

Unit Nine

A. Talking about present wishes التعبير عن التمني في الحاضر

نستخدم الشكل التالي للتعبير عن التمني في المضارع

S.	wish / wishes	S.	V.2	O.	C.
			didn't V.1	O.	C.
	If only	S.	V.2	O.	C.
			didn't V.1	O.	C.

خطوات الحل: (1) نضع الفاعل (2) إذا كانت الجملة اثبات ننفیها (3) إذا كانت الجملة منفية نثبتها (4) نكمل الجملة .
 يتم تطبيق هذا الشكل مع الجدول التالي :

الجملة الوزارية	الحل (بعد wish / wishes / If only)
V.1	didn't V.1
doesn't / don't V.1	V.2 / would V.1
won't / can't V.1	V.2 / would V.1
will / can V.1	didn't V.1
is / am / are	wasn't / weren't
isn't / aren't / am not	was / were
would like to V.1	V.2 / would V.1
would love to V.1	V.2 / would V.1
need to V.1	V.2 / would V.1
want to V.1	V.2 / would V.1

- She speaks English really slow.
I wish
- The woman doesn't leave her kids play with other kids.
If only
- Mr. Hamdan will leave his hometown soon.
I wish
- Salma is often at the lab for long hours.
If only
- We are not the winners of the National Championship .
I wish
- I would like to visit Paris this year.
If only
- I would like to be a famous inventor.
I wish
- Lubna needs to get a new job soon.
Lunbna wishes

- Mr. Haddad doesn't speak English. He wishes heit.
(will speak , would speak , speaks , can speak)
- I wish my dadhere with us. He works in a far city.
(is , have been , has been , were)
- My younger brother wishes hehis science lessons, he finds them difficult.
(understand , has understood , have understood , will understand)
- I wish my cousinsso far away, but they don't.
(didn't live , has lived , have lived , will not live)

B. Talking about past regrets التعبير عن الندم في الماضي

نستخدم الشكل التالي للتعبير عن التمني في المضارع				
S.	wish / wishes	S.	had V.3	O. C.
			hadn't V.3	O. C.
	If only	S.	had V.3	O. C.
			hadn't V.3	O. C.

خطوات الحل: (1) نضع الفاعل (2) إذا كانت الجملة اثبات ننفيها (3) إذا كانت الجملة منفية نثبتها (4) نكمل الجملة .
يتم تطبيق هذا الشكل مع الجدول التالي :

الجملة الوزارية	الحل (بعد wish / wishes / If only)
V.2	hadn't V.3
didn't V.1	had V.3
wouldn't / couldn't V.1	had V.3
would / could V.1	had V.3
has / have V.3	hadn't V.3
hasn't / haven't V.3	had V.3
was / were	hadn't been
wasn't / weren't	had been
should have V.3	had V.3
should V.1	had V.3
regret V.ing	hadn't V.3
needed to V.1	had V.3
wanted to V.1	had V.3

- She spoke English really slow.
I wish
- The woman didn't leave her kids play with other kids.
If only
- Mr. Hamdan would leave his hometown soon.
I wish
- Salma was at the lab for long hours.
If only
- We were not the winners of the National Championship .
I wish
- I needed to visit Paris last year.
If only
- I regret leaving my books at the school.
I wish
- Lubna should have brought her coat.
Lunbna wishes
- The boy should remove his bike from the road.
If only

- Mr. Haddad didn't speak English. He wishes heit.
(will speak , would speak , has spoken , had spoken)
- I wish my dadhere with us. He worked in a far city.
(is , have been , has been , had been)
- My younger brother wishes hehis science lessons, he found them difficult.
(understand , has understood , have understood , had understood)
- I wish my cousinsso far away, but they didn't.
(didn't live , has lived , have lived , hadn't lived)

تمارين الكتاب المهمة على القاعدة (و لقد قمت بتنسيقها حسب النمط الوزاري المعتمد)

Student Book (P.65)

