

الإشتقاقات ملخص Derivations

بعد الأدوات التالية (اسم او صفه)

1. بعد أدوات التعريف (a – an – the)
2. بعد محددات الكمية (all – another – other – both – few – little – many – much – some – any – no – one, two)
3. بعد صفات الملكية (his – her – my – your – their – its – our) أو ('s – s')
4. بعد حروف الجر (in – on – at – of – with – about – into – without – for – from)

إذا كان بعد الفراغ مباشرة اسم كما في الجملة الأولى نستخدم صفه إذا لم يكن بعد الفراغ اسم كما في الجمل 4+3+2

اسم (صفة) A / an / the

x (اسم) A / an / the

1. The talks between the two leaders have reached astage. اسم
(critical / criticise / critically/ criticism صفه)
2. **The**of the country is based on agriculture.
(economic/ economically/ **economy** اسم/ economise)
3. She quickly proved **her**in her new position.
(competent/ competently / **competence** اسم)
4. I'm confused مرتبك. Could you give me **some** , please?
(advise/ advisable/ **advice** اسم/ advisably)

قبل الاسماء صفات

1. Congratulations on a very **business** اسم deal.
(succeed/ **successful** صفه/ successfully/ success)
2. These two scientists have**views** اسم.
(**contradictory** صفه, contradict, contradiction)
3. Doing lots of exercise won't keep you healthy if you don't eat**food** اسم
as well. (nutrition / **nutritious** صفه / nutritiously/ nutrients)

بعد الصفات اسماء

1. We should always be ready to listen to **good** صفه
(advise , **advice** اسم, advisable, advisability)
2. Maha shows **great** صفه..... for her new job as a lawyer in the court.
(**enthusiasm** اسم , enthusiastic , enthusiastically)
3. Before you apply for a job, check that you have the **correct** صفه
.....
(qualify, **qualification** اسم, qualified)

بعد أفعال (be – is – am – are – was – were – been – being) نستخدم ظروف او صفات .
إذا كان بعد الفراغ صفه او تصريف ثالث نستخدم ظرف

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1. You have to **be**if you want to live in a foreign country .
(adapt/ adaption/ **adaptable** صفة / adaptably)
2. All doors and windows must **be****fastened**.
(secure/ security / **securely** ظرف)
3. Olives which **are** **grown** in the world, have been cultivated for 6,000 years.
(extend/ extension/ extensive/ **extensively** ظرف)
4. It **is**to take regular breaks when revising.
(benefit – **beneficial** صفة – beneficially- beneficialness)
5. Prices in some shops **are not** (negotiate/ negotiation/ **negotiable** صفة/ negotiably)
6. If you **are** (agree/ agreement/ agreeably/ **agreeable** صفة) , we would like to visit your office on the 21 May.

تستخدم صفات بعد

معززات الصفة مثل (**extremely, absolutely, really, very, so, well, quite, too**)

بعد **more , most, less, least**

بعد الأفعال التالية: **look /seem / appear\ find / found\ feel / felt become / get\ stay\ sound**

1. The graduation ceremony was a **very** occasion for everyone.
(memory/ **memorable** صفة / memorise / memorably)
2. Ahmad is **well** for this job.
(qualify/ qualification/ **qualified** صفة)
3. Is one side of the brain **more**than the other?
(dominance/ **dominant** صفة / dominantly/ dominate)
4. When you do a sales pitch, you should **appear**
(confidence/ **confident** صفة/ confidently)

نستخدم فعل

1. بعد to

2. بعد أفعال (could \ can\ might\ may\ should\ shall \would\ will\ must) modals

3. بعد أفعال do (do, don't, does, doesn't, did, didn't) do

4. بعد الظروف التكرارية مثل (sometimes, always, frequently, usually, often, occasionally, rarely, seldom)

5. بعد الفاعل الاسم أو ضمائر الفاعل (I, we, you, they, he, she, it)

1. Before an exam, you **must** ----- everything you have learnt.
(revision/ **revise** فعل/ revisable/ revised)
2. If you work hard, I'm sure you **will** -----.
(success, **succeed** فعل, successful, successfully)
3. Congratulations! **Not many people** ----- such high marks.

