

## تمارين وتدريبات قواعد شاملة

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✳ عندما يسبق الفعل BE فعلاً آخر، يكون الفعل الآخر إما V ing أو V3 (مالم يكن سؤال اشتقاق/ معاني)

- 1) Infrastructure is ..... in order to make life running smoothly.  
A. make B. makes C. made D. maked
- 2) Police are ..... to community safety.  
A. contribute B. contributes C. contributings D. contributing

✳ إذا جاء الفعل HAVE مساعداً، سيتبعه V3 (مالم يكن HAVE رئيسياً، فسيتبعه حينها اسم/ مجموعة اسم)

- 3) In three years' time, my brother ..... graduated from university.  
A. has B. will have C. is going to D. will

✳ كل أفعال DO، وكل الـ MODALS، و TO، يأتي الفعل بعدها مجرد

- 4) Farmers have to ..... land with natural ingredients such as cow dung.  
A. fertilise B. fertiliser C. fertilization D. fertile

✳ ميّز الفاعل مفرد أم جمع

- 5) Making regular exercises ..... why I am in a good health.  
A. is the reason B. are the reasons C. were the reasons D. was the reasons
- 6) Infrastructure in our cities ..... in order to make life running smoothly.  
A. are made B. is made C. were made D. was make
- 7) Each one of the students ..... his own tablet computer.  
has have

✳ الأزمنة (المبني للمعلوم)

- 8) Today, each one of the students ..... on the list.  
A. is registered B. are registered C. was registered D. were registered
- 9) Among all students, only Ahmad likes apples, and he ..... three apples a day.  
A. is eating B. was eating C. eats D. eat

دلالات الزمن العام (المضارع البسيط) (S + V1(s)

always/ every day (year) (month)/ each year (day) (month)/ often/ these days/ usually/  
sometimes/ yearly/ weekly/ daily/ التكرار والحقائق الدائمة

- 10) Many students ..... always ..... in the class.  
A. are/ shout B. are shouted C. was shouting D. are/ shouting
- 11) They ..... now. (sing)  
A. are/ singing B. are sung C. was singing D. is/ shouting
- 12) I come from Ajloun, but I ..... in Irbid for a few months. I will return to Ajloun in the spring.  
(A) am staying (B) stay (C) stayed (D) have stayed

دلالات المضارع المستمر (S + is, am, are + V(ing))

now, right now, at the moment, **always**, listen, look, look out, watch out, be careful, **these days**, **nowadays**, tonight, tomorrow.

- 13) It is 12:00 PM now, and I am at the bookshop. I agreed with Ali to meet him here at 11:00 AM. He didn't show up! That means I ..... for him for one hour.

A. have waiting B. have been waiting C. had been waiting D. has been waited

دلالات المضارع التام (S + has, have + V3)

دلالات المضارع التام المستمر (S + has, have + been + V(ing))

for, since, today, this month, this week, this day, **already**, just, recently, yet, all his life, all day, so far, lately, ever, (be المستمر)

- 14) My father ..... from Italy yesterday.

A. came B. come C. comes D. was coming

دلالات الماضي البسيط (S + V2)

yesterday, ago, (last) day, month, year أو أي عبارة تدل على الماضي

- 15) I ..... when you phoned me.

A. am sleeping B. was sleeping C. sleep D. have slept

As it ..... yesterday, I reached my accommodation completely wet.

(A) was raining (B) will be raining (C) rains (D) has been raining

دلالات الماضي المستمر (S + was, were + V(ing))

when, while, as

- 16) Hatim..... his work before I called him.

A. check B. was check C. checks D. had checked

- 17) Because Amjad came late, I submitted the project at 04:00PM.

A. I submitted the project at 04:00PM before Amjad had come late.  
B. I had submitted the project at 04:00PM after Amjad came late.  
C. I submitted the project at 04:00PM after Amjad had come late.  
D. Amjad submitted the project at 04:00PM after I had come late.

- 18) We felt tired because we .....

ran will run have run had run

- 19) Before 2000, I ..... a translator.

had been have been were am

دلالات الماضي التام (S + has, have + V3)

دلالات الماضي التام المستمر (S + had + been + V(ing))

after, before, (be), when, by, already, because, for, Past Simple Tense

وكل العبارات التي تدل على التتابع

يأتي بعد before ماضي بسيط / يأتي بعد after ماضي تام / الماضي التام يقع أولاً والماضي البسيط يقع تالياً

