

IS IT FAIR?



الأستاذ عمر ملكاوي

اللغة الإنجليزية

ملخص
الحفظيات

الوحدة
السابعة

الفصل
الثاني



0796 714 010



Vocabulary

صفحة 16

Collocations متلازمات

مفردات

كتاب الطالب

| Word الكلمة / المصطلح | Example مثال للتوضيح | Arabic المعنى بالعربي |
|--|---|------------------------------|
| contaminate fresh water supplies | e.g.: throwing away industrial waste into rivers can contaminate fresh water supplies , making them unsafe for drinking. | تلويث مصادر المياه العذبة |
| broken pipes | e.g.: The city faced a severe water shortage due to broken pipes in the old infrastructure. | الأنابيب المكسورة |
| environmental problems | e.g.: Deforestation and air pollution are major environmental problems that require immediate attention. | المشاكل البيئية |
| install new toilets | e.g.: As part of the renovation, the manager decided to install new toilets in every department. | تركيب مراحيض جديدة |
| natural disasters | e.g.: Earthquakes and hurricanes are examples of natural disasters that can cause widespread destruction. | الكوارث الطبيعية |
| provide water filters | e.g.: After the flood, relief organizations worked quickly to provide water filters to affected communities. | توفير مرشحات المياه |



Vocabulary

Social issues

مفردات

صفحة 18

قضايا اجتماعية

كتاب الطالب

| Word الكلمة / المصطلح | Example مثال للتوضيح | Arabic المعنى بالعربي |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| gender equality | e.g.: Gender equality ensures that all individuals, regardless of their gender, have access to the same opportunities and rights. | المساواة بين الجنسين |
| homelessness | e.g.: Homelessness is a growing issue in many cities due to rising housing costs and insufficient social support. | التشرد |
| immigration | e.g.: Immigration often brings cultural diversity and economic benefits to a country. | الهجرة |
| racism | e.g.: Education and open dialogue are key to addressing racism which negatively impacts individuals and communities. | العنصرية |
| unemployment | e.g.: Job training programs can help reduce unemployment by equipping people with new skills. | البطالة |
| environmental problems | e.g.: Climate change, pollution, and deforestation are significant environmental problems that require immediate action. | المشاكل البيئية |
| health | e.g.: Access to quality healthcare is essential for maintaining public health and well-being. | الصحة |
| Poverty | e.g.: Social welfare programs aim to reduce poverty and provide support to those in need. | الفقر |
| institution | e.g.: Educational institutions play a critical role in shaping the future of society. | مؤسسة |
| enforce | e.g.: The government must enforce laws fairly to ensure justice for all citizens. | فرض / تنفيذ |
| equal | e.g.: Providing equal opportunities in education is essential for a fair society. | متساو / متكافئ |
| expand | e.g.: The company plans to expand its operations into international markets next year. | توسيع |
| justify | e.g.: The manager had to justify the budget increase to the board of directors. | تبرير |

Vocabulary

Vocabulary extension

مفردات

صفحة 19

ملحق مفردات

كتاب الطالب

| Word الكلمة / المصطلح | Meaning in English المعنى بالانجليزي (مطلوب) | Arabic المعنى بالعربي |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Prove | Use evidence to show the truth | يُثَبِّت |
| Test | take measures to check something | يختبر |
| Set up | put in position | يَقِيمُ / يَنْشِئُ |
| Set out | begin a task with a particular aim or goal | ينطلق / يوضح |
| Above | is used to mean higher than | فوق / أعلى من |
| Over | is used with certain numbers (ages, speed, amounts) to mean more than | فوق / أكثر من |
| The fact | refers forward to what is being discussed | الحقيقة |
| In fact | refers to the truth of a situation, especially if we didn't expect this to be the case | في الواقع |

Vocabulary

kindness

مفردات

صفحة 20

الكرم و الاحسان

كتاب الطالب

| Word الكلمة / المصطلح | Meaning in English المعنى بالانجليزي (مطلوب) | Arabic المعنى بالعربي |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| anonymous | referring to someone whose name is not known or not made public | مجهول |
| commission | Money that is paid to a salesperson for selling something | عمولة |
| foundation | an organisation started for a specific purpose, such as research | مؤسسة |
| ill-equipped | Not having the correct tools or skills to do something | غير مجهز |
| industrious | Being busy or working very hard | مجتهد |
| integral | Very important to, or an essential part of, something | متكامل جزء لا يتجزأ |
| intern | A (usually young) person who does a job to get experience of it and to learn | متدرب |
| proceeds | the total money received from selling or organising something | عائدات |

