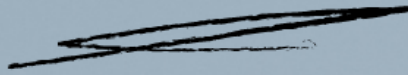


@I\_AM\_ALMUTASEM

# Vocabulary

*Action Pack 12*



You're more than what you think. Don't give up.





Word	Definition	
access	to find information, especially on a computer	الوصول الى
blog	a regularly updated personal website or web page, usually written in an informal style	مدونة
calculation	a way of using numbers in order to find out an amount, price or value	حسابات
computer chip	a small piece inside a computer which stores information via an electric current	شريحة
email exchange	a series of emails between two or more people, each email generally a reply to the previous one	مراسلات
filter	a program that checks whether certain content on a web page should be displayed to the viewer	فلتر
floppy disk	a flexible, removable magnetic disk that stores computer information	فلوبي
ICT	Information and Communication Technology	تكنولوجيا المعلومات والاتصالات
identity fraud	illegal actions using the identity of someone else, normally to buy things	انتحال شخصية
PC	an abbreviation for personal computer, a computer that is used by one person at a time	حاسوب شخصي
post	to put a message or document on the Internet so that other people can see it	نشر
privacy settings	controls available on social networking sites which let you decide who can see what information	اعدادات الخصوصية
program	a set of instructions enabling a computer to function	برنامج
programme	content which is intended to be listened to on radio or watched on television	جدول
rely on	have trust or confidence in something or someone	يعتمد على
sat nav system	satellite navigation system a system of computers and satellites, used in cars and other places that tells you where something is, where you are or how to get to a place	نظام الملاحة
security settings	controls available on computer programs which let you protect your computer from viruses	اعدادات الامان
smartphone	a mobile phone with advanced computing technology	هاتف ذكي
social media	social interaction between people and communities on websites or blogs	وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي
tablet computer	a mobile computer, with a touch screen, processor and battery all in one unit	حاسوب لوحي
user	a person who uses a product or service, especially a computer or another machine	مستخدم
web-building program	a software that helps you to create a website	انشاء مواقع
web hosting	the business of housing, serving and maintaining files for one or more websites	موقع مستضيف
whiteboard	a touchscreen computer program that enables you to draw sketches, write and present ideas and talks to colleagues or students	لوحة ذكي
World Wide Web	an information system, known as the Internet, which allows documents to be connected to other documents, and for people to search for information by moving from one document to another	



Explain the difference in meaning between the underlined phrases.

<b>share ideas</b>	to give your ideas to another person or to a group
<b>compare ideas</b>	where two or more people consider how their ideas are similar or different
<b>create a website</b>	to construct a website that currently does not exist
<b>contribute to a website</b>	offer your writing and work to the website
<b>research information</b>	to use a variety of sources to find the information you need
<b>present information</b>	to give the results of your research in a presentation
<b>monitor what is happening</b>	you know what is happening and you are following the developments
<b>find out what is happening</b>	you don't know what is happening and you want to discover it
<b>give a talk to people</b>	you are giving a speech to a group of people who are expecting it
<b>talk to people</b>	an informal discussion
<b>show photos</b>	you show people photos that you have in person
<b>send photos</b>	you send photos to someone over the Internet or by post

- \_\_\_\_\_ **is to use a variety of sources to find the information you need.**  
 A) Send photos      B) Create a website      C) Share ideas      D) Research information
- \_\_\_\_\_ **is to construct a website that currently does not exist.**  
 A) Monitor a website    B) Share a website      C) Create a website    D) Compare a website
- To \_\_\_\_\_ information is to give the result of your research in a presentation.**  
 A) send                  B) monitor                  C) present                  D) compare

## Phrasal Verbs

	Phrasal Verbs	المعنى
1	fill in	يعبئ المعلومات
2	give out	يعطي (معلومات)
3	turn on	يشغل (يجعل شي ما يعمل)
4	connect with	يتواصل مع
5	know about	يتعلم عن
6	get started	يبدأ / ينطلق
7	look around	يلقي نظرة
8	meet up	يلتقي بشخص
9	settle down	يستقر في مكان
10	take place	يحدث
11	wake up	يستيقظ

Exercise 3 SB 10 | Complete the verb phrases and phrasal verbs with the correct preposition.

- To know \_\_\_\_\_ dangers of Internet.      A) off      B) about      C) with
- To connect \_\_\_\_\_ people on the Internet.      A) about      B) out      C) with
- To turn \_\_\_\_\_ privacy sitting.      A) on      B) in      C) about
- To give \_\_\_\_\_ personal information.      A) in      B) out      C) about
- To fill \_\_\_\_\_ a form.      A) off      B) out      C) in





Complete the verb phrases and phrasal verbs with the correct words.

1. To turn \_\_\_\_\_ privacy settings.
2. Tell me about the novel you're reading. Where does the story \_\_\_\_\_?
3. I'm sorry I'm late. I didn't \_\_\_\_\_ early enough.
4. To fill \_\_\_\_\_ a form.
5. When I graduate from university, I would like to buy a house and \_\_\_\_\_.
6. To give \_\_\_\_\_ personal information.
7. If you're free at the weekend, let's \_\_\_\_\_ and go shopping together.
8. I've never visited that museum. I'd like to go in and \_\_\_\_\_.
9. To connect \_\_\_\_\_ people on the Internet.
10. I've got a lot of homework, so I think I should \_\_\_\_\_ right now!
11. To know \_\_\_\_\_ dangers of the Internet.

For questions (1- 23), choose the correct option from A, B, C OR D to complete the following sentence.

1. It's very important to know where to find your \_\_\_\_\_ settings.  
A) filter                      B) security                      C) email                      D) gravity
2. The bridge was built a \_\_\_\_\_ ago.  
A) blog                      B) calculation                      C) gravity                      D) decade
3. You can create your own website.  
- What does the underlined word "create" mean?  
A) construct                      B) offer                      C) give                      D) use
4. We would use \_\_\_\_\_ to record interviews with people.  
A) email exchange                      B) social media  
C) tablet computer                      D) whiteboard
5. I am going to \_\_\_\_\_ more pictures tomorrow.  
A) filter                      B) post                      C) invent                      D) develop
6. \_\_\_\_\_ is what keeps everything from floating around.  
A) Generation                      B) Programme                      C) Decade                      D) Gravity
7. Some problems may be related to anxieties about getting viruses or becoming a victim of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) identity fraud                      B) floppy disk                      C) privacy settings                      D) security settings
8. Throughout life, we \_\_\_\_\_ small groups of people for admiration and respect.  
A) invent                      B) access                      C) rely on                      D) filter
9. Laboratory test of a computer \_\_\_\_\_ or of software code may be necessary to confirm technical feasibility.  
A) blog                      B) chip                      C) generation                      D) mouse





10. The program that checks whether certain content on a web page should be displayed to the viewer is  
 A) an access                      B) a filter                      C) a website                      D) a model
11. \_\_\_\_\_ means you know what is happening and you are following the developments.  
 A) Find out what is happening.                      B) Presenting information.  
 C) Monitor what is happening.                      D) Contribute to a website.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ are controls available on social networking sites that let you decide who can see what information.  
 A) Access                      B) Security settings                      C) Filters                      D) Privacy settings
13. In 2010, Apple finally rolled out its first real \_\_\_\_\_ – the iPad – across several countries.  
 A) chip                      B) tablet computer                      C) blog                      D) whiteboard
14. \_\_\_\_\_ means you have prepared a speech and you are giving this speech to a group of people who are expecting it.  
 A) Talking to people                      B) Presenting information  
 C) Giving a talk to people                      D) Sharing ideas
15. How much data can you store on a \_\_\_\_\_?  
 A) mouse                      B) floppy disk                      C) program                      D) blog
16. \_\_\_\_\_ are controls available on social networking sites that let you decide who can see what information.  
 A) Privacy settings                      B) Security settings                      C) Filters                      D) Access
17. The researchers tested a computer \_\_\_\_\_ that has the size of a postage stamp.  
 A) mouse                      B) blog                      C) model                      D) chip
18. We use the \_\_\_\_\_ to watch educational programmes in class.  
 A) tablet computer                      B) email exchange                      C) whiteboard                      D) blog
19. \_\_\_\_\_ is used to share information with students in another country.  
 A) Tablet computer                      B) Email exchange                      C) Whiteboard                      D) Social media
20. The doctor observes the \_\_\_\_\_ of the child.  
 A) develop                      B) development                      C) developed                      D) developing
21. Can't you \_\_\_\_\_ a better excuse than that?  
 A) invent                      B) inventor                      C) invention                      D) invented
22. Many smaller villages are only \_\_\_\_\_ by bus.  
 A) accessibility                      B) accessible                      C) accessibly                      D) access
23. The radio was invented in the 1890s and its \_\_\_\_\_ was Marconi.  
 A) invent                      B) inventor                      C) invention                      D) invented