## حالات المستقبل

- 20) The substitute teacher ..... on 23rd of July 2023.  
A. are going to come B. will come C. come D. comes
- 21) I think I ..... Petra. (visit)  
A. am visiting B. am going to visit C. visit D. will visit
- 22) I am sure that I ..... Petra.  
A. will visit B. am going to visit C. visit D. may visit
- 23) This time next year, I ..... for Google.  
A. will be working B. will work C. am working D. will have work
- 24) By 2033, I ..... for ten years in The UK. (live)  
A. will be lived B. will live C. am living D. will have lived
- 25) Ali ..... to Amman tomorrow.  
A. is going to B. is going C. is gone D. will going
- 26) Look at the black sky! It's ..... soon! (اعتمد حل الكتاب)  
raining going to rain will rain rained

### دلالات المستقبل باستخدام (S + will + V1)

أو أي عبارة تدل على عدم التأكد وعدم وجود دليل I think, I hope perhaps, probably, probable maybe.

### دلالات المستقبل باستخدام (S + be going to + V1)

أو أي عبارة تدل على التأكد أو دليل no doubt, sure, surely, it's confirmed

### دلالات المستقبل المستمر (S + will + be + V(ing))

(at) this time tomorrow/ tonight/ next week/ next year, etc./ in (two) years' time

### دلالات المستقبل التام (S + will + have + V3)

By / tomorrow/ next year/ week...// By this time tomorrow/ tonight

## ادرس الأنماط التالية

Lora **has gone** to school. / They **have gone** to school. مضارع تام

Lora **had gone** to school. ماضي تام

Lora **will have gone** to school. مستقبل تام

Lora **is going** to school. / They **are going** to school. / I **am going** to school. مضارع مستمر

Lora **was going** to school. / They **were going** to school. / I **was going** to school. ماضي مستمر

Lora **will be going** to school. مستقبل مستمر

Lora **has been going** to school. / They **have been going** to school. مضارع تام مستمر

Lora **had been going** to school. ماضي تام مستمر

Lora **goes** to school. / They **go** to school. مضارع بسيط

Lora **went** to school. ماضي بسيط

Lora **will go** to school. / Lora **is going to go** to school. مستقبل بسيط

### حالات كلمة WHEN

- 27) I was writing an email when my laptop ..... itself off.  
switch      will switch      switched      switching
- 28) She ..... when the phone rang.  
was crying      is crying      cries      were crying
- 29) She was crying when the phone .....  
rang      ring      rings      will ring
- 30) She cried when the phone .....  
was ringing      ring      rings      will ring
- 31) She cries when the phone .....  
rang      ring      rings      will ring
- 32) Many wild animals become more aggressive when they .....  
are captured      capturing      had been captured      has captured
- 33) Nadia ..... her homework for two hours!  
has been doing      have been doing      had been doing      will be doing
- 34) Nadia has been doing her homework for two hours! She ..... tired when she finishes.  
is      will be      was      had been
- 35) I ..... already ..... when the thief entered my house.  
had/ slept      have/ slept      were/ slept      was/ sleeping
- 36) Nadia had been doing her homework for two hours! She ..... tired when she finished.  
(A) is      (B) will be      (C) was      (D) has been

### حالات كلمة BY

- 37) By the time your plane lands, I ..... at the airport waiting for three hours.  
(A) will be      (B) will have been      (C) will be being      (D) have been
- 38) By the end of 2010 CE, companies ..... more smartphones than PCs for the first time.  
sell      sold      had sold      have sold
- 39) By 2030, the man ..... for ten years.  
will have worked      will have work      had worked      has worked
- 40) By 2000, I ..... in Amman for 20 years.  
have lived      had lived      has lived      will have lived
- 41) You can borrow this book tomorrow. I ..... it by then.  
will finish      will have finished      will be finished      will be finishing

### حالات كلمة ALREADY

- 42) I ..... already ..... for three hours before you played.  
had/ play      had/ played      have/ play      have/ played
- 43) I ..... already ..... for three hours.  
had/ play      had/ played      have/ play      have/ played

### حالات كلمة ALWAYS

- 44) Their teacher ..... always .....  
are/ argued      are/ arguing      will/ argued      is/ arguing
- 45) Our teacher is always .....  
argues      arguing      argue      is arguing
- 46) Our teacher's always .....  
argues      arguing      argue      is arguing

### حالات كلمة NOW

- 47) Adam ..... now. He has been running for half an hour.  
runs      running      will run      is running
- 48) Many Jordanian poems ..... now ..... into English, and people all over the world are able to read them.  
are/ translated      are/ translating      were/ translated      were/ translating
- 49) One of their brothers always .....  
argues      arguing      argue      argued