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. Ali did not pass his exams. If only he..... harder last year. (study)
2. Ziad did not know about Chinese culture when he went on a business trip to China. He wishes he a cultural awareness course. (do)
3. It was too hot to go to the beach yesterday. If only it.....cooler. (be)
4. I feel ill. I wish I..... so many sweets! (not eat)

Answers : 1. had studied 2. had done 3. had been 4. hadn't eaten

6 Work in pairs.

1 Make sentences using *I wish* or *If only* to talk about things that you regret from the past.

1. I didn't take piano lessons when I was a child. I wish
2. I didn't visit England last summer. If only
3. I didn't read more classic novels in Grade 11. I wish
4. I didn't visit my grandparents yesterday. I wish
5. I couldn't help my mother more in the kitchen. If only

Student Book (P.68)

4 Choose the most suitable verb form to complete these sentences.

1. Ziad is not very good at basketball. He wishes he..... taller! (is / were / will be)
2. I can't do this exercise. I wish I..... it. (understood / understand / understanding)
3. Mr Haddad does not understand the Chinese businessman. If only heChinese. (speak / spoke / had spoken)
4. Jordan needs to import a lot of oil. If only it larger oil reserves. (has / had / had had)

Answers : 1. were 2. understood 3. spoke 4. had

Activity Book (P.45)

5 Complete the sentences with words from the box. The first one is done for you.

1. I couldn't understand anything. If I'd studied Chinese!
(had , hadn't , if only , wish)
- 2 Ibrahim was right and I was wrong. I wish I..... listened to him.
(had , hadn't , if only , wish)
- 3 II'd known more about the company. IfI'd done some research!
(had , hadn't , if only , wish)
- 4 I am very hungry! I wish Ieaten before I went to the conference.
(had , hadn't , if only , wish)
- 5 I regret the deal now. I wish wedone it.
(had , hadn't , if only , wish)

Answers : 1. only 2. had 3. wish - only 4. had 5. hadn't

6 Read the situations and complete the sentences.

- 1 Sultan forgot to do his Science homework.
If only he
- 2 I regret going to bed late last night.
I wish I earlier.
- 3 Nahla could not find her way round the city very easily.
If only shea map.
- 4 Oh no! I've forgotten my library book. I left it at home.
I wish I
- 5 Our team didn't play very well yesterday.
If only theybetter.

Answers :

1. hadn't forgotten to do his science homework.
2. had gone to bed last night.
3. had found her way round the city.
4. hadn't forgotten my library book.
I hadn't left it at home.
5. had played yesterday.

Activity Book (P.45)

7 Use the prompts and write sentences with I wish and If only.

المطلوب حل الجملة التي تحتها خط فقط.

1. I'm cold. I didn't bring a coat with me.
I wish / If only
2. We're late. We didn't get up earlier.
I wish / If only
3. I feel ill. I ate so many sweets.
I wish / If only
4. Fadi has lost his wallet. He should be more careful.
I wish / If only
5. Huda was too busy to visit us yesterday. She wasn't able to come.
I wish / If only
6. I've broken my watch. I dropped it.
I wish / If only

Answers :

1. I had brought a coat with me.
2. we had got up earlier.
3. I hadn't eaten so many sweets.
4. He had been more careful.
5. She had been able to come.
She had come.
6. I hadn't dropped it.

8 Rewrite the sentences with the words in brackets.

1. Samia regrets being angry at breakfast time. (If only)
If only
2. If only I had concentrated properly in class today. This homework is really difficult. (wish)
I wish
3. Nader should have been more careful with his essay. He didn't get a good mark. (wishes)
Nader wishes
4. I wish I had learnt English better when I was younger. (if only)
If only

Answers :

1. Samia / she hadn't been angry at breakfast time.
2. I had concentrated properly in class today. This homework is really difficult.
3. he had been more careful with his essay. OR he had got a good mark.
4. I had learnt English better when I was younger.

