

The Topic: Unit 1 worksheet

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Reading

(1) the history of computers

When you are using a computer, think about the technology that is needed for it to work. People have been using types of computers for thousands of years. A metal machine was found on the seabed in Greece that was more than 2,000 years old. It is believed that this was the first ever computer. In the 1940s, technology had developed enough for inventors to make the first generation of modern computers; one such model was so large that **it** needed a room **that** was 167 square meters to accommodate it. During that decade, scientists in England developed the first computer program. It took 25 minutes to complete one calculation. In 1958 CE, the computer chip was developed. The first computer game was produced in 1962CE, followed two years later by the computer mouse. In 1971 CE, the floppy disk was invented, which meant that information could be shared between computers. The first PC (personal computer) was produced in 1974CE, so people could buy computers to use at home. In 1983 CE, people could buy a laptop for the first time. Then, in 1990 CE, the British scientist Tim Berners-Lee developed the World Wide Web. It was not until 2007 CE that the first Smartphone appeared. Today most people used their mobile phones every day. What will happen in the future? You can already buy watches which can do the same as mobile phones. Scientists have also developed glasses that are capable of doing even more than this. Life is going to see further changes in computer technology. It is likely that all aspects of everyday life will rely on a computer program, from how we travel to how our homes are heated.

- 1- Mention the period which was the first generation of modern computers made in.
- 2- How long did it take to complete one calculation by using a computer program?
- 3- Quote the sentence which shows the benefit of inventing the. disk floppy.
- 4- Who developed the World Wide Web?
- 5- The writer specifies two aspects of everyday life that will depend on technology in the future. Write them down.
- 6- According to the text, when you use a computer, what should you think about?
- 7- Many inventions in the period 1971-1990 are mentioned in the text, write three of them.
- 8- When was the computer mouse made?
- 9- Quote the sentence showing that the first computer was found on the sea floor in Greece.
- 10- Quote a sentence that shows that people can afford to buy laptops.
- 11- Quote a sentence that shows that people will depend their lives on a computer program in the future.
- 12- Write the sentence indicating that the mouse was invented direct after the first computer game.
- 13- Find a word in the text which means (**a computer that it is used by one person at a time**)
- 14- Find a word in the text which means (**an information system known as the internet**)
- 15- What does the underlined pronoun (**it**) refer to?
- 16- What does the underlined pronoun (**that**) refer to?

(2) using technology in class

Young people love learning, but they like learning even more if they are presented with information in an interesting and challenging way. Here are some ideas: Many classrooms now use a whiteboard as a computer screen. As a consequence, teachers can show websites on the board in front of the class. Teachers can then use the internet to show educational programs ,play educational games, music, recordings of languages, and so on. In some countries, tablet computers are available for students to use in class. Therefore, students can use the tablets to do tasks such as showing photographs, researching information, recording interviews and creating diagrams. Tablet is ideal for pair in group work. Teachers can perhaps ask their students to start writing a blog (an online diary). Either about their own lives or as if they were someone famous. They can also create a website, so for examples they can post work, photos and messages. Most young people communicate through social media by which they send each other photos and messages via the internet. Some students like to send messages that are under 140 letters for anyone to read. Teachers can ask students to summarize information about what **they** have learnt in class in the same way. If students learn to summarize quickly, they will be able to use this skill in the future. Students often use computers at home if they have them. Students can use social media on their computers to help them with their studies, including asking other student to check and compare their work, asking questions and sharing ideas. The teacher must be part of the group, too, to monitor what is happening.

- 1- Why should the teacher be part of the group?
- 2- What would happen if students learned to summarize quickly?
- 3- According to the text, students can use tablets to perform many tasks, name three of them.
- 4- If the students create websites, they will do some things, what are the things they will do.
- 5- According to the text, young people love learning, but they love it more if it is presented to them in different ways, write them down.
- 6- Why do students use social media on their computers?
- 7- What does a whiteboard look like?
- 8- Quote the sentence showing that in some countries computer tablets are available in classrooms.
- 9- Quote the sentence that shows that young people communicate with each other by the Internet.
- 10- Quote the sentence which shows that many classrooms are now using a whiteboard.
- 11- Quote the sentence which shows that messages have limited number of letters.
- 12- Find a word in the text which means (*find information especially on a computer*)
- 13- What does the underlined pronoun (*they*) refer to?
- 14- Teachers can ask their students to start writing a blog about two purposes. Mention them.
- 15- Mention the advantage of creating a website for the classroom.

