



TAAQARUB SCHOOLS

TENSES الازمنة

مدارس تقارب

ملخص الازمنة الوحدة الاولى / والثانية / والثالثة

1. Simple present المضارع البسيط

* **Subject** (فاعل مفرد) (he/she/it/ Ali) + **verb** +(s /es /ies) + **complement** متممه.

Subject (فاعل مفرد) + **doesn't + V(base)** + **complement** (متممة) . **Negative** منفي

ملاحظة: ننفي المضارع البسيط للفاعل المفرد باستخدام doesn't وبعدها الفعل مجرد

* **Subject + I, we, you, they, +verb** (base مجرد) + **complement** متممه.

Subject (فاعل جمع) + **don't + V(base)** + **complement** (متممة) . **Negative** منفي

ملاحظة: ننفي المضارع البسيط للفاعل الجمع باستخدام don't وبعدها الفعل مجرد

Keywords **الدلائل الزمنية** (Always/ usually/ sometimes/ often/ frequently/ seldom/ twice/ every/ daily/ weekly/ monthly/ yearly/ rarely once a day/ twice a day /three times a week /five times a day.)

ملاحظة: الاكثر تكرارا في اسئلة الوزارة والكتاب **every, usually, always, often**

1 Children often use / **are using** computers better than their parents.

2 I usually will play / **play** computer games every day but only for an hour.

My familya trip to Europe **every year**. اسئلة الوزارة. 2019

(**plans, would plan, was planning, is planned**)

ملحوظة مهمة: لاحظ هذا الجدول

He, she, it, Arslan, Aseel	s/es/ies	يضاف للفعل Is/ has/ does/ plays/ washes/ studies
They ,we, you, boys	Are/ have/ do /play	والفعل مجرد خال من الزيادة

2. Present Continuous المضارع المستمر

1. **Subject** (He, She, It) + **is** + **verb** + **ing** + **complement**.

2. **Subject** (They, We, You) + **are** + **verb** + **ing** + **complement**.

3. **Subject** (I) + **am** + **verb** + **ing** + **complement**.

Keywords **الدلائل الزمنية** (now, look! , at the moment , hurry up, be careful , listen! , right now ,look out, these days , today, be quiet, watch out)

ملاحظة: الاكثر تكرارا في اسئلة الوزارة والكتاب **look! , at the moment, right now**

1. I'm **coming** / **come** from Ajloun, but I'm **staying** / **stay** in Irbid for a few months. I will return to Ajloun in the spring.

I want to **get** / **getting** a tablet, but I can't afford **to buy** / **buying** one **at the moment**.

ملاحظة: رغم وجود الدليل **at the moment**. لكن الاجابة تختلف وهي **to + base** بسبب وجود افعال مثل

afford, want, plan, intend, hope, try

The workers..... **at the moment**. They're on a break.(not, work) **aren't working** اسئلة الوزارة 2019

3. Present Perfect Simple المضارع التام البسيط

1. **Subject (I, We, They, You) + have + past participle + complement.**
2. **Subject (He, She, It) + has + past participle + complement.**

Keywords **الدلائل الزمنية** already, yet, just, since, for, lately, recently, ever, so far, up to now, up till now, still, so (he) can,

ملاحظة: الأكثر تكرارا في اسئلة الوزارة والكتاب recently, since, for, so (he) can,

He was wrong! **Since** then, there a technological revolution. (be)

اسئلة وزارية سابقة على هذا النوع من الزمن من 2011 / 2016 المنهاج القديم

1. Maher his driving tests, **so he can** borrow his father's car **next week**. (pass)2011
2. The children **recently** the sand castle on the beach.(build)2012
3. Our neighbors **recently** to Aqaba. (move)2013
4. Laila **recently** learning English. (start)2013
5. Zaid **lately** the champion, **so he can** participate in it again. (win) 2014
6. The government **recently** the new rules to try to reduce the crime rate in the country.(announced) 2014

Answers has passed/ have built/ have moved/ has started/ has won/ has announced

4. Present Perfect Continuous المضارع التام المستمر

1. **Subject (I, They, We, You) + have + been + base verb + ing + complement.**
2. **Subject (He, She, It) + has + been + base verb + ing + complement.**

Keywords **الدلائل الزمنية** for, how long, – since, all+ time, recently (اخر الجملة)

ملاحظة: الأكثر تكرارا في اسئلة الوزارة والكتاب since, for, all

ملاحظة: غالبا ما تحتوي الجملة على صفات دالة على هيئة

wet, dry, dirty, tired, exhausted, paint, pale, busy, excited,etc.