Word	Definition	
<b>acupuncture</b>	a system of complementary medicine in which fine needles are inserted in the skin at specific points	الوخز بالابر
<b>ailment</b>	illness	مرض
<b>allergy</b>	a reaction of the immune system when it is sensitive to something; this reaction comes in the form of sneezing, itchy eyes or a skin rash	حساسية
<b>antibody</b>	a substance produced by the body to fight disease	جسم مضاد
<b>apparatus</b>	the technical equipment or machinery needed for a particular purpose	جهاز
<b>appendage</b>	a body part, such as an arm or a leg, connected to the main trunk of the body	طرف
<b>arthritis</b>	a disease causing painful inflammation and stiffness of the joints	التهاب مفاصل
<b>artificial</b>	made or produced by human beings rather than occurring naturally	صناعي
<b>bionic</b>	describing a limb or body part that is electronically or mechanically powered	ذو عضو الي
<b>bounce back</b>	to start to be successful again after a difficult time	النهوض من جديد
<b>cancerous</b>	something that has or can cause cancer, a very serious disease in which cells in the body begin to grow abnormally	مسرطن
<b>career</b>	a job undertaken for a significant period of a person's life and with opportunities for progress	عمل / مهنة
<b>coma</b>	a state of unconsciousness caused by a certain injury and that lasts for an extended period of time	غيبوبة
<b>commitment</b>	a promise to do something or to behave in a particular way	التزام
<b>complementary medicine</b>	medical treatment which provides an alternative to scientific medical practices	طب بديل طب تكميلي
<b>conventional</b>	having been used for a long time and is considered usual	تقليدي
<b>cope with</b>	to deal successfully with, or handle, a situation	التعامل مع
<b>cross</b>	angry or annoyed	منزعج
<b>decline</b>	to decrease in quantity or importance	تخفيض
<b>dementia</b>	a mental illness the symptoms of which are problems with memory, personality changes and problems with reasoning	الخرف
<b>drug</b>	a medicine or a substance used for making medicines	مخدر / عقار
<b>expansion</b>	the act of making something bigger	تمدد
<b>feel blue</b>	to feel sad	الشعور بالحزن
<b>focus on</b>	to direct your attention or effort at something specific	التركيز ب
<b>have the green light</b>	to have or give permission to go ahead with something or for something to happen	اخذ الاذن
<b>healthcare</b>	the prevention or treatment of illness by doctors, dentists, psychologists, etc.	العناية الصحية
<b>herbal remedy</b>	an extract or mixture of a plant used to prevent, alleviate, or cure disease	العلاج بالاعشاب
<b>homoeopathy</b>	a system of complementary medicine in which illnesses are treated by minute doses of herbs and other natural substances	العلاج المثلي
<b>immunization</b>	the process by which an individual's immune system becomes protected against an illness	تطعيم / تقوية جهاز المناعة
<b>implant</b>	a piece of tissue, prosthetic device, or other object implanted in the body	عضو مزروع
<b>life expectancy</b>	the length of time that a person or animal is expected to live	العمر المتوقع
<b>limb</b>	arm or leg of a person	طرف
<b>malaria</b>	a dangerous disease transmitted by mosquitoes	المالاريا
<b>medical trial</b>	trial to evaluate the effectiveness and safety of medications	تجربة دوائية
<b>migraine</b>	a very bad headache which often comes with a feeling of sickness and problems with vision	الشقيقة
<b>mortality</b>	death, especially on a large scale (e.g. infant mortality); the rate of deaths that occur (mortality rate)	معدلات الوفاة



<b>MRI</b>	(Magnetic Resonance Imaging) a scan that uses strong magnetic fields to make a picture of the inside of someone's body for medical reasons	التصوير بالرنين المغناطيسي
<b>obese</b>	extremely fat, in a way that is dangerous to your health	السمنة
<b>optimistic</b>	believing that good things will happen in the future	متفائل
<b>option</b>	something that is or may be chosen	خيار
<b>out of the blue</b>	apparently from nowhere; unexpectedly	بشكل غير متوقع
<b>paediatric</b>	describing the area of medicine that deals with children and their illnesses	اخصائي اطفال
<b>pill</b>	a small round piece of medicine to be swallowed whole	حبة دواء
<b>practitioner</b>	someone who is qualified or registered to practise a particular occupation or profession	ممارس
<b>prosthetic</b>	an artificial body	عضو صناعي
<b>part</b>	limb describing an artificial body part	عضو
<b>publicise</b>	to give information about something to the public, so that they know about it	الاعلان عن نشر معلومه
<b>radiotherapy</b>	the use of controlled amounts of radiation (a form of energy) to treat disease, especially cancer	الاعلاج الاشعاعي
<b>raise</b>	a question to bring up a problem or cast doubt on something	التصعيد
<b>red-handed</b>	in the act of doing something wrong	متلبس بالجريمة
<b>reputation</b>	the common opinion that people have about someone or something	سمعه
<b>scanner</b>	a medical instrument that uses radiography to produce images of the insides of the human body	ماسح ضوئي
<b>sceptical</b>	having doubts; not easily convinced	مشكك
<b>see red</b>	to be angry	غاضب
<b>setback</b>	a problem that delays or stops progress, or makes a situation worse	نكسة
<b>side effect</b>	effects of medicine on your body in addition to curing pain or illness	اعراض جانبية
<b>sponsor</b>	to financially support a person or an event	داعم
<b>strenuous</b>	using or needing a lot of effort	يحتاج جهدا
<b>stroke</b>	an illness when a blood tube in your brain bursts or is blocked, resulting in the brain being unable to function normally	سكتة دماغية
<b>symptom</b>	a physical problem that might indicate a disease	اعراض
<b>viable</b>	effective and able to be successful	فعال
<b>ward</b>	a room in a hospital, especially for patients needing similar kinds of care	غرفة عناية خاصه
<b>white elephant</b>	something that has cost a lot of money but has no useful purpose	مكلف

Match the words in the table with the correct phrase. One word is not needed.

<b>acupuncture</b>	<b>homoeopathy</b>	<b>ailment</b>	<b>arthritis</b>	<b>immunization</b>	<b>malaria</b>	<b>allergies</b>	<b>migraine</b>
الوخز بالإبر	الطب المثلي	المرض	التهاب المفاصل	المناعه	الملاريا	الحساسية	الصداع النصفي

- \_\_\_\_\_ a serious illness that is spread by mosquitoes
- \_\_\_\_\_ a disease that causes pain and swelling in joints
- \_\_\_\_\_ an illness or disease which is not very serious
- \_\_\_\_\_ giving a drug to protect against illness
- \_\_\_\_\_ an extremely bad headache
- \_\_\_\_\_ a form of complementary medicine which uses thin needles
- \_\_\_\_\_ conditions that make you ill when you eat, touch or breathe a particular thing.



Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

<b>viable</b> فعال	<b>alien</b> مرض	<b>conventional</b> تقليدي	<b>sceptical</b> مشكك	<b>complementary</b> تكميلي/بديل
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- I don't really believe that story – I'm very \_\_\_\_\_.
- Doctors often treat infections with antibiotics; that is the \_\_\_\_\_ approach.
- Medicines that are not the normal, traditionally accepted treatments are known as \_\_\_\_\_.
- Another way of saying that something could be successful is to say it is \_\_\_\_\_.
- If something seems very strange, we sometimes say it is \_\_\_\_\_.

## Colour Idioms

idiom	meaning	معنى
<b>feel blue</b>	to feel sad	يشعر بالحزن
<b>see red</b>	to be angry	يسعر بالغضب
<b>white elephant</b>	something that has cost a lot of money but has no useful purpose	مكلف بلا فائدة
<b>have the green light</b>	to have or give permission	يأخذ الاذن
<b>red-handed</b>	in the act of doing something wrong	يفعل شي خطأ
<b>out of the blue</b>	apparently from nowhere; unexpectedly.	بشكل مفاجئ

What do the underlined/bolded colour idioms mean?

- We've **got the permission** to go ahead with our project!
- Luckily, the police arrived and the thief was **caught red-handed**.
- I was shocked when I heard the news. It came completely **out of the blue**.
- Nobody goes to the new private sports club. The building is **a white elephant**.

What does the underlined colour idiom mean?

- Have you heard the good news? We've **got the green light** to go ahead with our project!

- A) unexpectedly      B) permission      C) a useless possession      D) doing something wrong

Have you heard the good news! We **have got the permission** to go ahead with our project.

Replace the underlined phrase with the suitable colour idiom.

- A) feel blue      B) to have the green light      C) white elephant      D) red handed





Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows.