### حالات كلمة FOR

- 50) The boy ..... for three hours.  
has run      had run      ran      runs
- 51) The boy ..... for three hours.  
has been running      had been running      ran      runs
- 52) The boy ..... for three hours when you saw him.  
had run      will run      will be running      were running
- 53) The boy ..... for three hours when you saw him.  
had been running      will run      will be running      were running

### كلمة THERE

- 54) There ..... smartphones before the First World War.  
was not      were not      had not been      have not been
- 55) In 1940s CE, the chairman of the company was wrong! Since then, there ..... many technological revolutions.  
A. have been      B. has been      C. was      D. were
- 56) There ..... three books on my desk yesterday! Where are they?  
was      were      is      are

### كلمة STILL

- 57) Ali started running at 5 PM. It's 6 AM, and he's still running.  
 A. He has been running since 5 PM.  
 B. He had been running since 5 PM.  
 C. He will have been running since 5 PM.
- 58) The walls and huge corner towers of the castle, which was built at the beginning of the fourth century CE, ..... still .....  
 are/ standing          is/ standing          will/ stand
- 59) Will it still ..... this evening?  
 be raining          have rained          rain          rained

### كلمة THEN

- 60) The criminal ....., and then the police arrived.  
 escape          escapes          escaped          had escaped
- 61) It ..... eight o'clock I had finished my letter then.  
 will be          is          had been          was
- 62) in 2002, I was a translator. I ..... many novels since then.  
 translated          have translated          translate          will translate

### (HOPE, INTEND, PLAN)

- 63) He ..... a teacher one day in the future.  
 A. hopes to become    B. will hope to become    C. hope to become    D. is hoping to become
- 64) I ..... apply for a job when I finish university.  
 A. intend    B. intend to    C. am intending    D. was intended
- 65) Many hospitals ..... robots to help nurses in the future.  
 A. is planning to use    B. plans to use    C. plan to use    D. are planned to use
- 66) Ali intends to finish his project tonight.  
 A. Ali is going to finish his job tonight.  
 B. Ali is intending to finish his job tonight  
 C. Ali is hoping to finish his job tonight

✱ الأزمنة (المبني للمجهول) القاعدة العامة للمبني للمجهول هي: (H.V.) + BE + PP (V3) (NO OBJECT)

- 67) In 2010 CE, the first tablet computer .....  
 A. is produced    B. was produced    C. produces    D. produced
- (PREPOSITION)
- 68) Many years ago, a metal machine ..... on the seabed in Greece. that was more than 2,000 years old.  
 A. were found    B. was found    C. found    D. founded
- 69) In 1971 CE, the floppy disk was invented, so information ..... between computers.  
 A. must be share    B. could be shared    C. could be share    D. share

70) One of the novels ..... into Arabic. It is the only one that people read.

- A. are translated      B. translate      C. is translated      D. translates

71) My friends ..... as a member in the committee every year.

- A. are elected      B. were elected      C. elected      D. elect

72) Japan started producing animation films in the year 1917.

- A. Producing animation films were started in the year 1917.  
B. The year 1917 was started producing animation films.  
C. Producing animation films was started in the year 1917.  
D. Animation films was started in the year 1917.

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تمارين متنوعة

73) Will the prime minister still ..... the government for this year.

- A. be running      B. be run      C. is running      D. was running

74) I have just had my computer fixed, so I ..... now able to use it.

- A. am      B. was      C. have been      D. will be

75) I ..... for one hour, and I am still running until this moment.

- A. have run      B. have been running      C. am running      D. was running

76) In three years' time, my brother ..... graduated from university.

- A. has      B. will have      C. is going to      D. will

77) In the past, most letters ..... by hand, but these days they are usually typed.

- wrote      were written      was written      write

78) Somebody has found my missing laptop.

- A. My missing laptop has been found.  
B. My missing laptop have been found.  
C. My missing laptop will be been found.

79) We won't be home tomorrow night. We'll ..... the football match at the stadium.

- watch      be watching      have watched      would watch

80) This time next month, my parents ..... married for twenty years.

- will be being      will have been being      will have been      will

81) By next year,..... You ..... England?

- will/ be visited      will/ have visited      do/ visit      did/ visit

82) What do you think you will be doing in two years' time? I think I will be living in Karak, and I ..... Geography.

- will study      will have studied      will be studying      studied

83) He started studying at 5 p.m. It's 10 p.m., and he's still studying.

- A. He has been studying since 5 p.m.  
B. He had been studying since 5 p.m.  
C. He will have been studying since 5 p.m.

84) He started studying at 5 p.m. It was 10 p.m. when he finished studying.

- A. He has been studying for five hours.  
B. He had been studying for five hours.  
C. He will have been studying for five hours.

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