I've been painting the house. That's why I have some **paint** on my clothes.

اسئلة وزارية سابقة على هذا النوع من الزمن من 2011 / 2016 المنهاج القديم

1. Noor anessay all morning. (**be, write**)
2. Maher looks very tired. Hedoing his science project all night.(**be, do**)
3. The detectivesall week. (**be, interview**)
4. The child has all night. (**be, sleep**)
5. Jamal and Fawaz have evening courses for few weeks now. (**be, take**)
6. Hatem looks very pale. He haswell recently.(**not, be, sleep**)

اسئلة وزارية سابقة على هذا النوع من الزمن من 2016 / 2021 المنهاج الجديد

1. I..... the house. That's why I have some **paint** on my clothes.(2020)
A) have been painted B) has been painting C) have been painting D) has been painted
2. Students in my countrytheir chances online since last summer. (2021)
A) are attended B) has been attending C) would attend D) have been attending
3. Nada her homework for two hours. (2019)
(have done, have been doing, has been doing, had been done)

مثال الكتاب الموجود في المراجعة A SB ص 42

He started studying at 5 p.m. It's 10 p.m., and he's **still studying**. He **since** 5 p.m.
has been studying

Past Simple الماضي البسيط

1- **Subject + (I, We, They, You, He, She, It) + past verb + complement.**

2- **Subject + (I, We, They, You, He, She, It) + didn't + base verb+ complement.**

ملاحظة ننفي الماضي البسيط باستخدام didn't وبعدها الفعل مجرد

Keywords الدلائل الزمنية Yesterday , last + time, time + ago , in 2009 , once , finally , at that time , the day before , at last , on + 26, August in 1999)

ملاحظة: الأكثر تكرارا في اسئلة الوزارة والكتاب Yesterday , last + time, time + ago , in 2009

Activity Book, page 7, exercises 4

In 1943 CE, the chairman of a business machine company (1)(say) that the world only(2).....(need) two or three computers. He (3).....(be) wrong!

1 said 2 needed 3 was

أسئلة وزارية سابقة على هذا الزمن الدورة التكميلية من 2011 الى 2014

1. Fatima her homework three hours ago. (finish) **finished**

2. The plane few minutes ago. (land) **landed**

3. Sultan The book of mine yesterday.(borrow) **borrowed**

4. **After we had finished** our dinner, weinto the garden. (go) **went**

ملاحظة يمكن لهذا الزمن ان ياتي مشتركا مع زمن اخر هو الماضي المستمر في السؤال الوزاري

1. I **was writing / wrote** an email **when** my laptop **was switching / switched** itself off.(2020)

2. I **was driving** to work **when** the engine working. (2019)

(stops, were stopping, is stopped, stopped)

Past continuous الماضي المستمر

التحدث عن شيء استمر وقوعه قبل أو بعد فعل آخر في الماضي.

Subject + was (He, She, It) were (I, They, We, You) + verb+ ing, subject + V2.

Subject + V2, Subject + was(He, She, It) were (I, They, We, You) + V+ ing.

Keywords الدلائل الزمنية When + short action (Past Simple) نستخدم when للمدة القصيرة

While/As + long action (Past Continuous) نستخدم while للمدة الطويلة

ملاحظة ياتي مشتركا مع زمن اخر هو الماضي البسيط في السؤال الوزاري

1. I **was writing / wrote** an email when my laptop **was switching / switched** itself off.(2020)

اسئلة وزارية سابقة على هذا النوع من الزمن من 2016/2021 المنهاج الجديد

1. Ghina her bedroom **when** her friends arrived to her house. (2021)

A) is cleaning B) were cleaning C) was cleaning D) will be cleaning

2. Salam..... her report **when** the light in her room switched itself off. (2020)

A) was typing B) is typing C) types D) was typed

3. I was driving to work **when** the engine working. (2019)

(stops, were stopping, is stopped, stopped)

4. **While** my fathera book, our neighbor **came** to visit us. (2019)

(is read, reads, was reading, is being read)

Past perfect الماضي المستمر

Subject + had+ verb3+ , subject + V2.

Subject + V2, Subject + had+ verb3.

