it by ear	To decide how to deal with a situation as it develops	تقرر كيفية التعامل مع موقف
keep your chin up	to remain cheerful in difficult situations; an expression of encouragement	يبقى مرح وقت الصعوبات
have a head for figures	to have a natural mental ability for Maths / numbers	ان يكون لك عقل رياضي
put my back into it	tried extremely hard ; put a lot of effort into something	يحاول بكل جهده

Complete the following sentences with the correct phrase :

1. Have you heard the good news ? We've **the green light** to go ahead with our project !
2. Luckily, the police arrived and the thief was caught **red-handed**.
3. I was shocked when I heard the news. It came completely **out of the blue**.
4. Nobody goes to the new private sports club. The building is a **white elephant** .
5. It's normal to **feel abit blue** from time to time .
6. When you **see red** , your blood pressure is raised.
7. I'm too nervous to do a parachute jump. I think that I'll **get cold feet** at the last moment.
8. If you've got a problem, talk to someone about it. It helps to **get it off your chest** .
9. I don't think I would be a very good accountant. I don't really **have a head for figures** .
10. **Keep your chin up** ! I'm sure everything will be fine in the end.
11. I'm not sure if it'll be warm enough to have a barbecue. We'll have to **play it by ear** .

Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic
catch attention	يجلب الانتباه	spend time	يمضي الوقت	public transport	المواصلات العامة	carbon footprint	اثر الكربون
get an idea	يلتقط فكرة	attend a course	يحضر دورة	urban planning	التخطيط العمراني	biological waste	النفايات البيولوجية
take an interest	يهتم بشخص او شيء	side effects	اعراض جانبية	economic growth	النمو الاقتصادي	negative effect	الاثار السلبية

Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic
draw up a timetable	write a schedule يصمم جدول	take a break	يرتاح
do exercise	keep fit يتمرن	make a start	يبدأ
do a subject	study يلرس	make a difference	يغير شيء

Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic	Collocations	Arabic
make - a mistake	يرتكب خطأ	earn - respect	يكسب الاحترام	make - small talk	يعمل حديث قصير	get a job	
ask - questions	يسأل اسئلة	join - a company	ينضم الى شركة	take a course			
shake - hands	يصافح	cause - offence	يسبب اساءة	drop a course			

1. If you want to lose weight, you should **do exercise** everyday.
2. The deadline is tomorrow, and you haven't done everything yet. You really must **make a start** .
3. If you send money to charity, you will **make a difference** to a lot of lives.
4. You look tired. Why don't you **take a break** ?
5. I need to organize my time better, I think I'll **draw up a timetable** .
6. Be very careful when you answer the questions, and try not to **make a mistake**.
7. If you are polite, you won't **cause offense** or upset anybody.
8. Before the serious discussion starts, we always **make small talk** ; it's often about the weather!
9. Nasser has applied to **join** the **company** where his father works.
10. In business, when you meet someone for the first time, it's polite to **shake hands**.
11. After the talk, there will be a chance for you to **ask questions** about anything you don't understand.
12. By working hard, you will **earn** the **respect** of your boss.

Complete the sentences from the box. (about - as - at - in - into - on - about)

1. Would you like to work **as** a teacher in a big school?
2. We need to decide **on** a place to meet.
3. Can you translate this Arabic **into** English for me, please?
4. I'd like to talk **about** the film I've just seen; it was brilliant!
5. The teacher asked us **about** our favourite books.
6. My sister is really good **at** drawing and painting .

Phrases	Phrases	Phrases	Phrases
know about	يعرف عن	give out	يعطي (معلومات)
connect with	يتواصل مع	fill in	يعني (نموذج)
turn on	يشغل	cope with = deal with	يتعامل مع
		wake up	يستيقظ
		take place	يحدث
		settle down	يستقر
		look around	يلقي نظرة
		meet up	يلتقي
		get started	يبدأ

