



- سؤال ثابت وزاري ياتي في الصفحة الثالثة على شكل خمس جمل نظام تصحيح فعل او دوائر و عليه عشرين علامة
عند الحل :

1- حدد الزمن - من خلال الدلالة او الفهم

2- حدد الفاعل

3- و اعرفي طريقة الحل

1- المضارع البسيط Simple present

نستخدم المضارع البسيط في الحالات التالية:

1- something that is true in the present. شيء صحيح في الحاضر.

- I **am** nineteen years old. عمري تسعة عشر عاماً
- He **lives** in Amman. هو يعيش في عمان
- She **is** a student. هي طالبة
- People **use** their mobiles a lot these days.

2- things that are always true. اشياء دائما صحيحة (حقائق و قوانين و امور ثابتة و دائمة)

- Water **boils** at one hundred degree centigrade. الماء يغلي على مائة مئوي
- Birds **fly**. الطيور تطير
- One plus one **equals** two. واحد زائد واحد يساوي اثنين

3- things that happen as a routine in the present. امور روتينية في الحاضر.

- Every day , I **get up** at seven o'clock . كل يوم انا استيقظ الساعة السابعة .
- We **visit** our grandparents every Friday . نحن نزرر جدي و جدتي كل جمعة .

4- scheduled or fixed events in the future.

الاحداث الثابتة او المجدولة في المستقبل (مواعيد الباصات و القطارات و الطائرات و الحصص و عرض الافلام و افتتاح المتاجر و اغلاقها)

- The plane **arrives** at seven tomorrow. الطائرة ستصل الساعة السابعة غدا
 - School **starts** at eight tomorrow. المدرسة تبدأ الساعة الثامنة غدا
- يرتبط المضارع البسيط بظروف تسمى ظروف التكرار

- **Always , usually , often , sometimes , hardly , scarcely , seldom , rarely , frequently , never , occasionally ...**

- **Daily , monthly , yearly , hourly**

- **Every/each /per + زمن = every day , every week ...**

- **s = Sundays , Mondays , Tuesdays ..** ايام الاسبوع

- **Once /twice / three times / four times + زمن = once a week / twice a week**

- المضارع البسيط يحل بشكليين

المضارع البسيط بالمجهول يكون المفعول به قبل الفراغ و يقع عليه العمل	المضارع البسيط بالمعلوم يكون الفاعل قبل الفراغ و يقوم بالعمل
مثبت = am , is ,are ثم فعل تصريف ثالث	1- إذا كان الفاعل اسم مفرد او he ,she , it
منفي = am not , is not ,are not ثم فعل تصريف ثالث	- مثبت = تصريف اول مضاف اليه s/es
السؤال = am , is ,are ثم مفعول به ثم فعل تصريف ثالث	- منفي = doesn't ثم فعل مجرد
	- السؤال = does ثم فاعل ثم فعل مجرد
	2- إذا كان الفاعل اسم جمع او I , you , we , they
	- مثبت = تصريف اول
	- منفي = don't ثم فعل مجرد
	- السؤال = do ثم فاعل ثم فعل مجرد

- 1- English(speak) all over the world . /is spoken
- 2- People(speak) English all over the world./ speak
- 3- Hani(love) fish ./ loves
- 4- Meat(eat) by tigers . / is eaten
- 5- Water(not boil (لا يغلي) at 90 C. / doesn't boil
- 6- Bread.....(eat) every day . / is eaten
- 7- Real Madrid **usually**(play) well. / plays
- 8- The film.....(start) on MBC2 at nine tomorrow. /starts
- 9-water(evaporate (يتبخر) at 100 C ?/ does , evaporate
- 10-newspapersby you every day ?(read)/ Are , read
- 11- This store(open) at seven a.m. tomorrow. / opens
- 12- I(be) from Jordan . /am

المضارع البسيط من الفعل be هو am , is ,are و نفيهم am not , is not ,are not و اياك و نفيهم ب don't , doesn't

- 13- Many galloons of milk(drink) **every day** . /are drunk
- 14- My family(plan) a trip to Europe every year. / plans
- 15- Irbid(locate) in north of Jordan / is located