جمل على النمط الوزاري شتوي ٢٠١٦

5. A lot of houses became white elephants as their owners left to live in the city.  
- **What does the underlined colour idiom mean?**

جمل على النمط الوزاري صيفي ٢٠١٦

6. Have you heard the good news! We have got the permission to go ahead with our project.  
- **Replace the underlined phrase with the suitable colour idiom.**

جمل على النمط الوزاري ٢٠١٩

7. It's normal to feel a bit blue from time to time. However, studies show that negative emotions can harm the body. - **What does the underlined colour idiom express?**

جمل على النمط الوزاري ٢٠١٨

8. Luckily, the police arrived and the thief was caught the green light.  
- **Replace the underlined misused colour idiom with the correct one.**

جمل على النمط الوزاري ٢٠١٩

9. Have you heard the good news? We've got a white elephant to go ahead with our project.  
- **Replace the underlined misused colour idiom with the correct one.**

جمل على النمط الوزاري ٢٠١٩

10. Nobody goes to the new private sports club. The building is red handed.  
- **Replace the underlined misused colour idiom with the correct one.**

**Read the following sentences then answer the question that follows each one.**

- Students got the green light to finish early. What does the underlined color idiom mean?
- That student was caught doing cheating. Replace the underlined words with the suitable color idiom.
- Ahmad arrived early which was out of the blue. What feeling can be understood by using the underlined color idiom?
- The student bought a new expensive book, which was felt blue. Replace the underlined color idiom that is wrongly used with the correct one.
- I got the green light to leave. The underlined color idiom has a feeling of \_\_\_\_\_



## Unit 3 Medical advances

<b>artificial</b>	صناعي	made or produced by human beings rather than occurring naturally
<b>apparatus</b>	اجهزه	the technical equipment or machinery needed for a particular purpose
<b>equipment</b>	معدات	the necessary items for a particular purpose.
<b>fund</b>	تمويل	provide with money for a particular purpose.
<b>prosthetic</b>	طرف صناعي	an artificial body part
<b>sponsor</b>	يدعم	to financially support a person or an event

### synonyms

apparatus	equipment	اجهزه
appendage	limb	عضو
artificial	prosthetic	صناعي
sponsor	fund	دعم

**\*Proof:** provide protection against

Read the following sentences then answer the question that follows each one.

1. She felt cross after the exam.  
Replace the underlined word (cross) with its synonym. \_\_\_\_\_
2. New talents need sometimes somebody to sponsor their ideas.  
Replace the underlined word with its synonym. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Ali is wearing a waterproof watch.  
What does the underlined suffix mean? \_\_\_\_\_

### Collocations

	collocations	المعنى
1	catch attention	يحظى بانتباه شخص ما
2	get an idea	تخطر له فكرة
3	take interest	يهتم بشخص او بشيء
4	spend time	يقضي وقت
5	attend a course	يلتحق بدورة

Circle the correct verb to complete the collocations.

1. (*Catch / Take*) someone's attention
2. (*Get / Catch*) an idea
3. (*Take / Get*) an interest in something or somebody
4. (*Spend / Do*) time doing something
5. (*Make / Attend*) a course



Fill in the blanks in the following sentences using the suitable collocation from the above.

1. I think we need to \_\_\_\_\_ more time together.
2. Every year, over two hundred people \_\_\_\_\_ this course.
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ the idea of the car from the beetle itself.
4. Some guys know how to \_\_\_\_\_ girl's attention.

Replace the underlined misused verb in the sentence below with the correct one to form the appropriate collocation.

I like to **attend** time learning foreign languages.

سؤال وزاري شتوي ٢٠١٨

Replace the words and phrases in bold with words from the box. One word is not needed.

coma	dementia	medical trials	pills	symptoms
غيبوبة	خرف	التجارب الطبية	حبوب الدواء	أعراض المرض

1. Doctors look at the **signs of illness** before they decide how to treat the patient.
2. Before doctors prescribe drugs to patients, scientists **perform special tests** to make sure the drugs are safe.
3. After Ali's accident, he lay in **an unconscious state** for two weeks.
4. My grandfather has to take a lot of medicine – he takes six different **tablets** every day.

Use the words in the box to complete the sentences.

helmet	inspire	monitor	reputation	risk	seat belt	'self-confidence'	tiny	waterproof
خوذة	يلهم	مراقبة	سمعة	مخاطرة	حزام الأمان	ثقة بالنفس	صغير	ضد الماء

1. You can wear your watch when you go swimming if it's \_\_\_\_\_.
2. It's amazing how huge trees grow from \_\_\_\_\_ seeds
3. The Olympic Games often \_\_\_\_\_ young people to take up a sport.
4. Please hurry up. Let's not \_\_\_\_\_ missing the bus.
5. You must always wear a \_\_\_\_\_ in a car, whether you're the driver or a passenger
6. When my grandfather had a heart attack, the doctors attached a special \_\_\_\_\_ to his chest.
7. It's important to encourage young people and help them develop \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Petra has a \_\_\_\_\_ as a fascinating place to visit.



word	definitions	
algebra	a type of mathematics system where letters and symbols are used to represent numbers	علم الجبر
arithmetic	the branch of mathematics concerned with numerical calculations such as addition, subtraction, multiplication and division	علم الحساب
artificially-created	not real or not made of natural things but made to be like something that is real or natural	مصطنع
breathtaking	wonderful, awe-inspiring	مثير
camera obscura	Latin for 'dark room'; an optical device that led to photography and the invention of the camera	الكاميرا المظلمه
carbon-neutral	not affecting the total amount of carbon dioxide in Earth's atmosphere	محايد للكربون
ceramics	the art of producing something made from clay or porcelain, or the clay or porcelain items themselves	سيراميك
composition	a piece of music that someone has written	مقطوعة موسيقية
criticise	to judge (something) with disapproval; to evaluate or analyse (something)	ينتقد
demonstration	an act of explaining and showing how to do something, or how something works	شرح / توضيح
desalination	the process of removing salt from sea water so that it can be used	تحلية المياه
fountain pen	a pen which needs ink cartridge refills and the nib of which takes ink from these cartridges to write	قلم سائل
furnishings	the furniture and other things, such as curtains, in a room	المفروشات
geometry	the branch of mathematics concerned with the properties, relationships and measurement of points, lines, curves and surfaces	علم الهندسة
glassblowing	the art of shaping a piece of hot, melted glass by blowing air into it through a tube	نفخ الزجاج
grid	a system of wires through which electricity is connected to different power stations across a region	شبكة
ground-breaking	new, innovative	افاق جديده
hanging	a large piece of cloth that is hung on a wall as a decoration	تعليقة
inheritance	money or things that you get from someone after they die	ميراث
inoculation	an injection you can have to protect you from a disease	لقاح / مطعموم
installation	an art exhibit often involving video or moving parts	معرض
irrigate	to supply land with water so that crops and plants will grow	سقاية
lifelike	very similar to the person or thing represented	مشابه
mathematician	a person who studies Mathematics to a very complex level	عالم رياضيات
megaproject	a very large, expensive, ambitious business project	مشروع ضخم
minaret	the tall, thin tower of a mosque from which Muslims are called to prayer	مآذنه
musical harmony	a pleasant sound in music, made by playing or singing a group of different notes together	تناغم موسيقي
outweigh	to be more important than something else	تفوق
pedestrian	someone who is walking, especially along a street or another place that is used by cars	مشاه
performing arts	a type of art that can combine acting, dance, painting and film to express an idea	عروض
philosopher	someone who studies and writes philosophy professionally, or an undergraduate student of Philosophy	فيلسوف
physician	someone qualified to practise medicine, especially one who specialises in diagnosis and treatment	طبيب





polymath	someone who has a lot of knowledge about many different subjects	متقف
qualify	to be entitled to a particular benefit or privilege by fulfilling a necessary condition	يؤهل
restore	to repair or renovate a building, work of art, etc., so as to bring it back to its original condition	يسترجع
revolutionise	to completely change the way people do something or think about something	ثورة
sand artist	someone who models sand into an artistic form	فن الرمل
showcase	to exhibit or display	عرض
sustainability	the state of being able to continue forever, or for a very long time; for example, the sustainability of the environment involves emitting less pollution and using less water	الاستدامة
textiles	types of cloth or woven fabric	منسوجه
translation	the process of converting documents from one language to another	ترجمه
underline	to emphasise, to highlight	تأكيد
vary	to differ according to the situation	تنوع
visual arts	art such as painting or sculpture that you look at, as opposed to literature or music	فنون بصريه
zero-waste	producing no waste, or having parts that can be reused	بدون نفايات
windmill	a building that uses its sails and wind power to grind corn into flour	طاحونة هواء

Complete the sentences with words from the box. One word is not needed.

benefit	farms	footprint	free	friendly	neutral	pedestrian	power	renewable	waste
فائدة	مزارع	اثر	خالي	صديق	محايد	مشاة	طاقة	متجدد	مخلفات

- In hot countries, solar \_\_\_\_\_ is an important source of energy.
- 'Green' projects are environmentally \_\_\_\_\_.
- Wind \_\_\_\_\_ are an example of \_\_\_\_\_ energy.
- If a city recycles everything and doesn't throw anything away, it is zero- \_\_\_\_\_.
- We burn carbon whenever we use oil, coal or gas. This is known as our carbon \_\_\_\_\_.
- If we replace as much carbon as we burn, we are carbon- \_\_\_\_\_.
- A place where no cars are allowed is a car- \_\_\_\_\_ zone, and it is \_\_\_\_\_ friendly.