Function (express / indicate) ☒	
consequence النتيجة	In this way, As a consequence, Therefore, As a result, Thus, In consequence, For this, that reason
opposition / contrast التناقض	In spite of , However, On the contrary , Whereas , conversely, despite , On the other hand / On one hand , although
continuation or addition الإضافة	Furthermore, In addition , Likewise, Also, One reason for this, Moreover
Recommendations التوصية	It is recommended that ... / The best course of action would be to
conclusion الخاتمة	It appears that ... / This results in
introduction المقدمة	The aim of this report is to ... / This report examines.... / In this report will be examined
emphasis / stress التأكيد	The thing that / The person who / The place where The time when
simile = (like – as) التشبيه	Some robots will look and sound very like humans, because technology will have advanced a great deal (rhetorical device)
sensory description : senses = (taste)	Treatment and medicines will taste as delicious as real food { metaphor : the world will be at your fingertips }
- links ideas and paragraphs together	He, she, they , them , it , you, this , that ...etc (pronouns)

2. **Despite** the recent advances in technology, it is still very inconvenient .

What is the function of using **despite** in the above sentence ? **opposition / contrast**

The	Ways to foster creativity in children	2017 - 2018
- create a creative atmosphere - allow children the freedom to explore their ideas - encourage children to read for pleasure. - give children the opportunity to disagree with you		

There are many ways to foster creativity in children **such as** creating allowing ... and encouraging....., too. **Also, another way is** giving.....

What should happen to motorists who break the speed limits ?
Ban from driving Fine for driving fast Put in prison

There are many things that should happen to ----- **such as** banning and fining , too. **Also, another thing is** putting

How to improve your English language ?
Listen to English programs Read English newspapers and magazines Join English courses regularly

There are many ways to **such as** listeningand reading, too. **Also, another way is** joining

Why do people use the internet websites ?
Buy goods Book holidays Pay bills

There are many reasons that make peoplesuch as buying goods and booking holidays, too. **Also, another reason is** paying

Name	Ibn Bassal
Date	11 th century BC
Location	AlAndalus
Profession	Writer, scientists, engineer
interests	Botany and agriculture
achievements	A book of agriculture – water pumps – irrigation system
legacy	Advice and instructions to farmers

Ibn Bassal , **who lived in** AlAndalus **in the** eleventh century, **was a** writer , a scientist and an engineer. **He was interested in** botany and agriculture , **so he made many** achievements such as **writing** a book about agriculture **and designing** water pumps and irrigation systems. **Ibn Bassal's legacy** was great because all the farmers followed his advice and instructions.

Qasir Bashir

Location	Jordanian Desert
Date of construction	beginning of the 4 th century
Purpose of building	protection of the Roman borders
Description of the building	huge towers, 23 rooms

Qasir Bashir , **which is located in the** Jordanian Desert, **was built at the** beginning of the 4th century. **It was built to** protect the Roman borders. **Also, it has** huge towers and twenty-three rooms.

Compulsory Education in different countries	
England	5-16 years
Jordan	6-16 years
Turkey	6-18 years
Japan	6-15 years

Children in Turkey have the most compulsory schooling (education) but children in Japan have the least compulsory one. In addition, In Japan, children start school a year later than English children but they leave school one year earlier. .

The most popular university subjects		
Subject	No. applications in 2014 CE	Change since 2013 CE
Business Studies	280,240	+ 3.2 %
Visual Arts	244,620	+ 2.4 %
Biology	231,720	+ 8 %
Engineering	141,100	+ 11 %
Physics	104,410	+ 5 %

Business studies is the most popular subject but physics is the least popular one and it is not as popular as Biology . **Also, Engineering is less popular than** Visual Arts but it is more popular than Physics. .

Derivation

(adj + noun + verb + adverb + adjective + noun)

verb	ate	ise	ize	en	ed	fy			
noun	ion / ness	ity / age	ment	ence	ency	gy / ure	ing / dom	ist / isme	er / or
adjective	al	ive	ant	ent	ful	ous	ible	able	ic
adverb	ly								