(3) *the internet of things*

Everyone knows that the internet connects people, but now it does more than that – it connects objects, too. These days, computers often communicate with each other, for example, your TV automatically downloads your favorite TV show, or your 'sat nav' system tells you where you are. This is known as the 'Internet of Things', and there's a lot more to come. In just a few years' time, experts say that billions of machines, will be connected to each other and to the internet. As a consequence, computers will increasingly run our lives for us. For example, your fridge will know when you need more milk and add it to your online shopping list, your windows will close if it is likely to rain; your watch will record your heart rate and email your doctor; and your sofa will tell you when you need to stand up and get some exercise! Many people are excited about the 'Internet of Things'. For them, a dream is coming true. **They** say that our lives will be easier and more comfortable. However, **others** are not so sure. They want to keep control of their own lives and their own things. In addition, they wonder what would happen if criminals managed to access their passwords and security settings. The dream could easily become a nightmare!

- 1- What does “sat nav” system . mean?
- 2- According to the text, the internet connects two things, what are they?
- 3- Computers will increasingly run our lives in the future. Give two examples from the text.
- 4- Quote the sentence which indicates to the result of the connection between machines and the internet.
- 5- Quote the sentence that turns out most people say that life will be difficult and uncomfortable around the Internet of Things.
- 6- Most people are not satisfied with 'Internet of Things' because criminals would easily have stolen some things, mention two of them
- 7- Many people are excited about the Internet of Things, but there are two points of view for each, to mention them.
- 8- According to the text, what task will the window do?
- 9- According to the text, what task will the fridge do?
- 10- According to the text, what task will the watch and the Sofa do?
- 11- What would happen if criminals link to passwords and security settings
- 12- Find a word in the text which means (*find information especially on a computer*)
- 13- What does the underlined pronoun (*they*) refer to?
- 14- What does the underlined pronoun (*others*) refer to?

Grammar

(1) All Tenses

- 1- My family _____ a trip you Europe every year.
A. Plans B. was being planned C. Will plan D. is planning
- 2- According to Kate's schedule, she _____ her business partner next Tuesday.
A. Would be met B. will be met C. was going to met D. is going to met
- 3- While my father _____ a book, our neighbor came to visit us.
A. Is read B. reads C. was reading D. is being read
- 4- My uncle _____ working at the company for five years when he got a promotion.
A. Is B. have been C. had been D. will be
- 5- I _____ with my brother at the time being.
A. Live B. am living C. have lived D. will have
- 6- Nawal _____ playing the piano since was young.
A. Learned B. has learned C. was learning D. had learned
- 7- My father usually _____ lunch at work.
A. Takes B. is taking C. will take D. has taken
- 8- The police _____ the criminal after he had disappeared for a long time.
A. Had caught B. caught C. have caught D. had been caught
- 9- My mother _____ next month.
A. Retires B. will retire C. is going to retire D. will be retiring
- 10- Nabeel saw the accident as he _____ for the bus.
A. Waited B. was waiting C. has been waiting D. had waited
- 11- We _____ in smart houses in ten years time from now.
A. Will live B. will be living C. are going to live D. will have lived
- 12- I think people _____ more smart phones in the future.
A. Buy B. are going to buy C. will buy D. will have bought
- 13- My father worked in a company after he _____ from the army.
A. Retires B. retired C. had retired D. was going to retire
- 14- Hadeel met on old friend while she _____.
A. Shopped B. were shopping C. was shopping D. had been shopping
- 15- Look at the black sky! It _____ soon.
A. Rains B. will rain C. is going to rain D. will be raining
- 16- During the early 2000s, people _____ phones in different colours.
A. Bought B. buy C. have bought D. has bought

17- I _____ an email when my laptop switched itself off.