Complete the sentences with the words in the box. One word is not needed.

philosopher	arithmetic	polymath	chemist	geometry	mathematician	physician
فيلسوف	علم الحساب	متقف	كيميائي	علم الهندسة	عالم رياضيات	طبيب

- My father teaches Maths. He's a \_\_\_\_\_.
- You must not take in medicine without consulting a \_\_\_\_\_.
- We learn about shapes, lines and angles when we study \_\_\_\_\_.
- Mr. Shahin is a true \_\_\_\_\_, working in all kinds of creative and scientific fields.
- Ramzi is very good with numbers and calculations. He always scores high in \_\_\_\_\_.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is someone who thinks and writes about the meaning of life.



Match the words with the correct definitions. One definition is not needed.

talent	founder	scales	polymath	arithmetic	laboratory	mathematician	physician
موهبة	مؤسس	موازين	متقن	علم الحساب	مختبر	عالم رياضيات	طبيب

- \_\_\_\_\_ an expert in many subjects
- \_\_\_\_\_ a room for scientific experiments
- \_\_\_\_\_ an instrument to measure weight
- \_\_\_\_\_ an engineer
- \_\_\_\_\_ the study of numbers
- \_\_\_\_\_ special ability
- \_\_\_\_\_ the person who starts something new, such as an organisation or a city

## Collocations

Adjectives + nouns

	collocation	المعنى
1	urban planning	التخطيط الحضري
2	public transport	النقل العام
3	biological waste	النفايات الحيوية
4	carbon footprint	الانبعاثات الكربونية
5	negative effect	التأثير السلبي
6	economic growth	النمو الاقتصادي

Complete the sentences with the correct collocations from the table above.

- When people talk about \_\_\_\_\_, they can mean either an improvement in the average standard of living, or an increase in the value of a country's products.
- Pollution has some serious \_\_\_\_\_ on the environment, such as the death of wildlife and plant life.
- We can all work hard to reduce our \_\_\_\_\_ by living a more environmentally friendly lifestyle.
- If we take \_\_\_\_\_ more often, there will be fewer cars on the roads, which will result in cleaner air in our cities.
- Hospitals need to dispose of a lot of \_\_\_\_\_, and it should be carefully managed because it can be dangerous.
- The need for more effective \_\_\_\_\_ is evident when we consider modern day problems like traffic.



## Language Functions

الوظائف اللغوية

	word / phrase	function
1	In this way As a consequence Therefore On one hand, ... On the other hand, ... / In spite of this, ... / On the contrary, ... / Conversely, ...	Indicating / expressing consequence الإشارة إلى/التعبير عن النتيجة
2	However Whereas Despite Although	Indicating opposition للدلالة على المعارضة
3	The aim of this report is to ... This report examines ... In this report, [...] will be examined.	Introduction / Introducing ideas المقدمة / تقديم الأفكار
4	There are more than [...] well-equipped health centres in [name of town]. Almost three-quarters of the population are regular users of ... The number of [...] has declined/increased since [date].	Reporting information نقل المعلومات
5	It appears that ... This results in ... It is recommended that ... The best course of action would be to ...	Talking about Conclusion / Recommendations الحديث عن الاستنتاج / التوصيات
6	- look and sound very like humans - taste as delicious as	a simile تشبيه
7	at your fingertips.	a metaphor استعارة
8	buzz and hum.	an onomatopoeia المحاكاة الصوتية
9	Our computers and mobile phones will take care of us, by telling us	a personification تجسيد
10	Furthermore, ... Likewise, ... One reason for this is ... In addition, ...	Expressing continuation or addition التعبير عن الاستمرار / الإضافة

Study the following sentences and answer the questions that follow.

- *Eating well is important for good health. Furthermore, it helps to make you more active.*

1. What is the function of using **furthermore** in the above sentence?

- *Despite the recent advances in technology, it is still unreliable and very inconvenient.*

2. What is the function of using **despite** in the above sentence?





- *Many classrooms now use a whiteboard as a computer screen. As a consequence, teachers can show websites on the board in front of the class.*

3. What is the function of using **as a consequence** in the above sentence?

- *The number of [...] has declined/increased since [date].*

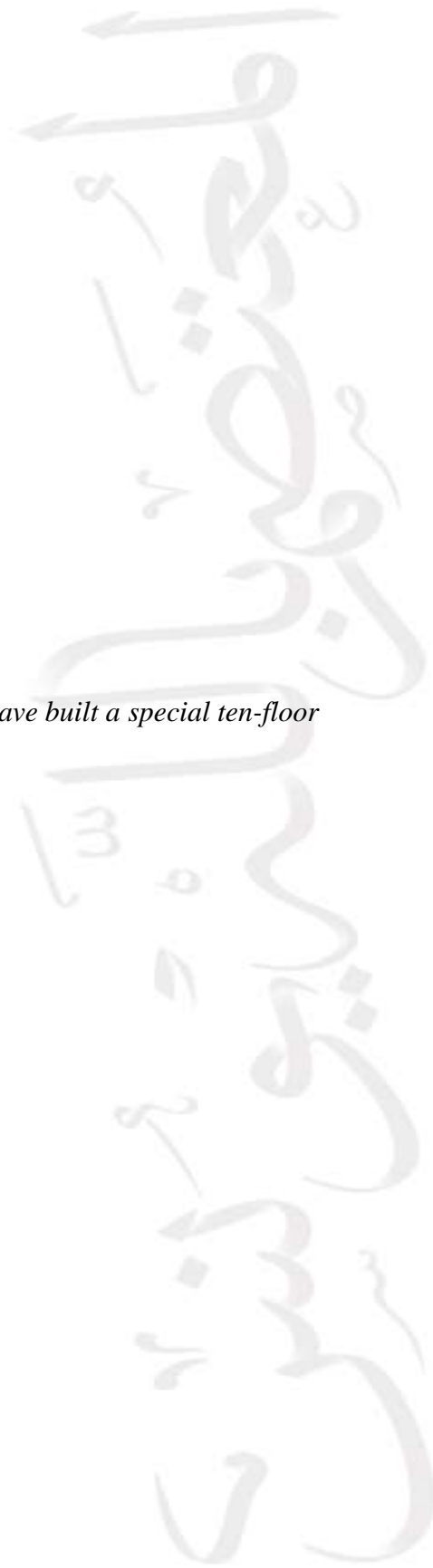
4. What is the function of the above sentence?

- *The world will be at your fingertips.*

5. What is the function of using **at your fingertips** in the above sentence?

- *New adult and pediatric wards will have opened. Additionally, they will have built a special ten-floor outpatients' building.*

6. What is the function of using **additionally** in the above sentence?







word	meaning	
academic	connected with education, especially at college or university level	اكاديمي
Agriculture	the science or practice of farming	الزراعة
Astrophysics	the study of the chemical structure of the stars and the forces that influence them	علم الفيزياء الفلكية
Business Management	an area of study which involves learning about running a company, in areas like controlling, leading, monitoring, organising and planning	ادارة الاعمال
career advisor	someone who provides information to help people to make choices about their training and work	مستشار اعمال
circulation	the movement of blood around the body when it is pumped by the heart; also air ~, the movement of air	دورة
colloquial	(of language or words) used mainly in informal conversations rather than in writing or formal speech	لهجة عامية
compulsory	obligatory; required	اجباري
concentration	attention, or attention span	تركيز
contradictory	if two ideas are contradictory they are completely different and thus unable to both be true	متناقض / مختلف
degree	a qualification that is given to you when you have successfully completed a course of study	درجة علمية / شهادة
dehydration	the state of having drunk too little water	الجفاف
developed nation	a rich country that has many industries, comfortable living for most people, and usually an elected government	الدول المتقدمة
diet	the kind of food that a person or animal eats each day	نظام غذائي / حمية غذائية
diploma	either a document showing that someone has successfully completed a course of study or passed an examination, or the name of that course	دبلوم
drop [a course]	to stop studying a certain subject at university	يسقط مادة
Economics	the study of the way in which money and goods are produced and used	الاقتصاد
Engineering	the study of how roads, bridges, machines, etc. are built	الهندسة
enroll	to officially arrange to join a school, university or course	يلتحق بـ
get cold feet	[idiom] to lose your confidence in something at the last minute	يتراجع
get it off (your) chest	[idiom] to tell someone about something that has been worrying you	بفضفض
have a head for figures	[idiom] to have a natural mental ability for maths/numbers	ذكي / عبقرى
immerse	to be deeply involved in something and spend most of your time doing it	ينغمس / ينغمر
keep your chin up	[idiom] to remain cheerful in difficult situations; an expression of encouragement	تقاتل
lifelong	continuing or existing throughout your life	مستمر
Linguistics	the study of the grammar, history and structure of languages	علم اللغويات
Marketing	the study of selling products to the appropriate customer	التسويق
Master's degree	a period of one or two years of study which takes place after the completion of a Bachelor's degree	شهادة الماجستير
memory	someone's ability to remember things, places and experiences	ذاكرة