Speaking Skills – مهارات التحدث

صفحة 23

التعبير عن الآراء – Expressing opinions

كتاب الطالب

| الموقف - Situation | المصطلح - Expression or term | المعنى بالعربي |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| Strong opinion رأي قوي | 1. It goes without saying that ... | من البديهي أن ... |
| | 2. Without a shadow of a doubt, ... | بدون أدنى شك، ... |
| | 3. Frankly, I think it's obvious that ... | بصراحة، أعتقد أنه من الواضح أن ... |
| Less strong opinion رأي أقل قوة | 1. As far as I'm concerned, ... | فيما يخصني / بالنسبة لي، ... |
| Counter opinion رأي معاكس / مضاد | 1. It's a good idea in principle, but ... | هي فكرة جيدة من حيث المبدأ، ولكن ... |
| | 2. I can see where they're/you're coming from, but ... | أفهم وجهة نظرك/وجهة نظرهم، ولكن ... |
| Tentative opinion رأي مبدئي | 1. I'm no expert, but ... / | لست خبيراً، ولكن ... |
| | 2. I tend to think (that) ... | أميل إلى الاعتقاد بأن ... |
| | 3. I'm inclined to think (that) ... | أنا أميل إلى التفكير بأن ... |
| Challenging somebody else's opinion تحدي رأي شخص آخر | 1. That's debatable, isn't it? | هذا قابل للنقاش، أليس كذلك؟ |
| | 2. You're entitled to your opinion, but ... | لك الحق في رأيك، ولكن ... |
| | 3. Are you saying that ...? | هل تقول أن ...؟ |

حروف الجر التابعة dependent prepositions

| Verbs أفعال | Meaning in English المعنى بالانجليزي (الكلمات المضللة فقط) | Arabic المعنى بالعربي |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------|
| Protect against | take care of someone or something | يحمي من |
| eat from | eat out of | يأكل من |
| Participate in | take part in something | يشارك في |
| Survive on | stay alive by using the object of the sentence | ينجو بـ / يعيش على |
| call out to | say something loudly | ينادي على |
| deal with | take action to solve a problem | يتعامل مع |
| Take from | _____ | يأخذ من |
| Learn from | _____ | يتعلم من |
| Live in | _____ | يعيش في |
| danger to | _____ | خطر على |
| help to | _____ | يساعد على |

أسئلة مقترحة – Suggested questions

1. Many countries have emergency plans in the -----such as hurricanes, earthquakes, and floods.

- A) natural disasters B) survive on C) expand D) enforce

2. The government has launched a new housing program to help people who are ----- in the streets.

- A) proceed B) call out to C) set out D) homelessness

3. Many people choose ----- to set out new opportunities abroad in search of a better life.

- A) immigration B) expand C) deal with D) proceed

4. The teacher made it clear that any form of -----remarks would not be accepted in the classroom.

- A) industrious B) ill-equipped C) racism D) anonymous

5. Many families who are suffering from ----- survive on very little money, often struggling to afford basic necessities.

- A) poverty B) expand C) proceed D) enforce

6. Police officers are responsible for ensuring that laws are ----- fairly and consistently.

- A) expanded B) enforced C) set out D) dealt with

7. The company plans to ----- its operations into new international markets next year.

- A) enforce B) expand C) call out to D) deal with

8. She ----- her plan for the new school policy in a detailed report.

- A) enforced B) proceeded C) set out D) protected against

9. The witness chose to remain ----- to avoid any possible retaliation.

- A) industrious B) anonymous C) integral D) ill-equipped

10. The government formed a ----- to investigate the effects of climate change.

- A) proceeds B) expansion C) survival D) foundation

11. The small hospital was ----- to handle the large number of injured patients after the earthquake.

- A) integral B) anonymous C) ill-equipped D) industrious

12. She is known for being very -----, always working hard to complete her tasks efficiently.

- A) industrious B) ill-equipped C) enforced D) expanded

13. Education is an ----- part of a child's development.

- A) industrious B) integral C) anonymous D) ill-equipped



14. All ----- from the charity event will be donated to help families in need.

- A) proceeds B) commissions C) enforcements D) protections

15. Wearing a helmet can help ----- head injuries in case of an accident.

- A) protect against B) expand C) proceed D) set out

16. Many low-income families struggle to ----- minimal wages and food aid.

- A) expand B) proceed C) survive on D) call out to

17. He ----- his friend for help when he got lost in the forest.

- A) expanded B) called out to C) proceeded D) dealt with

18. The manager had to ----- several customer complaints about poor service.

- A) deal with B) set out C) proceed D) protect against

الاجابات النموذجية

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|---|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|
| 1 | | 6 | | 11 | | 16 | |
| 2 | | 7 | | 12 | | 17 | |
| 3 | | 8 | | 13 | | 18 | |
| 4 | | 9 | | 14 | | | |
| 5 | | 10 | | 15 | | | |

IS IT FAIR?

اللغة الإنجليزية



بتقدر تابعنا على جميع مواقع التواصل الإجتماعي



أ. عمر ملكاوي