- A. Wrote B. was writing C. had written D. has written

18- In 2010 CE, the first tablet computer _____.

- A. Produced B. was producing C. had produced D has produced

19- Jamal is very tired. He _____ all night.

- A. Is studying B. have been studying C. had been studying D. has been studying

20- Adel hurt himself while he _____.

- A. Works B. has worked C. has been working D. was working

(2) Reported speech

1- “your job is to take care of the birds when we leave away.”

-Mother told me _____.

2-“ I watched an interesting movie last night.”

-Tareq said _____.

3-“We were living in Aqaba then”

-Hanan said _____.

4-“ I am not busy tonight.”

-Rashed said _____.

5-“ my father is an engineer.”

-Huda said _____.

6-“The exam was long and difficult.”

-Rawan told me _____.

7-“You should study hard for your exam.”

-My teacher told me _____.

8-“ don’t waste your time.”

-My father told me _____.

9-“I’ll give you a present if you did well in your exams.”

-My mother said _____.

10-“ many computers have filters which stop people seeing certain websites.”

-He said that _____.

11-“ if they share information on social media with their friends.”

-He said that _____.

12-“ on social media, you should only connect to people you know well.”

-Ali told Salma _____.

13-“ later we will give you, our dear listeners, information about websites where you can find more advice on internet safety.”

-He said that _____.

14-“I used to teach physical at university.”

-Sana said _____.

15-“ your exam will be next Sunday.”

-Our teacher told _____.

16- “I will go to Spain to watch the match”.

Salma told me that _____.

17- “I do not want to be weak I sleep my colleagues”.

My brother said that _____.

18- “I did to the park with the students”.

The teacher told us that _____.

19- “I am writing a lot of questions now, a week ago I showed some samples to my colleague, here is one of them”.

The professor said that _____.

20- " I went to the theatre with my friends."

The correct reported speech of the sentence above is:

- A. Ibrahim said that he had gone to the theatre with his friends.
- B. Ibrahim said that he have gone to the theatre with my friends.
- C. Ibrahim said that he went to the theatre with her friends.
- D. Ibrahim said that he has gone to the theatre with his friends.

21- We are visiting the museum today"

The correct reported speech of the sentence above is:

- A. Marwan said that they are visiting the museum that day.
- B. Marwan said that they were visiting the museum this day.
- C. Marwan said that they were visiting the museum that day.
- D. Marwan said that they are visiting the museum today.

22- " I ‘d already been living in London for five years. "

The correct reported speech of the sentence above is:

- A. My friend said that he has already been living in London for five years.
- B. My friend said that he had already been living in London for five years.
- C. My friend said that he had already lived in London for five years.
- D. My friend said that he had already been lived in London for five years.

23" I visit my grandparents this morning. "

The correct reported speech of the sentence above is:

- A. Huda said that she visited my grandparents this morning.
- B. Huda said that she had visited her grandparents this morning.
- C. Huda said that she visited my grandparents that morning.
- D. Huda said that she visited her grandparents that morning.

(3) Passive voice

1-My parents have saved enough money to fund our university courses.

-Enough money_____.

2-Safwan usually discharges my laptop.

-My laptop_____.

3-We have to change our educational strategy into more creative one.

-Our educational strategy_____.

4-Many people don't read paper works anymore.

-Paper works_____.

5-The secretary has announced the results.

-The results_____.

6-Information technology has changed our lives a lot.

-Our lives_____.

7- All the reservationsby the wedding planners last week.

- A. are made B. were made C. have made D. has been made

8- Many new parksin my town last year.

- A. was built B. were built C. would built D. have built

9- Three of my articleslast month in the local newspaper.

- A. have published B. has been published C. will be published D. were published

10- The competitionevery year .

- A. are held B. were held C. is held D. was held

11- The hard workersby the manager of the company yesterday.

- A. rewarded B. have rewarded C. were rewarded D. has rewarded

12- Many accidents by dangerous driving every day.