- The Middle East is famous for **the** ----- of olive oil. (produce - productive - **production**)
- Ibn Sina wrote ----- **textbooks**. (medicine - **medical** - medically)
- Do you think the wheel was the most important ----- ever? (**invention** - invented - invent)
- Developing ----- thinking is being encouraged at schools in Jordan. (create - **creative** - creation)
- When we go to on school trips, we always learn new things because **the trips are** ----- . (education - **educational** - educate)
- There is a particular Bedouin style of ----- . (weave - weaver - **weaving**)
- There is a particular Bedouin style of weaving that buyers **find very** ----- . (attraction - **attractive** - attract)
- In our exam, we had **to** ----- a text from Arabic into English. (**translate** / translation / translated)
- Have you seen **Nasser's** ----- of postcards? He's got hundreds! (**collect** / **collection** / collective)
- Our national team is now **well-** ----- for the second round of the competition . (qualify - qualification - **qualified**)
- Markets have different types of food which **are** ----- **prepared** from animal products. (**artificial** - **artificially**)
- Bank customers **can** ----- their checking accounts instantly . (**access** - accessed - accessible)
- , a man proposes to a woman, not the other way round. (Tradition / Traditional / **Tradirionally**)
- Artists usually **meets** to discuss ideas **and** ----- each other's work. (**criticise** / criticism / critic)
- Khalid received **an** ----- **letter** from the manager for his hard work. (**appreciate** / **appreciation** / appreciatively)
- Congratulations ! Not many **people** ----- such high marks. (achievement - **achieve** - achieved)
- My father often talks about what he did in **his** ----- . (young - **youth**)
- Have you had **any** ----- of learning another language ? (experienced - **experience**)
- Is one side of the brain **more** ----- **than** the other ? (**dominate** - dominance - **dominant**)
- I'm confused. Could you give me **some** -----, please ? (advisable - **advice** - advise)
- Before an exam, you **must** ----- everything you have learnt. (revision - **revise** - revisable)
- How quickly **does blood** ----- round the body ? (**circulation** - **circulate** - circulated)
- Services, mostly travel and **tourism** ----- **the majority** of our economy. (dominant - **dominate** - dominance)
- In the Middle East today, entrepreneurship is ----- **important**. (particular - **particularly**)
- **have** been set up. (**Organize** - Organized - **Organisation**)
- Language ----- is becoming an important requirement for many jobs. (proficient - **proficiency**)
- My grandfather often tells us about what he did in **his** ----- . (young - **youth**)
- Olives which **are**----- **grown** in the world, have been cultivated for over 6.000 years. (**extend** - extensive - **extensively**)
- It's**----- to take regular breaks when revising. (**benefit** - **beneficial** - beneficially)
- You **need** ----- at language to work fast. (proficient - **proficiency**)

Correct the verbs in brackets :

- Children often **use** computers better than their parents. (use)
- The Earth **circles** the sun . (circle)
- The train **leaves** tonight at 6 pm. (leave)
- The workers **aren't working** at the moment . They are on a break. (not , work)
- Salem **has** already **gone** to school. (go)
- I **have cut** my finger . It's bleeding now . (cut)
- She **has been training** to be a doctor since two years. (be, train)
- Where have you been ? I **have been waiting** for ages . (wait)
- Alia **visited** Ali yesterday . (visit)
- I always **fished** every morning when I was a child. (fish)
- Sami **was playing** tennis at 9:00 yesterday. (play)
- While Salma **was staying** in Aqaba, she visited the castle. (stay)
- By the end of 2000CE, companies **had sold** many smartphones. (sell)
- Ali **had been thinking** about his friend when he received a text from him . (be, think)
- Salma was very tired . She **had been** very busy **all day** . (be)
- The clouds are dark. It **is going to rain** any minute. (rain)
- This time next year (In two days), They **will be preparing** for the final exam. (prepare)
- It's a very long course, so I **will still be studying** in seven years' time . (still study)
- By 2029 CE, the new motorway **will have been opened** . (open)
- Next month, our family **will have lived** in this house for a year. (have, live)
- This time next month, my parents **will have been** married for twenty years. (be)
- Will you **have done** your homework by seven o'clock ? (do)
- By the time we get to the station, the train **won't have gone**. (not, go)
- By the time we got to the station, the train **hadn't gone** . (go)
- She **used to be** a teacher, but now she's retired. (use to, be)
- My mother **didn't use to buy** my clothes, but now she does. (not, use to, buy)
- We've lived in the city along time , so we **are used to** the traffic. (use to)
- We needed warm clothes when we went to London. We **weren't used to** the cold weather. (not, use to)
- I want to get a new apartment but I can't afford **to borrow** money at the moment. (borrow)
- My friend stopped **talking** when the teacher came. (talk)
- Now, about one billion smartphones **are sold** around the world each year. (sell)
- In 2010, the first tablet computer **was produced** . (produce)