Keywords الدلائل الزمنية after, before, by the time, because, by + past time

ملاحظة يأتي مشتركا مع زمن اخر هو الماضي البسيط في السؤال الوزاري

اسئلة وزارية سابقة 2011 2015

1. Maher **felt** nervous **because** heneverin the Dead Sea before. **Had swum**
2. My father **last year**. He **had worked** for the same company all his life. (retire)**retired**
3. **After** we had finished our dinner, weinto the garden. (go)**2014**
4. Hatem **had saved** his document **before** viruseshis computer. (crash)**2012**
5. Hassan's parents **bought** him a bicycle **after** he good grades in his exams. (get)**2014**

Answers Had/ swum, retired, went, crashed, got/gotten

ملاحظة يأتي مشتركا مع الجملة الشرطية النوع الثالث في السؤال الوزاري

If I **had played** well, I would have won the match.

اسئلة وزارية سابقة على هذا النوع من الزمن من 2021/2016 المنهاج الجديد

The kidsfootball in the park **before** it **started** to rain. (2021)

- A) have played B) are playing C) play D) had played

Past perfect continuous الماضي المستمر

وهو فعل بدأ في الماضي وإستمر لمدة حتى حصول فعل اخر في الماضي.

They **had been talking** for over an hour before Arslan arrived.

Keywords الدلائل الزمنية for, how long, – since, all+ time, recently (اخر الجملة)

ملاحظة: الأكثر تكرارا في اسئلة الوزارة والكتاب since, for, all

ملاحظة غالبا ما تحتوي الجملة على صفات دالة على هيئة

wet, dry, dirty, tired, exhausted, paint, pale, busy, excited, delightedetc.

امثلة الكتاب المدرسي

1. Hind (1) **has** / **had** been working very hard **for** several weeks before she **did** her final exams.
2. **For** several weeks, her parents (6) **planned** / **had been planning** a special weekend away to the Jerash Festival.
3. They (8) **were** / **had been** using the family computer to make all the arrangements! Hind was **delighted**.

1 A: When I saw you yesterday, you looked really **tired**.

B: Yes, I **had been running** for half an hour. (run)

2 My mother lost her purse yesterday. She in the market; she must have put it down somewhere and left it there. (shop)

3 I made my mother a cup of tea. She was **hot** and **tired**; she..... all afternoon for a special family dinner. (cook)

Answers 1 had been running 2 had been shopping 3 had been cooking

اسئلة وزارية سابقة على الأزمنة من 2011الى 2016

1. **When** Mr Mahmoud arrived , he was **exhausted**. He **for** five days. (be, climb)
2. Aisha received an email from Tahani yesterday, she to write **since** June. (be, promise)
3. We hadwith each other **for** a long time. (be, communicate)
4. Omar passed all his exams. Henon-stop **for** a month. (be, revise)
5. By the time we arrived, they had **for** an hour. (be, talk)

اسئلة وزارية سابقة على هذا النوع من الزمن من 2021/2016 المنهاج الجديد

1. My sister was very busy yesterday as shefor a special occasion. (2021)
A) had been preparing B) prepares C) has been preparing D) is preparing
2. My mother was very tired; she all afternoon for a special family dinner. (2020)
A) is cooking B) has been cooking C) cooks D) had been cooking
3. By the time we **arrived**, they **had****for** an hour. (be, talk) (2016)



- **was/were+ving**
when, while, as
- **had+V3**
before, after, by the time, because
- **had+been+ving**
صفات هيئة صفات هيئة
- **V2 حروف عطف**

Simple future المستقبل البسيط

1. Subject+ will + base+ complement.
Subject+ won't + base+ complement.

يمكننا استخدامه مع

- we can use it with **imagine, perhaps, probably, maybe, think** and **hope** .

2. Subject +is/am/are + going to + base + complement.

Keywords **الدلائل الزمنية** next week/ month/ year/etc, in / on + future date, tomorrow, weeketc / the coming Saturday / weeketc, in the future, soon, then,

ملاحظة: الأكثر تكرارا في اسئلة الوزارة والكتاب tomorrow, soon, next week+ time

اسئلة وزارية سابقة على هذا النوع من الزمن من 2021/2016 المنهاج الجديد

1. I think human..... to Mars in **2070**. تاريخ لم يأتي بعد
(will travel, would travel, was going to travel, is traveled)
2. **Look** at the black sky! It.....to rain. مبني على دليل
(go, is going, was going)
3. according to Kate's schedule, sheher business partner **next Tuesday**.
(would meet, will be met, was going to meet, is going to meet