Activity Book (47)

11 Complete the sentences using the correct form of the following prompts.

**be older , have a camera with me , live in a big house
not have a headache , not be so far away , like the same things**

1. Our flat is very small.
If only we
2. Jaber isn't old enough to drive a car.
He wishes he
3. My brother and I never want to watch the same TV programme.
I wish we
4. I'm looking at a beautiful view, and I'd love to take a photo.
If only I
5. My cousins don't live near here.
I wish they
6. I want to go out this afternoon, but I don't feel well.
If only I

Answers :

1. lived in a big house. 2. was / were older. 3. liked the same things. 4. had a camera with me.
5. weren't so far away. 6. didn't have a headache.

Further Exercises تمارين اضافية

1. I can't use my tablet at school very well.
I wish
2. Nuha doesn't sleep early at her aunt's home.
If only
3. Our city is not at a high level of services.
I wish
4. That poor man will leave his farm this year.
If only
5. I would like to study at Yarmouk university.
I wish
6. I would love to be a famous scientist one day.
If only
7. Omar needs to catch a taxi for his work.
Omar wishes
8. Sami regrets losing his text book at school.
I wish
9. Oh no! She didn't attend the evening school.
If only
10. Nadia could not answer that question. She was late with her work.
Nadia wishes.....
Nadia wishes.....
11. She was late for the meeting so she felt sad.
She wishes
12. Ahmed should have worked harder to pass.
If only
13. Rawan should move the old stuff from here.
I wish
14. He needed to take his application to the city.
If only
15. Ramzi could never find his old books.
I wish
16. She arrived home late yesterday.
If onlyearlier.
17. My brother never likes to stay at home.
I wish
18. She would not stay with her family at village.
If only
19. Majed has taken several difficult course.
Majed wishes
20. Ali had been late at his work yesterday.
If only

1. The man is late. I wish he.....earlier.
(has come , have come , would come)
2. Mr. Hamed doesn't speak Chinese.
He wishes heit.
(will speak , can speak , spoke)
3. I wish Imy work daily but I really don't.
(would do , had done , has done)
4. Marwa lives alone. I wish she.....with us.
(has lived , had lived , lived)
5. I wish Itake my puppy with me .
(will , had , would)
6. IfI would stay at my old school.
(wish , only , has)
7. I wish Ilost my office keys.
(didn't , hasn't , hadn't)
8. She was absent. She wishes she..... absent.
(had been , hadn't been , wasn't)
9. My cousin lived in a faraway city.
I wish he.....so far.
(isn't , wasn't , hadn't been)
10. Jabir is so young to drive a car.
If only heyounger enough.
(had been , were , has been)
11. He had arrived his destination late.
He wishes he.....earlier.
(has arrived , had arrived , hadn't arrived)
12. Ziad is not very good at basketball.
He wishes he..... taller!
(is , were , will be)
13. I can't do this exercise.
I wish I..... it.
(understood , understand , understanding)
14. Mr Haddad does not understand the Chinese businessman.
If only heChinese.
(speak , spoke , had spoken)
15. Jordan needs to import a lot of oil.
If only it..... larger oil reserves.
(has , had , had had)

Unit Ten : Conditionals

Zero cond. الشرط الصفري	If clause (present simple)	Main clause (present simple)
	S. <u>V.1</u> O. C.	S. <u>V.1</u> O. C.
	S. <u>doesn't / don't V.1</u> O. C.	S. <u>doesn't / don't V.1</u> O. C.
<p>1. If sheher exams, she gets a top grades. (pass , passed , passes)</p> <p>2. Provided that shethe only applicant, she takes all the advantages. (is , are , will be)</p> <p>3. She always makes dinner even if shehome early. (didn't come , doesn't come , don't come)</p> <p>4. I help you with your homework, as long as youme with mine! (helped , helps , help)</p>		
<p>Rewrite (من الفصل الاول) نمط اعادة الكتابة</p> <p>5. Press the red button to make the picture move. If you</p> <p>6. Heat water till 70 C to make it boil. If one</p>		<p>يجب وجود جملتين يفصلهما فقط to make</p> <p>نقوم بمايلي :</p> <p>الجملة الاولى مضارع بسيط</p> <p>وضع فاصلة مكان to make</p> <p>الجملة الثانية مضارع بسيط</p>