33. If a city **recycles** everything and doesn't throw anything away, It's zero waste.
34. The bus is late. If it **doesn't arrive** soon, we will get a taxi.
35. He hopes **to become** a teacher one day .
36. After he **had been studying** for three hours , he slept.
37. Next month, my parents **will have been** married for 20 years.
38. By 1985, some schools **had used** laptops.
39. By 1985, some schools **had been using** laptops for along time.
40. By 2020, some schools **will have used** smartphones .
41. By the time we arrived , the train **had left** .
42. By the time we arrived , the train **had been waiting** for an hour.
43. I **was watching** TV when she called.
44. Ali **had been thinking** about his friend when he received a text from him .
45. Ali did not pass his exams. If only he **had studied** harder last year.
46. Ziad is not very good at basketball. He wishes he **were** taller!
47. We didn't catch the earlier bus. We're late. If only we **had caught** the earlier bus.
48. Our flat is very small. If only we **lived** in a big house.
49. I regret that I made an accident. I wish I **hadn't driven** fast.
50. I'm cold. I wish I **had brought a coat** .
51. We're late. If only **we had got up earlier** .
52. I feel ill. If only **hadn't eaten so many sweets** .
53. Fadi has lost his wallet. I wish **he had been more careful** .
54. I've broken my watch. If only **I hadn't dropped it** .
55. If you boil water , it **evaporates** .
56. If plants **don't get** enough sunlight, they die.
57. Water **turns** to ice if the temperature falls below zero.
58. If you push this button , the video **plays**.
59. When you **heat** water to 100°C, it boils.
60. During Ramadan, we eat when the sun **sets** .
61. Ice cream melts when it **gets** warm..
62. Plants die if they **don't get** enough sunlight.
63. Rawan always takes her mobile when she **goes out** .
64. I'll buy the book provided tha t it **isn't** too expensive.
65. I **won't buy** it if it is too expensive .

(recycle)
 (not, arrive)
 (become)
 (be , study)
 (be)
 (use)
 (be, use)
 (use)
 (leave)
 (be, wait)
 (watch)
 (be, think)
 (study)
 (be)
 (catch)
 (live)
 (not drive)
 (bring a coat)
 (get up earlier)
 (not eat so many sweets)
 (be more careful)
 (not drop it)
 (evaporate)
 (not , get)
 (turn)
 (play)
 (heat)
 (set)
 (get)
 (not , get)
 (go out)
 (not be)
 (not, buy)

Choose the correct answer :