- A. was caused B. is caused C. are caused D. were caused

13- Our house in 2009.

- A. is built B. are built C. were built D. was built

14- A lot of money in the project since 2002 by the government.

- A. are spent B. has been spent C. have been spent D. is spent

14- By 2025 our public transport system

- A. will have been changed B. have been changed C. has been changed D. had been changed

(4) The causative

1-I had my car_____ last week. (*repair*)

2-I will have my house_____ next Saturday. (*paint*)

3-I went to the dentist to have my tooth_____. (*remove*)

4-My friend has his mobile_____. (*fix*)

5-We have these trees_____ last year. (*plant*)

6- I asked someone to bring me some food because I was hungry.

I _____.

7- I will ask Sami to help me with the project because he needs some engineers.

I _____.

8- I asked my mother to cook Mansaf next Wednesday.

I _____.

I asked the manager to give me an extra salary.

I _____.

9- I asked someone to fix my computer.

I _____.

(5) Necessity and Obligation

1-It is necessary to stop at the red light.

You _____.

2-It is not allowed to go to the bathroom between the lessons.

You _____.

3-I advise you to take care of your teeth.

You _____.

4-It is not necessary to come by car to school.

You _____.

5-It is not allowed to eat in the class.

You _____.

6-It isn't necessary to switch off the screen.

You _____.

7-You are not allowed to touch this machine.

You _____.

(6) Rewriting the past perfect using (before and after)

1-Mohammad checked his emails, and then he started work.

Before _____.

After _____.

2-Khaled went to the game very fighting game ‘and then he lost the game because the team was afraid of the opposing team.

After _____.

Before _____.

3-Rahma ate a quick meal from the restaurant, and then she was poisoned and went to the hospital.

Before _____.

After _____.

4-Rahma poisoned and went to the hospital, and then she ate a quick meal from the restaurant.

After _____.

Before _____.

5- Sadeen went to the car, and then she saw the glass broken in the morning.

After _____.

Before _____.

6- Before Tala went to Britain to study medicine, she had taken three English courses in the British council.

_____.

7- Before Mohammad bought his new bike, he had saved enough money.

_____.

8- After Khaled had gone to the car, he saw the glass broken in the morning.

_____.

9- After Tala had taken three English courses in the British council, she went to Britain to study medicine.

_____.

10-After Khaled had gone to the game very fighting game‘, and then he lost the game because the team was afraid of the opposing team. **The sentence that has a similar meaning to the one above is :**

A. Khaled have went to the game very fighting game ‘and then he lost the game because the team was afraid of the opposing team.

B. Khaled went to the game very fighting game ‘and then he has lost the game because the team was afraid of the opposing team.

C. Khaled went to the game very fighting game ‘and then he lost the game because the team was afraid of the opposing team.

D. Khaled had went to the game very fighting game ‘and then he lost the game because the team was afraid of the opposing team.

11- Before Adel went to school and was sick, he had taken the English exam late for his classmates.

The sentence that has a similar meaning to the one above is :

- A. Adel had took the English exam late for his classmates, and then he was went to school and was sick.
- B. Adel took the English exam late for his classmates, and then he went to school and was sick.
- C. Adel had took the English exam late for his classmates, and then he had went to school and was sick.
- D. Adel took the English exam late for his classmates, and then he have went to school and was sick.

Vocabulary

1- do you like _____ at the weekend?

- A. Do
- B. doing
- C. does
- D. done

2- What kind of literature do you enjoy _____ ?

- A. Read
- B. reading
- C. to read
- D. is reading

3- You must remember how _____ this next time.

- A. Do
- B. to do
- C. doing
- D. did

4- Would you prefer _____ a book or _____ a story.

- A. Read/write
- B. to read/ to write
- C. reading/ writing
- D. read/written

5- Mobile phones _____ in the twentieth century.