First cond. الشرط الأول	If clause (present simple)	Main clause (simple future)
	S. <u>V.1</u> O. C.	S. <u>will / 'll V.1</u> O. C.
	S. <u>doesn't / don't V.1</u> O. C.	S. <u>will not / won't V.1</u> O. C.
<p>1. If sheher exams, she will go to the university. (pass , passed , passes)</p> <p>2. Provided that she applies for the job tomorrow, sheit. (take , took , will take)</p> <p>3. Even if Omar finds a job this year , hein his city . (will not stay , stayed , stayed)</p>		

Second cond. الشرط الثاني	If clause (past simple)	Main clause (modal V.1)
	S. <u>V.2</u> O. C.	S. <u>would / could V.1</u> O. C.
	S. <u>did not / didn't V.1</u> O. C.	S. <u>would not / could not V.1</u> O. C.
<p>1. If sheher exams, she would go to the university. (pass , passed , passes)</p> <p>2. Provided that she applied for the job, sheit. (take , took , would take)</p> <p>3. Even if Omar.....at his work , he would call his mom . (was , are , will be)</p> <p>4. The teacher would give the lesson even if weearlier. (don't come , didn't come , won't come)</p>		

انماط النصيحة في الانجليزية Advice in English

دليل النصيحة	نمط النصيحة
I think you should	If I were you, I would
You have to	Why don't you
You ought to	I would
You must	You could
It would be a good idea for you to	

- I think you should check the meaning of the new words in a dictionary.
If I
- You have to find a better job.
Why
- It would be a good idea for you to reduce the late work hours.
If I
Why
I / You.....

تمارين المنهاج المهمة على انماط النصيحة

Student Book (P.74)

2 Listen to the radio programme again and complete the sentences with expressions from the box that ask for or give advice.

- (you could , if I were you , why don't you)
- Before you find a full-time job,consider doing voluntary work?
(you could , if I were you , why don't you)
 - , I'd find out about training courses.
(you could , if I were you , why don't you)
 - As you have a Geology degree,do a course in Land Surveying and become a surveyor.
(you could , if I were you , why don't you)

Speaking

3 Complete the following mini-dialogues by giving advice.

- A: I would like to get a job as a teacher of English.
B: study English at university?
(you could , if I were you , why don't you)
- A: I want to learn Chinese, but they don't teach it in my school.
B: You..... do a Chinese course online.
(could , if I were you , why don't you)
- A: I don't understand what we have to do for homework.
B:, I would ask the teacher.
(you could , if I were you , why don't you)

Activity Book (P.52)

Grammar

12 Rewrite the advice, using the words in brackets.

- You should practise the presentation several times. (were)
If
- It would be a good idea for you to make a list of questions. (could)
You
- You ought to get some work experience. (don't)
Why ?
- You shouldn't look too casual. (If)
If I were you ,
- You should do a lot of research. (would)
I would

Third cond. الشرط الثالث	If clause (past perfect)	Main clause (modal have V.3)
	S. <u>had</u> V.3 O. C.	S. <u>would / could / might have</u> V.1 O. C.
	S. <u>had not</u> V.3 O. C.	S. <u>would not / could not / might not have</u> V.3 O. C.

1. If sheher exams, she would have gone to the university.
(will pass , had passed , passes)
2. Provided that she had applied for the job, sheit.
(will take , took , would have taken)
3. Even if Omar.....more work , he would have called his mom .
(had , had had , has)
4. The teacher have given the lesson even if we had not arrived earlier.
(would , will , can)

اعادة الكتابة على الشرط الثالث :

- (1) وجود جملتين يفصلهما احد الروابط التالية (and , but , so , that's how , that's why) نقطة او فاصلة .
- (2) الحل يكون بترك الجمل على نفس الترتيب بحيث
- (3) الجملة الاولى هي جواب الشرط (ماضي تام) و الجملة الثانية هي جواب الشرط (modal have V.3)
- (4) اذا كانت الجملة اثبات نجعلها منفية
- (5) اذا كانت الجملة نفي نجعلها اثبات

- Sami worked hard the day before exams, so he achieved good grades.