<b>multilingual</b>	speaking, reading or writing in more than two languages	متعدد اللغات
<b>multitask</b>	to do several things at the same time	متعدد المهام
<b>nutrition</b>	the process of getting the right kind of food for good health and growth	تغذية
<b>online distance learning</b>	a formalised teaching and learning system specifically designed to be carried out remotely by using electronic communication	التعلم عن بعد
<b>Pharmacy</b>	the study and practice of preparing drugs or medicines	الصيدلة
<b>PhD</b>	a doctorate; the highest degree awarded by a university faculty	شهادة الدكتوراة
<b>pioneering</b>	introducing new and better methods or ideas for the first time	الريادة / رائد
<b>play it by ear</b>	[idiom] to decide how to deal with a situation as it develops	يتركها للظروف
<b>postgraduate</b>	someone who has finished their first degree and is continuing to study either a Master's or a PhD; ~ degree a second degree of Master's or PhD level	خريج
<b>private university</b>	a university not operated by a government	جامعة خاصة
<b>proficiency</b>	a good standard of ability and skill	ال إتقان / الإجابة
<b>Psychology</b>	the study of the mind and how it works	علم النفس
<b>public university</b>	a university that is funded by public means, through a government	جامعة حكومية
<b>put (my) back into it</b>	[idiom] to put a lot of effort into something	يبذل مجهوداً
<b>qualifications</b>	official records of achievement awarded upon the successful completion of a course of training or passing an exam	مؤهلات
<b>simulator</b>	any device or system that simulates specific conditions or the characteristics of a real process or machine	جهاز محاكاة
<b>Sociology</b>	the study of societies and the behaviour of people in groups	علم الاجتماع
<b>stand out [from the crowd]</b>	to be much better than other similar people or things	يتميز
<b>tailor-made</b>	custom made; made to fit exactly	مصنوع حسب الطلب
<b>tuition</b>	teaching, especially in small groups	التعلم في مجموعات صغيرة
<b>tutorial</b>	a period of intensive teaching and discussion given by a tutor to an individual student or a small group of students	فترة تعليم
<b>undergraduate</b>	someone who has not yet completed their first degree	طالب على مقاعد الدراسة
<b>undertake</b>	to commit yourself to do something and to start to do it	يبدأ بـ
<b>utterance</b>	something that is said, such as a statement	تعبير
<b>vocational</b>	used to describe a particular job and the skills involved	تدريب مهني



## University Subjects

التخصصات الجامعية

Discuss the subjects that you are interested in studying at university. Which subjects fit into the categories Sciences, Arts and Humanities, or Business? Which are more difficult to classify?

1	Maths	الرياضيات
2	Dentistry	طب الاسنان
3	Arabic Language and Literature	اللغة العربية وأدبها
4	Pharmacy	الصيدلة
5	Marketing	التسويق
6	Geology	الجيولوجيا
7	History	التاريخ
8	Nursing	التمريض
9	Agriculture	الزراعة
10	Economics	الاقتصاد
11	Business Management	ادارة الاعمال
12	Geography	الجغرافيا

13	Psychology	علم النفس
14	Translation	الترجمة
15	Visual Arts	الفنون المرئية
16	Chemistry	الكيمياء
17	Sociology	علم الاجتماع
18	Banking and Finance	العلوم المالية والمصرفية
19	Physics	الفيزياء
20	Engineering	الهندسة
21	Linguistics	اللغويات
22	Medicine	الطب
23	Biology	الاحياء

Science	Arts and Humanities	Business
<i>Maths, Dentistry, Pharmacy, Geology, Chemistry, Agriculture, Physics, Engineering, Biology, Medicine, Nursing</i>	<i>Arabic Language and Literature, Translation, Visual Arts, Sociology, History, Psychology</i>	<i>Marketing, Banking and Finance, Economics, Business Management</i>

Choose the correct answer.

1. The subject “**Agriculture**” means:

- A) The science of practice of farming.                      B) The study of societies and the behavior of people.  
C) The study and practice of preparing medicine and drugs.

2. **The study of the mind and how it works** is called:

- A) Sociology              B) pharmacy              C) psychology

3. The word that means “the **study of grammar, history and the structure of the language**” is:

- A) linguistics              B) history              C) law

4. The subject “**History**” can be classified under a \_\_\_\_\_ category:

- A) science              B) business              C) arts and humanities





The following paragraphs are comments made by university students. Fill in the gaps with the appropriate university subjects. One subject is not needed.

Banking and Finance	Linguistics	Fine Arts	History	Physics	Law
الخدمات المصرفية والمالية	اللغويات	الفنون الجميلة	التاريخ	الفيزياء	القانون

1. You should study \_\_\_\_\_ if you're interested in learning about the legal system. I studied it because I wanted to help people, and now I have a great job in an office.
2. Studying \_\_\_\_\_ lets me focus on my love of language in an analytical way. It has introduced me to ideas about language that I never thought of before.
3. **Maths** has always been my strongest subject, and I feel that by studying \_\_\_\_\_ I can use my strengths to solve practical problems.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ is a subject that I've always been interested in. Learning about ancient and modern civilisations is fascinating. Studying it at a higher-level means really understanding how different cultures interacted in the past.
5. Economics and the global market have always interested me, but I wanted to study a subject with a clear career path, so I chose \_\_\_\_\_. After I graduate, I want to begin a career in investment

Guess the meaning of the words in the box and match them with their meanings.

financial	fees	debt	motive	minority	halls of residence
مالي	مصاريف	دين	دافع / حافز	أقلية	سكن جامعي

1. \_\_\_\_\_: accommodation provided by a university or college
2. \_\_\_\_\_: reason for doing something
3. \_\_\_\_\_: not many, the opposite of 'majority'
4. \_\_\_\_\_: costs, charges
5. \_\_\_\_\_: money you owe
6. \_\_\_\_\_: relating to money





## Body Idioms مصطلحات الجسم

	Idiom	Meaning	Arabic
1	get it off your chest	to tell someone about something that has been worrying you	الروح بما يقلقك لشخص ما (يفضفض)
2	get cold feet	to lose your confidence in something at the last minute	يتوقف عن القيام بشيء قد تم التخطيط له مسبقاً (يتراجع)
3	play it by ear	to decide how to deal with a situation as it develops	يتصرف بناءً على الظروف (سببها بظروفها)
4	keep your chin up	to remain cheerful in difficult situations; an expression of encouragement	الشعور بالتفاؤل رغم الظروف الصعبة (خلي معنوياتك عالية)
5	have a head for figures	to have a natural mental ability for maths/numbers	امتلاك قدرات عقلية في الأرقام والرياضيات (فلته / قطاعه)
6	put (my) back into it	to put a lot of effort into something	يبذل مجهوداً في شيء ما (حارق حالو)

Complete the following sentences with the **body idioms**.

- I'm too nervous to do a parachute jump. I think that I'll \_\_\_\_\_ at the last minute.
- If you've got a problem, talk to someone about it. It helps to \_\_\_\_\_
- I don't think I'd be a very good accountant. I don't really \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ I'm sure everything will be fine in the end.
- I'm not sure if it will be warm enough to have a barbecue. We'll have to \_\_\_\_\_

Answers: 1 get cold feet 2 get it off your chest 3 have a head for figures 4 Keep your chin up 5 play it by ear

Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows. Write the answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

سؤال وزاري ٢٠١٦

- Majid is too nervous to do a parachute jump. I think that he will **lose his confidence at the last minute**.

- Replace the underlined phrase with the correct **body idiom**.

\_\_\_\_\_





2. I am not sure if it will be warm enough to have a barbecue. We will have to **keep our chin up**.

- Replace the underlined body idiom with the correct one.

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Rasheed does not think he'd be a very good accountant because he doesn't really **have a natural mental ability for math's and numbers**.