الإشتقاقات ملخص Derivations

- (**achieve** فعل, achievement, achieved, achievable)
4. Don't talk to the driver. He **must** -----.
- (**concentrate** فعل, concentration, concentrated, concentrating)
5. How quickly **does** blood ----- round the body?
- (**circulate** فعل, circulation, circulated, circulator)
6. With children, it is important **to** ----- the right balance between love and discipline.
- (**achieve** فعل, achieved, achievable, achievement)
7. **Services, mostly travel and tourism** فاعل----- the majority of our economy. (dominant, dominantly, dominance/ **dominate** فعل)

نستخدم الظروف ly
في بداية الجملة متبوعه بفاصله

1., no class should be larger than 25.
(ideal, idealism, **ideally** ظرف, idealistic)
2., nobody was killed during the battle.
(fortunate, fortune, **fortunately** ظرف)
في نهاية الجملة بشرط عدم وجود اي شيء يدل على قاعده اخرى
3. She plays the piano
(**beautifully** ظرف, beauty, beautiful)
4. If you don't want to put on weight, eat
(health, healthiness, healthy, **healthily** ظرف)
5. He opened the door.....
(**quietly** ظرف, quietness, quiet)

بين have/has/had والتصريف الثالث pp

6. Scientists **have** **proved** that learning a foreign language improves memory. (**finally** ظرف, final, finalise, finality)
7. She **has** **completed** her exams.
(success, successful, succeed, **successfully** ظرف)
8. You **had** **studied** English before you moved to New York.
(recent, **recently** ظرف, recentness)

بين الفاعل والفعل

9. **He** فاعل..... **drank** فعل the water.
(quick, quickness, **quickly**)
10. **She** فاعل..... **read** فعل the letter.
(careful, care, carefulness, **carefully**)

بين أفعال ال be والتصريف الثالث او الصفات

11. Plantings that had **been** **arranged** to frame natural or architectural features were carelessly cleared away.

Derivations الاشتقاقات ملخص

(careful, care, carefulness, **carefully**)

12. I **was** **prepared** for the interview, and I couldn't answer any of the questions.

(**poorly**, poor, poorness)

بين أفعال modals والفعل المجرد

13. It **will** **rain** at the weekend.

(probable, probability, **probably**)

14. All these changes **will** **create** confusion.

(simplify, **simply**, simplified, simplification)

من أهم زيادات الصفة (ful – ous – ant – ent – less – ble - ic – ical – ed – ive - y)
من أهم زيادات الاسم (ion – ment – ness – ity – ship – ance – ence - hood – ist – ee – er
– or – ish – ian – age -ism)

زيادات الظرف: ly

أهم زيادات الأفعال: ate \ise\ ize \ fy \de\en\

1. The Middle East is famous for **the**..... of olive oil. a. produce b. **production** c. productive d. productively
2. Ibn Sina wrote..... **textbooks**. a. **medical** b. medicine c. medically
3. Fatima al-Fihri was born in **the**.....**century**. a. nine b. ninthly c. **ninth**
4. My father bought our house with **an**.....from his grandfather. a. inherit b. **inheritance** c. inheritable
5. Scholars have discovered **an**.....**document** from the twelfth century. a. **original** b. originate c. origin d- originally
6. Do you think the wheel was the most **important**ever? a. **invention** b. inventive c. invent d- invented
7. Al-Kindi made many important **mathematical**..... a. **discovery** b. discover c. discoverable
8. Who was the **most**..... writer of the twentieth century? a. influence b. **influential** c. influentially
9. I **will**.....with the lessons after exam. a. **continue** b. continuity c. continuous d- contnuously
10. Ali spoke.....to us about his plans for the future. a. serious b. **seriously** c. seriousness
11. Don't place too **much**..... on her promises. a. **reliance** b. reliably c. reliability d- rely
12. The company is ready **to**.....equipment manufactured by the engineers. a. **install** b. installation c. installed
13. She began her own business with **the**she got from her grandfather. a. inheritable b. **inheritance** c. inherit

Derivations الاشتقاقات ملخص

14. Ali Ibn Nafi established the first music school to teach **musical**..... and composition. a. harmonious b. harmonise c. **harmony**
15. Mr.Majid is a **clever**.....because he can solve many complex numerical calculations in limited time. a. **mathematician** b. mathematical c. mathematics
16. Masdar City, which began its development in 2006 CE, will be the world's first carbon-..... **city**. a. **neutral** b. neutralize c. neutrality d- neutrally
17. The new innovative theory **will**.....in all medical fields. a. **revolutionise** b. revolution c. revolutionary
18. Ibn Bassal also worked out how **to**the land by finding underground water and digging wells. a. irrigation b. irrigated c. **irrigate**
19. When **do** you to receive your test results? a. **expect** b. expectancy c. expectantly
20. Petra is an important **site**. It's one of the seven wonders. a. archaeology b. **archaeological** c. archaeologically
21. I intend to continue **my** at Yarmouk University. a. educate b. **education** c. educational d- educationally
22. Why are you **so**..... of his work? He's just doing his best. (**critical** , criticize , criticism)
23. Artists must **be**....., otherwise they just repeat what they see or hear. (**creative** , creation , creatively)
24. The concert didn't live up to **our**..... . (**expectation** , expectant , expectantly)
25. This is one of the **most** novels of the past 30 years. (**Influential** , influence , influentially)
26. Patricia's **very**She writes short stories, paints and makes mosaics. (**creative** , creation , creatively)
27. Even though the actors did quite a poor job of bringing the book to the stage, the was of the highest quality. (production , productive , productively)
28. **The**of the printer is often believed to have been one of the most important of the last 500 years. (**invention** , inventive , inventively)
29. He did a great report on the future of the ship-building industry but I didn't agree with **his**..... at all. (**conclusion** , conclusive , conclude)
30. I have a **firm**in his innocence. (belief , believe , believable)
31. It wasn't **my** to hurt you. (**intention** , intend , intended)
32. It's made me cautious **and** of the importance of self-reliance. (**appreciative**, appreciation, appreciate)