- The stress in the word (**compulsory**) is on the syllable :
- The stress in the word (**development**) is on the syllable :
- The stress in the word (**academic**) is on the syllable :
- The children ----- in the yard for two hours.
- Look at the black sky. It ----- to rain.
- In thirty years' time , scientists ----- a cure for cancer.
- When I was young, I ----- on foot to my school .
- Rashid ----- swimming every morning , but now he doesn't.
- Last night, many students ----- in the English club.
- I am afraid that my laptop ----- by somebody else yesterday.
- If one presses the button , the picture ----- .
- The students ----- cleaned the street are from our school.
- The prize ----- Huda won last year was for Art .
- Ziad is not very good at basketball. He wishes he ----- taller!
- I can't do this exercise. I wish I ----- it.
- Mr Haddad does not understand the Chinese businessman. If only he ----- Chinese. . (speak / **spoke** / had spoken)
- Jordan needs to import a lot of oil. If only it ----- larger oil reserves.
- If only I ----- lost my ticket!
- I didn't wake up early and I missed my bus. I wish I ----- early.
- My computer isn't working. Can you have a look at ----- .
- the "Internet of Things" will make our life easier, it will make many problems to privacy. a- Therefore b- However c- **Although** d- In addition
- On the one hand, life would be easier. -----, we will have less privacy and security. a- Therefore b- However c- **Although** d- **On the other hand**
- The word "**compulsory**" has: (4 syllables , 3 syllables , 2 syllables).
- Lights will go on and off automatically. -----, we will save energy. a- **Therefore** b- However c- **Although** d- On the other hand
- I haven't got as much homework ----- my brother. a- so b- than c- **as** d- like
- Do you think Geography is more interesting than History, or ----- interesting ? a- little b- much c- most d- **less**
- I don't like running as ----- as I like swimming. a- many b- more c- often d- **much**
- We practice our English as ----- as possible . a- many b- more c- **often** d- much
- My sister doesn't eat as much as I do . She always puts ----- on her plate than I do. a- more b- **less** c- much d- many
- I didn't enjoy the book. In fact it was the ----- interesting story I've ever read . a- less b- more c- **least** d- most
- The bus is late. We have to wait a little ----- . a- earlier b- faster c- **longer** d- better
- Do you mind ----- why the train is late ? a- explain b- explain c- **explaining** d- explained
- Do you know ----- I've passed my exams or not ? a- if b- **whether** c- where d- when
- Do you mind telling me ----- the library is ? a. if b- whether c- **where** d- when
- Could you explain ----- I can solve this Maths problem ? a. if b- whether c- **how** d- why
- Do you know ----- we will know our results ? a- **when** b- where c- if d- who

37. Could you possibly tell me ----- the Arabic teacher is ?
 38. Children are -----to be afraid of ghosts.
 39. When Omar gave a speech, the class looked at ----- in admiration.
 40. Did you leave Fatima out ? Remember, ----- is invited .
 41. Would you like to work ----- a teacher in a big school?
 42. We need to decide ----- a place to meet.
 43. Can you translate this Arabic ----- English for me, please?
 44. If Ali ----- his own computer, he wouldn't need to use his friend's computer.
 45. I'd like to talk _____ the film I've just seen; it was brilliant!
 46. The teacher asked us ----- our favourite books.
 47. My sister is really good ----- drawing and painting.

a- when	b- where	c- if	d- who
a- say	b- says	c- saying	d- said
a. he	b- his	c- him	d- them.
a. she	b- her	c- him	d- his
a- about	b- on	c- as	d- into
a- into	b- on	c- at	d- about
a- into	b- on	c- at	d- about
a- has	b- hav	c- had had	d- had
a- into	b- on	c- at	d- about
a- into	b- on	c- at	d- about
a- on	b- at	c- into	d- about

A. The underlined words in the following sentence are not used correctly. Replace these words with the correct ones.

- There are used to being a lot of wild animals in the past, but they are becoming rare nowadays. **used to be**
- My cousin has lived in Lebanon for a year. He says he used to live there now. **is used to living**
- We needed warm clothes where we went to London. We didn't use to the cold weather. **weren't used to**
- My grandparents aren't used to sending emails which they were my age. **used to send / when**
- Rashed is used to going swimming every morning, but now he doesn't . **used to go**
- Most Jordanians used to the hot weather where we have in summer. **are used to**
- Salma has been practicing the oud really hard and she used to play it . **is used to playing**
- I just got glasses this week, and I didn't use to wear them yet, so I'm still having difficulty. **am not used to wearing**
- I think I will be in Karak and I will study Geography in two years' time . **will be studying**
- Please be quiet when you come home tonight . The baby will sleep. **will be sleeping**

Write the missing words :

- Tell me about the novel you're reading. Where does the story take **place** ?
- I'm sorry I'm late. I didn't wake **up** early enough.
- When I graduate from university, I would like to buy a house and settle **down**.
- If you're free at the weekend, let's meet **up** and go shopping together.
- I've never visited that museum. I'd like to go in and look **around**.
- I've got a lot of homework, so I think I should get **started** right now!