- Replace the underlined phrase with the correct *body idiom*.

\_\_\_\_\_

Complete the sentences with words from the box. One word is not needed.

circulation	memory	concentration	beneficial	diet	dehydration	nutrition
دورة	ذاكرة	تركيز	مفيد	نظام غذائي	الجفاف	تغذية

- I used to eat too much junk food, but now I have a much healthier \_\_\_\_\_.
- It's \_\_\_\_\_ to take regular breaks when revising.
- It's important to drink a lot of water in order to avoid \_\_\_\_\_.
- Don't sit still for too long – move around frequently to increase your \_\_\_\_\_.
- Zainab listens to music while she's working. It helps her \_\_\_\_\_.
- Adnan never forgets anything! He's got an amazing \_\_\_\_\_.



## Education

<b>Degree</b>	a qualification that is given to you when you have successfully completed a course of study	شهادة جامعية / درجة علمية
<b>Diploma</b>	either a document showing that someone has successfully completed a course of study or passed an examination, or the name of that course	دبلوم
<b>Master's degree</b>	a period of one or two years of study which takes place after the completion of a Bachelor's degree	شهادة الماجستير
<b>Online distance learning</b>	a formalised teaching and learning system specifically designed to be carried out remotely by using electronic communication	التعليم عن بعد عبر الانترنت
<b>PhD a doctorate</b>	the highest degree awarded by a university	شهادة الدكتوراه
<b>Postgraduate</b>	someone who has finished their first degree and is continuing to study either a Master's or a PhD; ~ degree a second degree of Master's or PhD level	خريج
<b>Private university</b>	a university not operated by a government	جامعة خاصة
<b>Public university</b>	a university that is funded by public means, through a government	جامعة حكومية
<b>Undergraduate</b>	someone who has not yet completed their first degree	طالب جامعي
<b>Vocational</b>	used to describe a particular job and the skills involved	حرفة / صنعه

Complete the sentences with the words from the box.

academic	undergraduate	postgraduate	vocational
أكاديمي	الجامعية	دراسات عليا	حرفة / صنعه

1. After Nasser completes his first degree, he's hoping to do a \_\_\_\_\_ degree.
2. Mariam is an excellent student. She gets top mark in \_\_\_\_\_ subjects like History, Arabic and Maths.
3. My brother has just left school. Now he's a university \_\_\_\_\_.
4. My cousin is an electrician. Instead of going to university, he did \_\_\_\_\_ course at a local training college.



## Collocations

	Collocation	Meaning	Arabic
1	take a break	relax	أحارلانا ماطسقة ذخأى
2	draw up a timetable	write a schedule	لاودجل معى
3	do exercise	keep fit	أقضاىر نىرامدس رامى
4	do a subject	study	سردى
5	make a difference	change something	ام عى شد رىغى
6	make a start	begin	أدبى

Use the collocations from the table above to complete the sentences.

1. If you want to lose weight, you should \_\_\_\_\_ every day.
2. The deadline is tomorrow, and you haven't done anything yet! You really must \_\_\_\_\_.
3. If you send money to charity, you will \_\_\_\_\_ to a lot of lives.
4. You look tired. Why don't you \_\_\_\_\_?
5. I need to organise my time better. I think I'll \_\_\_\_\_.

Replace the underlined misused collocation in the following sentence with the correct one. Write the answer down in your ANSWER BOOKLET.

سؤال ونازى ٢٠١٨

If you send money to charity, you will do exercise to a lot of lives.



## Vocabulary | Module 5 Discourse

word	meaning	Arabic
agreement	an arrangement or promise to do something, made by two or more people, companies or organisations	اتفاقية
be able to answer detailed questions	to have the ability to understand complicated questions and respond to them appropriately	قادر على اجابة اسئلة دقيقة
blame	to say or think that someone or something is responsible for something bad	يلوم
come about	happen or take place	يحدث
come up with	produce something (an idea), especially when pressured or challenged	ينتج
corporate	belonging to or relating to a corporation, a big company or a group of companies acting together as a single organisation	مشترك
cryptophasia	the development by twins of a language that only they can understand	كلام سري / مشفر
dialect	a form of language which is spoken in only one area, with words or grammar that are slightly different from other forms of the same language	لهجة / لكنة
do a deal	to arrange an agreement in business	يعقد صفقة
domestic	relating to or happening in one particular country and not involving any other countries	محلي
dominate	to be the most important feature of something	يسيطر / يهيمن
eat out	eat away from home, especially in a restaurant	يأكل في الخارج
evolve	to develop gradually	يتطور تدريجياً
export	goods sold to another country	صادرات
extensively	in a way to cover or affect a large area	على نطاق واسع
extraction	the process of removing and obtaining something from something else	استخراج
fertiliser	a substance that is put on the land to make crops grow	سماد
first language	the language that you first learn as a child	اللغة الأم
get away with	to do something wrong without being discovered or with only a minor punishment	ينجو بفلتة
give a business card	to give someone a card that shows a business person's name, position and contact details	يعطي بطاقة اعمال
goods	things that are produced in order to be sold	بضاعه
Gross Domestic Product	the value of a country's total output of goods and services	الناتج المحلي الاجمالي
import	goods bought from other countries	واردات
intentional	done on purpose	عن قصد
knitwear	clothing made from wool	ملابس صوفية
leave out	to not include (something or someone)	يترك شيء
look into	to investigate	يتحقق من
machinery	machines, especially large ones; a system or set of processes for doing something	الآلات





<b>make small talk</b>	to have an informal chat with someone in order to start a conversation	يجري محادثة قصيرة
<b>mineral</b>	a substance that is present in some foods and is needed for good health; a substance that is found naturally in the earth	معادن
<b>mother tongue</b>	the first and main language that you learnt when you were a child	اللغة الأم
<b>negotiate</b>	to discuss something in order to reach an agreement, especially in business or politics	يتفاوض
<b>pharmaceuticals</b>	companies which produce drugs and medicine	شركات أدوية
<b>point sth. out</b>	to show something to someone by pointing at it	يأشر على
<b>pop</b>	to burst, or to make something burst, with a short, explosive sound	يفرقع
<b>punish</b>	to give someone an unpleasant task in response to bad behaviour	يعاقب
<b>recall</b>	to remember a particular fact, event or situation from the past	يتذكر
<b>register</b>	a technical term for the words, style and grammar used by speakers and writers in a particular situation or in a particular type of writing	لهجة
<b>replicate</b>	to produce a copy of something	يمنتج نسخة من شيء
<b>reserve</b>	something kept back or set aside, especially for future use	يحجز
<b>sales pitch</b>	the statements and promises that someone makes to try to persuade someone to buy something	عرض ترويجي
<b>shake hands</b>	to move someone's hand up and down in a greeting	يصافح
<b>spill</b>	to accidentally flow over the edge of a container	/ يسكب يدلق
<b>tell a joke</b>	to say something to make people laugh	يلقي دعاية
<b>track record</b>	all of a person's or organisation's past achievements, successes or failures which show how well they have done something	الانجازات / السمعة



## Collocations

1.	make	a mistake	يرتكب خطأ
2.	ask	questions	يسأل سؤالاً
3.	shake	hands	يصافح
4.	earn	respect	يحظى بالاحترام
5.	join	a company	ينضم في شركة
6.	cause	offence	ينتسبب في اساءة / اهانة
7.	make	small talk	يجري محادثة قصيرة

Complete the sentences with collocations from the table above.

1. Be very careful when you answer the questions, and try not to \_\_\_\_\_.
2. If you are polite, you won't \_\_\_\_\_ or upset anybody.
3. Before the serious discussion starts, we always \_\_\_\_\_ it's often about the weather!
4. Nasser has applied to the \_\_\_\_\_ where his father works.
5. In business, when you meet someone for the first time, it's polite to \_\_\_\_\_.
6. After the talk, there will be a chance for you to about anything you don't understand.
7. By working hard, you will \_\_\_\_\_ of your boss.