دائماً لما يعطيك اسم مكان قبل الفراغ و يكون الفعل المعنى هو locate بدون ما تفكر الجواب is located (تقع) - و ان كانت جمع are located

- 16- Al Quds(locate) in the middle of my heart . /is located
- 17- She(have) a big house . / has

المضارع البسيط من الفعل هو has/have و نفيهم doesn't have / don't have و لا يجوز نفيهم ب hasn't , haven't

18- She(not have) a car. /doesn't have

19- Ali(not be) a lawyer , he is a teacher ./ isn't
وصف المهن - مضارع

2-الماضي البسيط simple past

دلالة الزمنية

- Ago , in the past , last , تاريخ بالماضي , yesterday , in the old days , شخصيات متوفية , أحداث من الماضي , once upon a time

طريقة الحل

معلوم Active	مجهول Passive
مثبت == تصريف ثاني منفي = didn't ثم فعل مجرد السؤال = did ثم فاعل ثم فعل مجرد	مثبت = was /were ثم فعل تصريف ثالث منفي = wasn't /weren't ثم فعل تصريف ثالث السؤال = was/were ثم مفعول به ثم فعل تصريف ثالث

1. **Last** month ,Real Madrid(**defeat** هزم) Barcelona badly./defeated
2. **Last month** , Barcelona(**defeat**) by Real Madrid. / was defeated
3. King **Hussein**(**dedicate** يكرس) his life to his people./ dedicated
4. Two years **ago** , My father(**not sell**) his car ./didn't sell
5. My house(**steal**) last night./ was stolen
Steal , stole , stolen
6. The thief(**steal**)my house yesterday night./ stole
7. The Muslims and Franks(**meet**) at the battle of Hittin ./met
8. Two hours ago , the plane(**land**) at this airport./ landed
9. The sandwich(**eat**) by Ahmad two hours ago./ was eaten
- 10.Messi(receive) a great gift for being a great player last year. / received
- 11.Whenyou(**get**) up yesterday ?/did , get
- 12.By whomthe book.....(**take**) last night ?/ was taken
- 13.Whomy bike last week ?(steal)stole

إذا كنا نسال عن فاعل وكانت الجملة بالماضي نستخدم تصريف ثاني و لا يجوز استخدام did

Who تستخدم مع المفرد

14. I(**born**) in Irbid. / was born

دائما نقول was/were born

15. During World War II , millions of people(**die**) / died

16. Jordan(**get**) its independence in 1946. /got

17. Palestine(**occupy**) in 1948. /was occupied

18. Mahmoud Darwish(**write**) many poems /wrote

19. I(**be**) very sick yesterday / was

20. Ali(**not be**) in Amman last night / wasn't

المضارع البسيط من be هو am , is ,are و نفيهم am not ,is not ,are not و الماضي البسيط منهم هو was ,were و نفيهم wasn't ,weren't

21. She(**not have**) money yesterday/ didn't have

22. I(**have**) a terrible headache two hours ago. /had

الماضي من have كفعل رئيسي هو had و نفيه didn't have و ما بصير تنفيه ب hadn't

Quiz

1. That door _____(**paint**) yesterday./ was painted

2. Michel Angelo _____(**paint**) the Sistine Chapel./ painted

3. Michael Schumacher _____(**drive**) for Ferrari in 2003./ drove

4. In the UK, everyone _____(**drive**) on the left./ drives

5. trains _____ usually _____(**drive**) by men./ are driven

6. The 'La Stampa' newspaper _____(**read**) by two million people in Italy./ is read

7. My car _____(**steal**) yesterday . / was stolen

8. The thieves _____(**steal**) the gold last week./ stole

9. The Queen _____(**open**) the bridge tomorrow./ opens

10. The bridge _____(**destroy**) by the storm last night./ was destroyed

11. I _____(**learn**) Japanese when I was in Tokyo./ learnt

12. I _____(**teach**) by an old Japanese man last year. / was taught

13. My father(**born**) in Irbid . / was born

14. Aqaba(**locate**) in the south of Jordan . / is located