Rewrite the following sentences :

- He started studying at 5:00 pm. It's 10:00 pm, and he's still studying. **He has been studying since 5:00 pm.**
- Ali took the exam, and then he had his lunch. **Before Ali had his lunch , he had taken the exam.**
- I intend to learn English language. **I am going to learn English language.**
- It isn't necessary to switch off the screen . **You don't have to switch off the screen .**
- You are not allowed to touch this machine . **You mustn't touch this machine.**
- I think you should go to the doctor. **If I were you, I would go to the doctor.**
- Press the button to make the picture move . **If you press the button, the picture moves.**
- It is normal for my children now to eat fresh vegetables . **My children aren't used to eating fresh vegetables.**
- It was a past habit for Ali to get up early. **Ali used to get up early.**
- Perhaps Issa's phone is broken . **Issa's phone might be broken.**
- " Our teacher told us about the dangers of the internet yesterday." **Farida told us that their teacher had told them about the dangers of the internet yesterday.**
- Salem always studies English with his friends . **English is always studied with Salem's friend.**
- My father has influenced me most. **The person who has influenced me most is my father.**
- The Egyptians built the pyramids. **It was the Egyptians that built the Pyramids.**
- London is a huge city. It's the capital of the UK. **London, which is the capital of the UK, is a huge city.**
- How much sleep do teenagers of our age need ? **Do you know how much sleep teenagers of our age need ?**
- Is it possible to improve your memory ? **Do you know if it is possible to improve your memory?**
- Can you suggest a healthy breakfast ? **Do you mind suggesting a healthy breakfast ?**
- Please help me to plan my revision. **Do you mind helping me to plan my revision ?**
- What should I do on the day before the exam ? **Do you mind telling me what I should do on the day before the exam ?**
- People believe that solving puzzles keeps the brain active. **It is believed that solving puzzles keeps the brain active**
Solving puzzles is believed to keep the brain active.
- Experts have proved that eating fresh vegetables is good for the stomach. **Eating fresh vegetables has been proved to be good for the stomach.**
- Doing regular exercise is believed to reduce the risk of several diseases. **People believe that doing regular exercise reduces the risk of several diseases.**
- Sultan forgot to do his Science homework. **If only Sultan had forgotten to do his Science homework.**
- Oh no! I've forgotten my library book. I left it at home. **I wish I hadn't forgotten my library book.**
- Our team didn't play very well yesterday. **If only our team had played better.**
- I regret going to bed late last night. **I wish I had gone to bed earlier.**

28. Nader should have been more careful with his essay. He didn't get a good mark.
Nader wishes he had been more careful with his essay.
29. There is less information on the website than in the book.
There isn't as much information on the website as in the book.
30. The cheapest thing on the menu is orange juice.
The least expensive thing on the menu is orange juice.
31. Studying physics is not as popular as studying Biology in Britain .
Studying Biology is more popular than studying Physics in Britain.
32. Ali is more generous than Omar. **Omar isn't as generous as Ali.**
33. Scientists think that reading stories keep the brain active.
Reading stories is thought to keep the brain active.
34. How / you / intend / solve the problem ? **How do you intend to solve the problem ?**
35. Engineering is less popular than visual arts . **Visual arts is more popular than Engineering .**
36. Engineering isn't as popular as visual arts . **Engineering is less popular than Visual Arts.**
37. Al-Kindi is especially famous for his work in geometry. **It is for his work in Geometry that AlKindy is especially famous for .**
38. Teachers will give students lots of assignments next week. **Mr. Ahmad said that teachers would give students lots of assignments.**

Complete each of the following sentences :