## Business meetings

اجتماعات عمل

1	<b>be able to answer detailed questions</b>	be able to answer detailed questions to have the ability to understand complicated questions and respond to them appropriately	يملك القدرة على اجابة الاسئلة الدقيقة
2	<b>do a deal</b>	to arrange an agreement in business	يبرم صفقة
3	<b>give a business card</b>	to give someone a card that shows a business person's name, position and contact details	يعطي اعمال بطاقة
4	<b>make small talk</b>	to have an informal chat with someone in order to start a conversation	يجري محادثة قصيرة
5	<b>negotiate</b>	to discuss something in order to reach an agreement, especially in business or politics	يفاوض
6	<b>shake hands</b>	to move someone's hand up and down in a greeting	يصافح
7	<b>tell a joke</b>	to say something to make people laugh	يلقي دعابة



## Trade

التجارة

	Word	Meaning	Arabic
1	agreement	an arrangement or promise to do something, made by two or more people, companies or organisations	اتفاقية
2	dominate	to be the most important feature of something	يسيطر
3	export (n)	goods sold to other countries	تصدير
4	import (n)	goods bought from other countries	استيراد
5	extraction	the process of removing and obtaining something from something else	استخراج
6	Gross Domestic Product	the value of a country's total output of goods and services	الناتج المحلي الجمالي
7	reserve (n)	something kept back or set aside, especially for future use	مدخرات

	Word	Meaning	Arabic
1	compromise	When each side changes their position a little so that they can agree.	يساوم
2	conflict	When two sides disagree and argue	صراع
3	negotiate		يفاوض
4	patient	When you stay calm and take your time	صبور
5	prepared	made an earlier time for hater use; ready	جاهز
6	previous	last	سابق
7	track record	all of a person's or organisation's past achievements, successes or failures which show how well they have done something	الإنجازات

Complete the explanations with words from the table. One word is not needed.

- When you talk about business and try to do a deal, you \_\_\_\_\_
- When you are ready for something, you are \_\_\_\_\_ for it.
- When you can prove that you have experience, you have a \_\_\_\_\_
- When two sides disagree and argue, there is \_\_\_\_\_
- When each side changes their position a little so that they can agree, they have managed to \_\_\_\_\_
- When you stay calm and take your time, you are being \_\_\_\_\_

Match the following expressions with their meanings.

package holiday	sales pitch	target market	age group	department store
-----------------	-------------	---------------	-----------	------------------

- \_\_\_\_\_ : people who are identified as possible customers
- \_\_\_\_\_ : a set of people of similar age
- \_\_\_\_\_ : a large shop that sells many different types of things
- \_\_\_\_\_ : a presentation made by someone who is trying to sell a product
- \_\_\_\_\_ : an organised trip with everything included in the price (travel, accommodation, food)



## Vocabulary | Module 6 Choices

word	meaning	Arabic
<b>adaptable</b>	able to adapt to new conditions or situations	يتأقلم / يتكيف
<b>ambitious</b>	having a strong desire for success or achievement	طموح
<b>attribute</b>	a quality or feature that is considered to be good or useful (in a person)	ميزة / خاصية
<b>competent</b>	having enough skill or knowledge to do something to a satisfactory standard	قدير / مؤهل
<b>conscientious</b>	showing a lot of care and attention (to a task)	وجداني ذو ضمير حي
<b>curriculum vitae</b>	CV a short, written description of a person's qualifications, skills and work experience that they send to potential employers	السيرة الذاتية
<b>enclosed</b>	surrounded, especially by a fence or wall	محاط / مَسِيح
<b>enthusiastic</b>	showing a lot of interest and excitement about something	متحمس
<b>fond of</b>	having an affection or liking for someone or something	مولع بـ / مُغرم
<b>full-time</b>	[of a job] happening or working for the whole of the working week, and not only part of it	دوام كامل
<b>headphones</b>	a piece of equipment that you wear over your ears to listen privately to the radio, music, etc.	سماعات اذن
<b>intern</b>	someone who works for a short time in a particular job in order to gain experience	متدرب
<b>interpreter</b>	someone who translates spoken words from one language into another	مترجم شفوي
<b>keen</b>	having or showing eagerness or interest (in something)	حريص شديد الاهتمام
<b>reference</b>	a person who provides information about your character and abilities	مرجع
<b>regional</b>	relating to a particular region or area	اقليمي / محلي
<b>rewarding</b>	giving personal satisfaction	يكافئ
<b>secure</b>	safe; free from danger	آمن
<b>seminar</b>	a class on a particular subject, usually given as a form of training	ندوة
<b>surveyor</b>	a person whose job is to measure the conditions of a building or to record the details of an area of land	معاين / فاحص
<b>voluntary</b>	done or given by choice	تطوعي
<b>work experience</b>	a period of time that someone spends working in a particular place	خبرة عملية



Complete the sentences with words or phrases from the box. One word or phrase is not needed.

career	headphones	interpret	seminar	regional	rewarding	translation
مهنة	سماعات	يترجم	ندوة	إقليمي	جائزة	ترجمة

1. Please listen to the music through \_\_\_\_\_, so that you don't disturb anybody.
2. I have just read a \_\_\_\_\_ of a book by a Japanese author.
3. In the UK, there is a central government, but there are also \_\_\_\_\_ councils around the country.
4. My uncle is fluent in several languages. He is often able to \_\_\_\_\_ for us during conversations with foreigners.
5. Nada made a successful presentation at a \_\_\_\_\_ in Irbid last month.
6. Doing volunteer work can be a very \_\_\_\_\_ experience.

Match the words from the box with their meanings.

marketing	pensions	recruiting	calculations	web enquiries
تسويق	راتب التقاعد	تجنيد	عمليات حسابية	استفسارات الكترونية

1. \_\_\_\_\_: money you save over your lifetime to pay for your old age.
2. \_\_\_\_\_: online questions.
3. \_\_\_\_\_: maths; work with numbers.
4. \_\_\_\_\_: finding suitable employees.
5. \_\_\_\_\_: promoting your product; finding customers.





## Language Functions

الوظائف اللغوية

	Clues	Function
1	because – as – since - because of - due to	showing cause / explain the reason for something إظهار السبب / شرح سبب شيء ما
2	Therefore – so - as a result, - because of that, consequently	showing a result / explain the consequences of an action. إظهار النتيجة
3	- Have you thought about ..? - You should / could ..., - no doubt about it.... - If I were you, I would ... - My main recommendation - is that you ... - why don't you ...	Giving advice إعطاء النصيحة
4	less - more - earlier - later - less popular than - more popular - less - longer - more people	talking about quantifiers making comparative sentences للتحدث عن محددات الكمية وتكوين جمل المقارنة
5	the most - the least – least - popular - the fastest the most popular - the least - the most	talking about quantifiers making superlative sentences للتحدث عن محددات الكمية وتكوين جمل التفضيل
6	as much as - not as many - as popular as - as much as not as many	talking about quantifiers making equal non-equal comparisons الحديث عن محددات الكمية وتكوين المقارنه متساوية / والمقارنة غير المتساوية
7	- Could you tell me ...; - Do you know ...; - Do you mind telling me ...; - Could you explain ....	to ask questions in a polite, formal way ل طرح الأسئلة بطريقة مهذبة ورسمية
8	- It is said..... - It used to be thought.... - It is believed..... - The story is believed.....	Reporting thoughts, sayings, beliefs and opinions in a formal way نقل الأفكار والأقوال والمعتقدات والآراء بطريقة رسمية
9	wish or If only + Past Perfect	expressing regrets about the past التعبير عن الندم على الماضي
10	wish or If only + Past Simple	expressing wishes about the present that are impossible or unlikely to happen التعبير عن التمني في الحاضر (لأشياء مستحيلة أو غير محتملة الحدوث)
11	If + simple present, simple present	to describe something that always happens لوصف شيء يحدث دائماً
12	If + simple present, will	to describe a future outcome of a certain future action or event لوصف النتيجة المستقبلية لعمل أو حدث مستقبلي معين
13	If + past perfect, would have + v3	to imagine past situations that are impossible, and did not happen لتخيل مواقف سابقة كانت مستحيلة، ولم تحدث
14	If + past perfect, could/ might have + v3	talking about the imaginary past when we are less sure of the result of the impossible past situation الحديث عن الماضي الخيالي عندما نكون أقل ثقة بنتيجة الوضع الماضي المستحيل



Study the following sentence and answer the question that follows.

- We couldn't go to the stadium **as** there weren't any tickets left.

What is the function of **using as** in the above sentence?

.....

- **If I were you**, I would use the public transportation.

What is the language function in the sentence above?

.....

- We were caught in traffic, **therefore** we missed the start of the play.

What is the function of **using therefore** in the above sentence?

.....

- London is **colder** than Cairo.

What is the language function in the sentence above?

.....

- She worked hard; **consequently**, she did very well in her exams.

What is the function of **using consequently** in the above sentence?

.....

- **Do you mind telling me** where the bus station is?

What is the language function in the sentence above?

.....

- We were late **due to** the traffic.

What is the function of **using due to** in the above sentence?

.....

- **If** you heat the water, it evaporates.

What is the language function in the sentence above?

.....

- **If only** we were older.

What is the language function in the sentence above?

.....

- Peter is absent today, **isn't he**?

What is the function of **using isn't it** in the above sentence?

.....

- **If I had had** a million JDs, I would have bought a castle near the shore.

What is the language function in the sentence above?

.....





- **It is claimed** that speaking a foreign language improves the functionality of your brain in several different ways.