بعد and معطوف على ما قبله

33. she waited for his answer. (**expectantly** , expectant , expectancy)
34. the investigator expects DNA tests to lead **to** in investigation. (**conclude** , conclusion , conclusive)

الإشتاقات ملخص Derivations

35., a man proposes to a woman, not the other way round. (tradition, traditional, **traditionally**, traditionalise)
36. Many instruments that are still today **in** ----- were designed by Arab scholars. (operational / operate / **operations**)
37. When **do** you ----- to receive your test results? (**expect** / expectedly / expectancy)
38. Scientists **have** **proved** that learning a foreign language improves memory. (**finally** ظرف, final, finalise, finality)
39. **The** -----of Jordanian doctors has spread in the Middle East. (repute, **reputation**, reputable, reputed)
40. We hope to make a **few**----- for our national income. (calculate , **calculations**, calculated)
41. Scientists will have found a cure **for** ----- (**cancer** , cancerous , cancerously)
42. Masdar City will be the world's first----- **city**. (artifice , artificially , **artificial**)
43. King Hussein was a -----**world** figure in the twentieth century. (majority, major , majorly)
44. Complementary medicine can be used **to** -----people. (**immunise** , immune , immunisation)
45. Who is the-----of this project? (sponsor, sponsored)
46. I enthusiastically wish **to**-----my dream in life. (achievement, **achieve**, achievable)
47. -----, the whole process is done by hand. (tradition, traditional, **traditionally**)
48. Teachers can then use the Internet to show -----**programmes**. (educate, **educational**, education, educationally)
49. Ibn Hayyan is well-known for the beginning of **the** -----of sulphuric acid. (produce, productive, **production**)
50. Many instruments that are still used today **in** -----were designed by Arab scholars. (operate, operations, operational, operationally)
51. Students **are fully** -----to finding solutions to the world's energy problems. (commitment , commit , **committed**)
52. Fatima al-Fihri was born in **the**-----**century**. (nine , **ninth** , ninthly)
53. My father bought our house with **an** -----from his grandfather. (inherit, **inheritance**, inheritable, inheritably)
54. The patient's surgical operation **was** ----- **done** . (success , successful , successfully)
55. The lesson **was** -----because of its tragic stories. (influence, **influential**, influentially)

إذا سبق الظرف أفعال be نستخدم صفة

Derivations الاشتقاقات ملخص

56. Many candy advertisements are usually presented in **an** ----- **manner** in the T.V. (attract, attraction, attractive, attractively)
57. Markets have different types of food which **are** ----- **prepared** from animal products. (artifice, **artificially**, artificial)
58. **The** ----- **system** must be linked with the requirements of social and economic development for any country. (educate, **educational**, educationally, education)
59. Jordan has **a** ----- of being a friendly and welcoming country. It is one of the safest places to visit in the Middle East. (**reputation**, reputational, reputed, reputationally)
60. The newly constructed project uses recycled water which helps **the**-----of the environment. (sustainable, **sustainability**, sustain)
61. Taha Hussien is one of the **most** -----writers in the twentieth century. (influence, **influential**, influentially)
62. Imagination is the source **of** ----- . (create, creatively, **creativity**)
63. Madaba has **a** -----as a fascinating place to visit. (**reputation**, reputational, reputationally)
64. Manal always present **her** -----**work** in literature clearly. (create, **creative**, creatively)
65. Another way of saying that something could be successful is to say it **is** (**viable**, viability, viably)
66. Artists usually meet **to discuss ideas** and each other's work. (**criticise**, critic, criticism) معطوف
67. Bank customers **can** -----their checking accounts instantly through electronic system.(accessible, accessed, **access**)
68. Scientists **have** ----- **developed** brain implants that improve vision. (practitioner, practise, practical, **practically**)
69. The scanner, used on a man who has been in a coma for more than twelve years, proves that he has a conscious, thinking mind – a fact that **had** ----- **been** disputed by many. (convention, **conventionally**, conventional)
70. Patients come not only from Jordan but also from other countries in the region, as they are attracted by KGCC's **excellent** ----- . (**reputation**, reputational, reputationally, reputed)
71. If patients wanted to receive nonconventional treatment, they used to have to consult a private practitioner who was likely not to have **a** **degree**. (medicine, **medical**, medically)