- (circulation - smartphones - carbon footprint - tiny - power - sceptical - negative effects - prospects - waterproof - viable - neutral - geometry - beneficial - monitor - satisfaction - pedestrian - limb - seminar - alien - symptoms - polymath - urban planning - equipment - fund - fat - conventional - Linguistics - prosthetic - complementary - vocational - compromise)
- Although they are pocket-sized, **smartphones** are powerful computers as well as phones.
 - I don't really believe that story – I'm very **skeptical** .
 - Doctors often treat infections with antibiotics; that is the **conventional** approach.
 - Medicines that are not the normal, traditionally accepted treatments are known as **complementary**.
 - Another way of saying that something could be successful is to say it is **viable**.
 - If something seems very strange, we sometimes say it is **alien**.
 - If you don't feel well, you should describe your **symptoms** to the doctor.
 - You can wear your watch when you go swimming if it's **water-proof**.
 - It's amazing how huge trees grow from **tiny** seeds.
 - When my grandfather had a heart attack, the doctors attached a special **monitor** to the chest.
 - Mr Shahin is a true **polymath** , working in all kinds of creative and scientific fields.
 - We learn about shapes, lines and angles when we study **Geometry** .
 - Pollution has some serious **negative effects** on the environment, such as the death of wildlife and plant life.
 - We can all work hard to reduce our **carbon footprint** by living a more environmentally-friendly lifestyle.
 - The need for more effective **urban planning** is evident when we consider modern day problems like traffic.
 - In hot countries, solar **power** is an important source of energy.
 - If we replace as much carbon as we burn, we are carbon **neutral** .
 - A place where no cars are allowed is a car free zone, and it is **pedestrian** friendly.
 - If you do a degree in Medicine, you will find that your job **prospects** are better than if you do a more general degree.
 - language **proficiency** is becoming increasingly important for anyone who wants to travel or work abroad.
 - It's **beneficial** to take regular breaks when revising.
 - Don't sit still for too long – move around frequently to increase your **circulation** .
 - My cousin is an electrician. Instead of going to university, he did a **vocational** course at a local training college.
 - When each side changes their position a little so that they can agree, they have managed to **compromise** .
 - Nada made a successful presentation at a **seminar** in Irbid last month.
 - I get a feeling of **satisfaction** after a hard day's work.
 - Studying **Linguistics** lets me focus on my love of language in an analytical way.
 - Ali is thinking of **taking** a course in agriculture.
 - I get a feeling of **satisfaction** after a hard day's work.
 - Make sure your online passwords are **secure**. (responsible , satisfaction , taking , **secure** , Job , meeting , agreement)
 - In order to work in finance, you need to be a very **responsible** person.
 - My friend has just got a **job** at our local bank.
 - After a long **meeting** , we managed to do a deal.

Editing :

1. قواعد / If clause / ضمائر الوصل - whose - when - where - which - who / قاعدة wish / المفرد والجمع = has the children - many have - they sleep - Ali sleep - we is - he are
2. الأخطاء الإملائية / الأحرف الكبيرة = البداية وبعد النقطة وبعد علامة الاستفهام والتعجب / أسماء الأشخاص والمدن والدول والمؤسسات والاختصارات وأيام الأسبوع والأشهر والألقاب / تبديل حروف في الكلمات .
3. الترقيم / النقطة = نهاية الجملة أو الفقرة / الفاصلة = في الاختصارات I've و بين جملتين تبدأ الجملة الأولى ب As long as - Provided that - Unless - If - When و بعد As a result , - Consequently

Edit the following text. There are two grammar mistakes and three spelling mistakes. Find and correct them.

These days, many classrooms used a whitebourd as a computer screen. as a consequence, teachers can show websites on the board in front of the class. Teachers can then use the internet to show educasional programmes.

1. -use
2. whiteboard
3. . As
4. educational

At first I just 'shadowed' different people, watching what they were doing . Then I did quite a lot of checking for them - you know, checking their colculations. When I went back in the summer, I am in the sales department. My job is to follow up web inkuiries, and send out further information to possible clients

1. doing . Then
2. calculation
3. was
4. inquiries

In the near future, a new 'bionic eye' will have helped people with failing eyesite to see again? A device inside the eye pick up an image from a small camera attached to a pair of sunglasses and sends it to the braen, which interprets it as vesion.

1. help
2. eyesight
3. picks up
4. brain
5. vision

Megaprojects are extremely large investment projects , which are designed to encouraged economic growth and bring new benifits to cities, Although megaprojects vary in terms of size and cost, they were all, by definition, expenseve, public projects.

1. projects , which
2. encourage
3. benefits
4. expensive

The boy caught Sheikh Hamdan's atention with his invention – a brosthetic limp for his father. The Sheikh had taken a special interest in the boy, and hope the tour that he is sponsoring for Adeeb will give the young inventor more self –confidence.

1. attention
2. a prosthetic
3. Bboy,
4. hopes

God helps them who help themselves

" We can do anything we want to if we stick to it for a long time "

" The past can't be changed ; The future is yet in your power "

وفقكم الله

عماد ابو الزمر

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