**What is the language function in the sentence above?**

.....

- Let's go home now, **shall we**?

**What is the language function in the sentence above?**

.....

- Mahmoud works **as hard as** his brother does.

**What is the language function in the sentence above?**

.....

- I **cannot** run **as fast as** you can.

**What is the language function in the sentence above?**

.....

- **If** I had prepared better for the competition, I might have won the first prize.

**What is the language function in the sentence above?**

.....

I **wish** I hadn't bought these shoes. They hurt my feet.

**What is the language function in the sentence above?**

.....

Our country has a high standard of education. This is mainly **due to** the fact that the government considers education a necessity.

**What is the function of using due to in the above sentence?**

.....



## Literature Spot

### Green Cornfield Christina Rossetti

#### Vocabulary

	word	meaning	Arabic
1	speck	small	صغير
2	in accord	in agreement	متناغم
3	tender	fresh and young	طازج
4	swift	fast	سريع
5	stalk	the long, upright part of the plant that supports the leaves	ساق النبات
6	nest	where birds lay eggs	عش

word	المعنى	word	المعنى	word	المعنى
cornfield	حقل الذرة	gay	مبتهج ومسرور	silent sank	الهبوط بهدوء
sunny	شمس	accord	انسجام وتوافق	stretched	تمتد و منبسط
morn	الصباح	butterflies	فراشات	tender	طري وطازج
skylark	طائر القبرة	on the wing	محلّق و مرتفع	nest	عش
speck	ذرة	soared	محلّق عاليا ومرتفع	stalks	قصبات
paused	توقف	swift	بسرعة	slid	يتزلق ويغيب
mate	رفيق / صاحب				

**Alliteration** is a literary device that repeats a speech sound in a sequence of words that are close to each other.

الجناس

Some word pairs alliterate:-

- signing speck (line 4)
- listening long (line 15)
- listened longer (line 16)
- And still the singing skylark soared (line 7)
- And silent sank, and soared to sing. (Line 8)
- While swift the sunny moments slid,

**Rhyming** words occur at the end of lines and a pattern. The pattern is called a rhyme scheme.

تحدث الكلمات المقافية في نهاية السطور والنمط. ويسمى هذا النمط القافية.

- Describe the rhyme scheme in this poem.

The rhyme scheme is (**abab**). In other words, the first and the third lines rhyme, as do the second and the fourth.

**Rhyming words:** blue – two / morn – corn / accord – soared / wing – sing



## Colours

List the colours that have been used in the poem. What do you think they symbolise?

Green, blue, white.

I think that green symbolises the freshness of nature; it is used in conjunction with blue to emphasise how bright and vivid nature can be. White is used to symbolise the purity and elegance of the butterfly

## Answer the questions.

1. Is a speck something big or small (line 4)? **small**
2. If something is in accord, is it in agreement or disagreement (line 5)? **In agreement**
3. Does tender suggest something fresh and young, or old and strong (line 9)? **Fresh and young**
4. What does a bird do in a nest (line 11)? **It lays eggs**
5. Which part of a plant is the stalk (line 12)? **It's the long, upright part of the plant that supports the leaves**
6. Does swift mean slow or fast (line 14)? **Fast**

## Analysis

1. The poet uses many examples of alliteration. Find one example. What effect is the poet trying to achieve with this technique?

**Some word pairs alliterate (*singing speck* on line 4, *listening long* on line 15, *listened longer* on line 16), but there are also lines that alliterate: *And still the singing skylark soared* (line 7), and *silent sank and soared to sing* (line 8) and *While swift the sunny moments slid* (line 14). Alliteration adds to the rhythm of the poem and also links dissimilar words together (here we have *soared* and *sank*; *silent* and *singing*).**

2. Find two references to another listener, apart from the poet herself, in lines 10 to 16 of the poem. Who or what is this listener?

**The two references are *I knew he had a nest unseen* (line 11) (the female bird is sitting on the eggs); *Perhaps his mate sat listening long* (line 15) (the female bird). The listener is the female skylark.**

3. How do we know that the poet leaves the cornfield before the skylark has stopped singing?

**She says, *Perhaps his mate sat listening long, And listened longer than I did* (lines 15–16). This shows that the poet leaves the cornfield but speculates that the bird's mate might still be listening to the song: therefore, the bird must still have been singing.**

4. Rhyming words occur at the end of lines and in a pattern. The pattern is called a rhyme scheme.

**Describe the rhyme scheme in this poem.**

**The rhyme scheme is *abab*. In other words, the first line and third lines rhyme, as do the second and fourth.**





5. Write an example for rhyming words.

**blue / two**

6. List the colours that have been used in the poem. What do you think they symbolise?

**Green, blue, white. I think that green symbolises the freshness of nature; it is used in conjunction with blue to emphasise how bright and vivid nature can be. White is used to symbolise the purity and elegance of the butterfly.**





## Around the World in Eighty Days by Jules Verne

### Vocabulary

	word	meaning	Arabic
1	bungalow	a house with one floor	بيت من طابق واحد
2	hamlet	a very small village	قرية صغيرة
3	steamer	a ship that is powered by steam	باخرة
4	wry grimace	expression that shows pain or unhappiness. (Passepartout wasn't happy because he didn't want to walk far; as he didn't think his shoes would be sturdy enough.)	كشرة
5	enclosed	surrounded	مطوق / محاط
6	palings	fences (this shows that the elephant was kept safely)	سياج
7	glade	an open space in a wood or forest.	منطقه مفتوحة في الغابة
8	conveyance	the action or process of transporting or carrying someone or something from one place to another.	النقل / التوصيل
9	reared	to breed and raise (an animal) for use or market	تربية
10	flurried	nervous or anxious	متعصب أو قلق
11	zeal	eagerness and interest in pursuit of something	حماسة

word	المعنى	word	المعنى	word	المعنى
midst	وسط	enclosed	محصور / مقيد	carriages	عربات
frail	سهل / ضعيف	conductor	دليل / مرشد	conducted	منسق و منقاد
glade	أرض واسعة	palings	سياج	passengers	مسافرين
hesitation	تردد	passing along	على طول الطريق	enclosure	سياج
bungalows	منازل	hut	كوخ	half _domesticated	حيوان اليف
provide	يزود	hamlet	قرية	doubtless	بدون شك
conveyance	مركبة / عربته	resolved	عازم على	delay	تأجيل / تأخير
hire	يستأجر	foreseen	متوقع	persisted	أصر
excessive	الزائد / الفائض	obstacle	عائق	loan	اقتراض
arise	يظهر	route	طريق	flurried	حائر / مرتبك
gained	يكسب	sacrifice	يضحى	stimulate	يحفز
steamer	باخرة	bargain	صفقة	provisions	مخزون / مؤونة
response	رد	purchased	اشترى	rejoined	انضم
dense	كثيف	wry grimace	تكشيرة	forest of palms	غابة من شجر النخيل



## Characters

	Character   الشخصية	Traits   الصفات الشخصية
1	Sir Francis	<b>gets easily angry</b>
2	Passepartout	<b>worried</b>
3	Phileas Fogg	<b>confident, calm, wise, assured, unsurprised</b>
4	The conductor	<b>unapologetic</b>
5	The guide	<b>enthusiastic , intelligent</b>
6	The owner of the elephant (the Indian)	<b>greedy</b>

Complete the sentences with the correct word.

calm	confident	enthusiastic	unapologetic	worried
هادئ	واثق من نفسه	متحمس	غير معذّر	قلق

- The conductor is \_\_\_\_\_ **unapologetic** \_\_\_\_\_ about having sold a ticket to Allahabad to the travellers, even though the train will not take them there.
- Mr. Fogg is \_\_\_\_\_ **confident** \_\_\_\_\_ that he will still complete his journey in eighty days.
- Passepartout feels \_\_\_\_\_ **worried** \_\_\_\_\_ about the prospect of walking the rest of the way to Allahabad.
- Mr. Fogg remains \_\_\_\_\_ **calm** \_\_\_\_\_ while he negotiates the sale of the elephant.
- The guide is very \_\_\_\_\_ **enthusiastic** \_\_\_\_\_ about making the journey by elephant.

Complete the sentences 1–3 with the names of the characters.

<b>Sir Francis</b>	<b>Passepartout</b>	<b>Phileas Fogg</b>
--------------------	---------------------	---------------------

- \_\_\_\_\_ **Phileas Fogg** \_\_\_\_\_ : is prepared to walk the rest of the way to Allahabad.
- \_\_\_\_\_ **Passepartout** \_\_\_\_\_ : thinks that two thousand pounds is too much to pay for an elephant.
- \_\_\_\_\_ **Sir Francis** \_\_\_\_\_ : does not know where they are when the train stops.