- A. Invented
- B. are invented
- C. were invented
- D. had been invented

6- To know _____ dangers of the internet. (with, on, about, in)

7- To fill _____ a form. (with, on, about, in)

8- To turn _____ privacy settings. (with, on, about, in)

9- To give _____ personal information. (with, about, out, on)

10- To connect _____ people on the internet. (with, about, out, on)

11- You have to know _____ dangers of the internet. (with, about, out, on)

12- This application enables you to connect _____ people on the internet. (with, about, out, on)

13- Don't turn _____ privacy setting online. (with, about, out, on)

14- Never give _____ personal information for unknown sources. (with, about, out, on)

15- You need to fill _____ a form for subscription. (with, on, about, in)

16- Although they are pocket-sized, _____ s are powerful computers as well as phones.

- A. Program
- B. smartphone
- C. blog
- D. calculation

17- My brother is learning how to write computer _____ s .

- A. Program
- B. smartphone
- C. blog
- D. calculation

18- I need to make a few _____ s before I decide how much to spend.

- A. Program
- B. smartphone
- C. blog
- D. calculation

19- Mobile phones used to be huge, early _____ s were as big as bricks.

- A. model
- B. smartphone
- C. blog
- D. laptop

20- I can close the lid of my _____ and then put it in my bag.

- A. model
- B. smartphone
- C. blog
- D. laptop

21- Modern computers can run a lot of _____ at the same time.

- A. programs
- B. invented
- C. tablet
- D. mouse

- 22- You can move around the computer screen using a _____.
- A. programs B. invented C. tablet D. mouse
- 23- From 1990 CE to 2000 CE was a _____.
- A. Keyboard B. decade C. programs D. invented
- 24- A _____ doesn't need a keyboard.
- A. decade B. programs C. invented D. tablet
- 25- The television was first _____ by John Logie Baird .
- A. decade B. programs C. invented D. tablet
- 26- Students need to _____ ideas with each other to improve their group work in the class.
- A. send B. share C. give D. created
- 27- We have _____ a new website about the activities and regulations of our school .
- A. send B. share C. give D. created
- 28- We asked Mr Radhi to _____ a talk about the advantages of the internet.
- A. send B. share C. give D. created
- 29- Applicant should _____ two photos along with their documents.
- A. send B. share C. give D. created
- 30- Hadeel had to _____ information about her school project.
- A. Monitor B. research C. contribute D. send
- 31- A lot of students _____ to the new school website.
- A. Monitor B. research C. contribute D. send

Writing

- 1- If students learn to _____ quickly _____ they will be able to use this skill in the future.
A. Summarize / , B. Summarise / : C. Summarice / . D. Summariez / ?
- 2- As a result _____ students can then share information and help each other with tasks.
A. : B. ? C. , D. !
- 3- If you had this type of lesson _____ the students would be very _____.
A. , / ecscited B. , / excited C. ! / ekcited D. . / eccited
- 4- Teachers can ask students to email what they have learnt to students of a _____ age at another school _____ They could even email students in another country _____.
A. Similar / , / . B. Similar / . / ? C. Similar / . / ! D. Similar / . / .
- 5- Emails _____ are very useful in the classroom _____ Teachers can ask students to email what they have learnt to students of _____ at another school.
A. exchanges / . B. exchankhes / . C. exchanjes / . D. exchancues / .
- 6- Life is going to see further changes in computer technology. It is likely that all aspects of everyday life will rely on a computer _____.
A. Projram B. prodrum C. proqram D. program
- 7- During that _____, scientists in England developed the first computer program.
A. Dekade B. deqade C. desade D. decade
- 8- A metal _____ was found on the seabed in Greece that was more than 2,000 years old _____ It is believed that this was the first ever computer _____.
A. Machine / ? / . B. Machine / , / . C. Machine / . / . D. Machine / . / ,
- 9- The first _____ computer was produced in 1974CE _____ so people could buy computers to use at home
A. Personal / , B. Personal / ? C. Personal / : D. Personal / ;
- 10- In addition _____ they wonder what would happen if criminals managed to access their passwords and _____ settings.
A. , / sekurity B. , / security C. , / security D. , / secyurity
- 11- For example _____ your fridge will know when you need more milk and add it to your _____ shopping list
A. , / onlaine B. , / onlyine C. , / online D. ? / online

The End

Good luck

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