If

- Huda was busy last night . She wasn't able to attend the class.

If

تمارين الكتاب على الشرط الثالث

Student Book (P.74)

4. Complete these sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Listen and check.

1. I(have got) the job if I(have) some experience.
2. If you(do) the course, you(have) enough experience to apply for the job.

Answers : 1. would have got / had had 2. had done / would have had

Activity Book (P.52)

13 Read the situations and complete the sentences with the third conditional, using the word in brackets.
هذا التمرين كان نمط وزارة (2017 / 2016)

1. Saeed left his camera at home, so he wasn't able to take pictures of the parade. (could)

If

2. I had a headache yesterday, and I didn't do well in the Maths test. (might)

If

3. I didn't know your phone number, so I wasn't able to contact you. (could)

If

4. You had a brightly-coloured T-shirt on. That's how I noticed you in the crowd. (might not)

If

5. I worked really hard the day before the exam. I got top marks. (might not)

If

Answers :

1 If Saeed hadn't left his camera at home, he could have taken pictures of the parade.

2 I might have done well in the Maths test if I hadn't had a headache yesterday.

3 I could have been able to contact you if I had known your phone number.

4 If you hadn't had a brightly-coloured T-shirt on, I might not have noticed you in the crowd.

5 I might not have got top marks if I hadn't worked really hard the day before the exam.

Activity Book (P.49)

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. The first one is done for you.

1. When you **arrive** at the station next Saturday, we **will be** there to meet you. (arrive/be)
2. Nasser out with us tomorrow unless he help his father. (come/have to)
3. I..... you with your homework, as long as you me with mine! (help/help)
4. Provided that it....., we a picnic next week. (not rain/ have)
5. If youthe prize, how..... you..... the money? (win/spend)
6. Even if Omarhis driving test this afternoon, he..... his own car. (pass/not have)

Answers : 1. arrive / will be 2. will come / has to 3. help / help 4. doesn't rain / will have
5. win / will – spend 6. passes / won't have

Activity Book (P.50)

5 Circle the correct word in italics, and complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets. The first one is done for you. (تمرين مهم على معنى ادوات الشرط (يرد على شكل ضع دائرة)

1. **When** / *Unless* you **heat** water to 100°C, it boils. (heat)
2. You will not pass your exams *as long as* / **unless** you **study** hard. (study)
3. **If** / *Unless* you **don't water** the plants, they will die. (not water)
4. Do you usually go home or meet your friends *when* / *provided that* school **finishes**? (finish)
5. Your new computer will last a long time *as long as* / *even if* you **are** careful with it. (be)

6 Join the sentence beginnings 1–5 with their endings a–e, using the words in bold.

(تمرين مهم على معنى ادوات الشرط (يرد على شكل ضع دائرة)

1	During Ramadan, we eat	if	a	it's closed.
2	I'll phone you	when	b	we're tired.
3	We'll go to our favourite restaurant on Friday	even if	c	it's part-time – I haven't finished my university studies yet.
4	I will take the job offer	unless	d	the sun sets.
5	We have to go to school,	provided that	e	I miss the bus so that you pick me up.

نمط الوزارة (ضع دائرة) بالشكل التالي :

During Ramadan Muslims eatthe sun sets.

(provided that , as long as , unless , when)

Answers : 1 when d / 2 if e / 3 unless a / 4 provided that c / 5 even if b

7 Tick the correct sentences. Rewrite the wrong ones with words from the box. The first two are done for you. (تمرين مهم على معنى ادوات الشرط (يرد على شكل ضع دائرة)

even if if unless when

- 1 Ice cream melts **when** it gets warm. ✓
- 2 We need umbrellas **unless** it rains. **when**
- 3 The teacher will be pleased **unless** I write a good essay. **if**
- 4 Our team will celebrate **if** they win the match. ✓
- 5 **Provided that** everyone works hard, we'll all pass our exams. ✓
- 6 Babies are usually happy **as long as** they're hungry or cold. **unless**
- 7 We should always be polite **unless** we feel tired. **even if**